

# LERA

Leslie E. Robertson Associates International,  
Consulting Engineers, PLLC

40 Wall Street, 23<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
New York, NY 10005

Tel: (212) 750-9000  
Fax: (212) 750-9002  
<http://www.lera.com>

William J. Faschan  
[william.faschan@lera.com](mailto:william.faschan@lera.com)

11 December 2014  
File: P939

**Mr. Akiva Kobre**

Fortis Property Group LLC  
45 Main Street, Suite 800  
Brooklyn, N.Y. 11201

Via e-mail: [akobre@fortispropertygroup.com](mailto:akobre@fortispropertygroup.com)

151-161 Maiden Lane, N.Y., N.Y.  
Structural Engineering Peer Review

Dear Akiva:

At the request of Fortis Property Group, Leslie E. Robertson Associates, PLLC has conducted a Structural Peer Review of the design of 151-161 Maiden Lane as required by New York City Building Code Section 1627. This report summarizes the extent and findings of our review.

We have reviewed the plans listed in Appendix A, as well as the available wind tunnel and geotechnical reports, copies of which are attached to this report as Appendix B.

We have reviewed the Structural Design Criteria prepared by WSP Group, dated November 2014 and a copy is attached as Appendix C.

Through our review, we have confirmed the following aspects of the structural design, as required by Section 1627.6.1:

- the design loads conform to the Building Code;
- the design criteria and design assumptions conform to the Building Code;
- the design properly incorporates the recommendations of the geotechnical engineer;
- the structure has a complete load path;
- based on our independent calculations of representative foundations, columns, walls, beams, and slabs, we find that the design of the structure has adequate strength;
- the structural plans are in general conformance with the architectural plans regarding loads and other conditions that affect the structural design; and
- the structural plans are generally complete.

Accordingly, we find the design of the structure to be in general conformance with the structural design provisions of the Building Code.

The opinions expressed in this letter represent our professional view, based on the information made available to us. In developing these opinions, we have exercised a degree of care and skill commensurate with that exercised by professional engineers licensed in the State of New York for similar types of projects. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made as to the professional advice included in this letter.

Very truly yours,

LESLIE E. ROBERTSON ASSOCIATES, PLLC



William  
Member

Enclosure

Cc: Mr. P. Chan, WSP, via e-mail: [Patrick.Chan@WSPGroup.com](mailto:Patrick.Chan@WSPGroup.com)

**Appendix A**  
**Structural Drawing List**

## APPENDIX A

### 151-161 MAIDEN LANE PEER REVIEW

#### STRUCTURAL DRAWING LIST

DRAWING NUMBER	DRAWING TITLE	REV	DATE
FO-001.00	General Notes	6	11-12-2014
FO-100.00	Foundation Plan	6	11-12-2014
FO-110.00	Foundation Mat Reinforcing Detail	3	11-12-2014
FO-200.00	Foundation Typical Details 1	6	11-12-2014
FO-201.00	Foundation Typical Details 2	6	11-12-2014
S-020.00	2nd Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-030.00	3rd Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-040.00	4th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-050.00	5th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-060.00	6th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-070.00	7th-10th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-110.00	11th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-120.00	12th-17th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-180.00	18th-21st Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-220.00	22nd-24th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-250.00	25th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-255.00	25th Floor Mezzanine Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-260.00	26th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014

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DRAWING NUMBER	DRAWING TITLE	REV	DATE
S-270.00	27th-28th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-290.00	29th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-300.00	30th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-310.00	31st Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-320.00	32nd Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-330.00	33rd Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-340.00	34th-35th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-360.00	36th-38th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-390.00	39th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-400.00	40th-46th Floor Framing Plan	3	11-12-2014
S-470.00	47th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-475.00	47th Floor Mezzanine Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-480.00	48th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-490.00	49th, 51st Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-500.00	50th Floor Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-520.00	Slosh Tank Floor Framing Plan (Lower)	4	11-12-2014
S-525.00	Slosh Tank Floor Framing Plan (Upper)	4	11-12-2014
S-530.00	Roof Framing Plan	4	11-12-2014
S-940.00	Shearwall Reinforcement Plan @ 1st-3rd Fl.	4	11-12-2014
S-941.00	Shearwall Reinforcement Plan @ 4th-10th Fl.	4	11-12-2014
S-942.00	Shearwall Reinforcement Plan @ 11th-25th Fl.	4	11-12-2014
S-943.00	Shearwall Reinforcement Plan @ 26th Fl. - Slosh Tank Level 2	4	11-12-2014
S-944.00	Link Beam Schedule	4	11-12-2014
S-945.00	Shearwall Elevations 1	4	11-12-2014
S-946.00	Shearwall Elevations 2	4	11-12-2014
S-947.00	Shearwall Elevations 3	4	11-12-2014
S-948.00	Shearwall Elevations 4	4	11-12-2014
S-949.00	Typical Shearwall Details	4	11-12-2014
S-950.00	Column Schedule	4	11-12-2014

## **Appendix B**

### **Wind Tunnel & Geotechnical Reports**

**Preliminary Results - Wind-Induced Structural Responses**  
**151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY - RWDI Project #1400899**  
**August 15, 2014**

The wind loads provided in this report include the effects of directionality in the local wind climate. These loads do not contain safety or load factors and are to be applied to the building's structural system in the same manner as would wind loads calculated by code analytical methods.

**Table 2a:** Summary of Predicted Peak Overall Structural Wind Loads  
700-Year Strength Loads

Period Ratio	Damping Ratio	Configuration	My (lb-ft)	Mx (lb-ft)	Mz (lb-ft)	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)
0.8	2.0%	C1	5.93E+08	1.32E+09	2.23E+07	1.41E+06	3.39E+06
		C2	5.60E+08	1.45E+09	2.36E+07	1.46E+06	3.62E+06
	3.0%	C1	5.03E+08	1.18E+09	2.14E+07	1.22E+06	3.11E+06
		C2	5.20E+08	1.29E+09	2.25E+07	1.38E+06	3.28E+06
	4.0%	C1	4.52E+08	1.11E+09	2.10E+07	1.12E+06	2.95E+06
		C2	4.99E+08	1.20E+09	2.20E+07	1.34E+06	3.09E+06
1	2.0%	C1	6.10E+08	1.39E+09	2.40E+07	1.43E+06	3.54E+06
		C2	6.00E+08	1.53E+09	2.46E+07	1.54E+06	3.78E+06
	3.0%	C1	5.19E+08	1.24E+09	2.26E+07	1.24E+06	3.22E+06
		C2	5.52E+08	1.35E+09	2.33E+07	1.44E+06	3.39E+06
	4.0%	C1	4.66E+08	1.15E+09	2.19E+07	1.13E+06	3.04E+06
		C2	5.26E+08	1.25E+09	2.26E+07	1.39E+06	3.18E+06
1.2	2.0%	C1	5.58E+08	1.43E+09	2.59E+07	1.30E+06	3.63E+06
		C2	6.24E+08	1.60E+09	2.60E+07	1.59E+06	3.92E+06
	3.0%	C1	4.75E+08	1.27E+09	2.41E+07	1.16E+06	3.30E+06
		C2	5.71E+08	1.40E+09	2.42E+07	1.48E+06	3.49E+06
	4.0%	C1	4.32E+08	1.18E+09	2.30E+07	1.09E+06	3.11E+06
		C2	5.42E+08	1.29E+09	2.33E+07	1.42E+06	3.26E+06

**Notes:**

- (1) The above loads are the cumulative summation of the wind-induced loads at the Level '1' (ie grade) centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4, exclusive of combination factors.
- (2) The above loads are based on the structural properties as provided on July 28, 2014. The baseline natural building frequencies were as follows:

Mode 1: 0.113 Hz (primarily Y)

Mode 2: 0.202 Hz (primarily X)

Mode 3: 0.599 Hz (primarily torsion)
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 700-year return period wind speed (3-second gust) of 115 mph.

**Table 3a:** Effective Static Floor-by-Floor Wind Loads

Recommended Strength Loads - 700-Year Return Period Wind Speed, 2% Damping, Baseline Period

Floor	Height (ft) Above Grade	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)	Mz (lb-ft)
	Above Ground Level			
1	0	2300	10700	171000
2	12	6500	28000	420000
3	29	8500	34100	466000
4	43	10300	38500	488000
5	59	10100	36800	457000
6	71	9500	33400	403000
7	83	9600	35600	416000
8	95	10700	37800	430000
9	107	11400	38600	428000
10	118	11900	39000	423000
11	129	12200	39400	390000
12	140	11700	37900	295000
13	151	12500	39500	300000
14	162	13300	41200	310000
15	173	14100	42900	316000
16	184	15000	44700	328000
17	195	15800	46400	334000
18	206	16600	48200	344000
19	217	17400	49800	352000
20	228	18000	51200	357000
21	239	19000	53100	368000
22	250	19800	54900	372000
23	261	20600	56700	379000
24	272	21400	58600	386000
25	283	26700	75800	515000
26	303	53300	137900	878000
27	320.5	24500	69200	381000
28	332	21200	58100	313000
29	343.5	22000	59800	322000
30	355	22900	61600	331000
31	366.5	23800	63500	342000
32	378	24700	65500	354000
33	389.5	25700	67500	366000
34	401	26900	69600	387000
35	412.5	27300	70700	395000
36	424	28100	72400	412000
37	436	29600	75800	432000
38	448	30800	78100	445000
39	460	31600	79900	454000
40	472	31900	80400	458000
41	484	32600	81800	469000
42	496	33700	84100	482000
43	508	34800	87000	502000
44	520	35900	89300	517000
45	532	36300	90200	528000
46	544	36500	90700	537000
47	556	44000	113200	736000
48	578	78900	185500	1115000
49	590	40000	98200	543000
50	602	41300	101000	560000
51	614	42400	103700	575000
SLOSH	626	164800	363200	1788000
BULKHEAD	648	43400	104700	522000

SUMS	-	1.43E+06	3.78E+06	2.46E+07
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**Notes:**

- (1) The loads given in this table should be used with the load combination factors given in Table 4a.
- (2) The loads given in this table are centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4.
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 700-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 115 mph.



**Table 4a:** Recommended Wind Load

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Combination Factors

Load Case	Factor for Simultaneous Application of Loads in Table 3a		
	X Forces (Fx)	Y Forces (Fy)	Torsion (Mz)
1	+100%	+30%	+30%
2	+100%	+30%	-30%
3	+100%	-45%	+30%
4	+100%	-45%	-30%
5	-100%	+50%	+50%
6	-100%	+45%	-30%
7	-100%	-45%	+45%
8	-100%	-45%	-30%
9	+30%	+100%	+55%
10	+30%	+100%	-30%
11	+30%	-90%	+30%
12	+30%	-90%	-35%
13	-50%	+100%	+55%
14	-50%	+100%	-30%
15	-60%	-90%	+30%
16	-60%	-90%	-35%
17	+30%	+60%	+100%
18	+30%	+30%	-75%
19	+30%	-30%	+100%
20	+30%	-40%	-75%
21	-30%	+60%	+100%
22	-60%	+30%	-75%
23	-30%	-30%	+100%
24	-60%	-40%	-75%

Note:

- (1) Load combination factors have been produced through consideration of the structure's response to various wind directions, modal coupling, correlation of wind gusts and the directionality of strong winds in the local wind climate.

**Preliminary Results - Wind-Induced Structural Responses**  
**151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY - RWDI Project #1400899**  
**August 15, 2014**

The wind loads provided in this report include the effects of directionality in the local wind climate. These loads do not contain safety or load factors and are to be applied to the building's structural system in the same manner as would wind loads calculated by code analytical methods.

**Table 2b:** Summary of Predicted Peak Overall Structural Wind Loads  
50-Year Service Loads

Period Ratio	Damping Ratio	Configuration	My (lb-ft)	Mx (lb-ft)	Mz (lb-ft)	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)
0.9	2.0%	C1	2.59E+08	6.39E+08	1.35E+07	6.17E+05	1.60E+06
		C2	2.56E+08	6.68E+08	1.32E+07	6.71E+05	1.66E+06
	3.0%	C1	2.18E+08	5.75E+08	1.30E+07	5.55E+05	1.48E+06
		C2	2.40E+08	6.16E+08	1.26E+07	6.46E+05	1.56E+06
	3.5%	C1	2.09E+08	5.56E+08	1.28E+07	5.38E+05	1.45E+06
		C2	2.38E+08	5.99E+08	1.25E+07	6.41E+05	1.53E+06
	4.0%	C1	2.03E+08	5.42E+08	1.27E+07	5.27E+05	1.43E+06
		C2	2.37E+08	5.86E+08	1.23E+07	6.37E+05	1.50E+06
	2.0%	C1	2.80E+08	6.54E+08	1.37E+07	6.64E+05	1.62E+06
		C2	2.60E+08	6.89E+08	1.34E+07	6.74E+05	1.71E+06
	3.0%	C1	2.40E+08	5.86E+08	1.31E+07	5.79E+05	1.50E+06
		C2	2.48E+08	6.32E+08	1.28E+07	6.51E+05	1.59E+06
1	3.5%	C1	2.27E+08	5.66E+08	1.30E+07	5.58E+05	1.47E+06
		C2	2.45E+08	6.14E+08	1.26E+07	6.45E+05	1.56E+06
	4.0%	C1	2.16E+08	5.50E+08	1.28E+07	5.43E+05	1.44E+06
		C2	2.42E+08	6.00E+08	1.24E+07	6.41E+05	1.53E+06
	2.0%	C1	2.96E+08	6.57E+08	1.38E+07	6.92E+05	1.63E+06
		C2	2.65E+08	6.92E+08	1.36E+07	6.84E+05	1.71E+06
	3.0%	C1	2.50E+08	5.89E+08	1.32E+07	5.95E+05	1.51E+06
		C2	2.53E+08	6.34E+08	1.29E+07	6.58E+05	1.60E+06
	3.5%	C1	2.35E+08	5.68E+08	1.30E+07	5.67E+05	1.48E+06
		C2	2.49E+08	6.16E+08	1.27E+07	6.51E+05	1.56E+06
	4.0%	C1	2.24E+08	5.53E+08	1.28E+07	5.49E+05	1.45E+06
		C2	2.46E+08	6.01E+08	1.26E+07	6.45E+05	1.53E+06

**Notes:**

- (1) The above loads are the cumulative summation of the wind-induced loads at the Level '1' (ie grade) centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4, exclusive of combination factors.
- (2) The above loads are based on the structural properties as provided on July 28, 2014. The baseline natural building frequencies were as follows:

Mode 1:	0.157 Hz (primarily Y)
Mode 2:	0.243 Hz (primarily X)
Mode 3:	0.625 Hz (primarily torsion)
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 50-year return period wind speed (3-second gust) of 90 mph.

**Table 3b:** Effective Static Floor-by-Floor Wind Loads

Recommended Service Loads - 50-Year Return Period Wind Speed, 2% Damping, Baseline Periods

Floor	Height (ft) Above Grade	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)	Mz (lb-ft)
	Above Ground Level			
1	0	1900	6500	124000
2	12	4700	16200	303000
3	29	5500	18400	329000
4	43	5900	19300	334000
5	59	5700	18400	312000
6	71	5200	16300	271000
7	83	4800	17000	276000
8	95	5200	17600	282000
9	107	5400	17700	277000
10	118	5600	17500	270000
11	129	5700	17700	246000
12	140	5500	17300	184000
13	151	5800	17800	186000
14	162	6200	18400	190000
15	173	6500	19000	192000
16	184	6900	19700	198000
17	195	7200	20400	200000
18	206	7500	21100	204000
19	217	7800	21700	208000
20	228	8100	22300	210000
21	239	8500	23000	215000
22	250	8800	23800	216000
23	261	9200	24500	219000
24	272	9500	25300	222000
25	283	12100	33600	298000
26	303	22700	57000	484000
27	320.5	11100	30800	219000
28	332	9500	25600	178000
29	343.5	9900	26400	181000
30	355	10300	27200	185000
31	366.5	10700	28100	189000
32	378	11100	29000	194000
33	389.5	11600	30000	199000
34	401	12200	30900	209000
35	412.5	12500	31600	211000
36	424	12900	32500	219000
37	436	13600	34100	228000
38	448	14100	35200	233000
39	460	14600	36100	236000
40	472	14700	36600	237000
41	484	15100	37300	241000
42	496	15700	38400	247000
43	508	16200	39900	256000
44	520	16800	41000	262000
45	532	16900	41600	266000
46	544	17100	42000	270000
47	556	20900	53400	370000
48	578	36200	83800	539000
49	590	18700	45500	267000
50	602	19200	46800	275000
51	614	19800	48100	281000
SLOSH	626	74100	159700	831000
BULKHEAD	648	20200	48600	254000
SUMS	-	6.64E+05	1.71E+06	1.37E+07

## Notes:

- (1) The loads given in this table should be used with the load combination factors given in Table 4b.
- (2) The loads given in this table are centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4.
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 50-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 90 mph.

**Table 4b:** Recommended Wind Load  
Combination Factors

Load Case	Factor for Simultaneous Application of Loads in Table 3b		
	X Forces (Fx)	Y Forces (Fy)	Torsion (Mz)
1	+100%	+30%	+35%
2	+100%	+30%	-30%
3	+100%	-55%	+35%
4	+100%	-55%	-30%
5	-100%	+30%	+35%
6	-100%	+30%	-30%
7	-100%	-55%	+35%
8	-100%	-55%	-30%
9	+30%	+100%	+70%
10	+30%	+100%	-30%
11	+40%	-90%	+50%
12	+40%	-90%	-40%
13	-30%	+100%	+70%
14	-30%	+100%	-30%
15	-45%	-90%	+50%
16	-45%	-90%	-40%
17	+30%	+65%	+100%
18	+30%	+30%	-75%
19	+30%	-30%	+100%
20	+30%	-45%	-75%
21	-30%	+65%	+100%
22	-45%	+30%	-75%
23	-30%	-30%	+100%
24	-45%	-45%	-75%

Note:

- (1) Load combination factors have been produced through consideration of the structure's response to various wind directions, modal coupling, correlation of wind gusts and the directionality of strong winds in the local wind climate.

**Table 3c:** Effective Static Floor-by-Floor Wind Loads  
Recommended Service Loads - 50-Year Return Period Wind Speed, 3.5% Damping, Baseline Periods

Floor	Above Ground Level	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)	Mz (lb-ft)
1	0	4000	6700	131000
2	12	9900	16600	319000
3	29	10800	18700	344000
4	43	10900	19300	345000
5	59	10300	18400	322000
6	71	8900	16200	279000
7	83	7600	16900	283000
8	95	7900	17400	287000
9	107	7800	17300	280000
10	118	7700	17100	272000
11	129	7700	17200	247000
12	140	7500	16900	184000
13	151	7700	17400	184000
14	162	7900	17900	188000
15	173	8000	18400	189000
16	184	8300	19000	194000
17	195	8400	19500	194000
18	206	8600	20100	197000
19	217	8800	20700	200000
20	228	8900	21200	201000
21	239	9200	21800	205000
22	250	9400	22400	205000
23	261	9500	23000	207000
24	272	9800	23700	210000
25	283	13000	31900	284000
26	303	20600	51100	436000
27	320.5	11600	28900	210000
28	332	9600	23700	169000
29	343.5	9800	24400	172000
30	355	10100	25100	175000
31	366.5	10300	25800	178000
32	378	10600	26600	182000
33	389.5	10900	27400	185000
34	401	11500	28100	194000
35	412.5	11600	28700	196000
36	424	11900	29500	202000
37	436	12500	30900	210000
38	448	12800	31800	214000
39	460	13100	32500	216000
40	472	13200	32900	217000
41	484	13400	33600	220000
42	496	13800	34400	224000
43	508	14100	35800	233000
44	520	14500	36800	239000
45	532	14600	37300	242000
46	544	14700	37700	245000
47	556	18800	48900	338000
48	578	28100	72100	466000
49	590	15400	40300	239000
50	602	15800	41400	245000
51	614	16100	42500	250000
SLOSH	626	50800	129500	682000
BULKHEAD	648	16100	42500	227000

SUMS        -        6.45E+05    1.56E+06    1.30E+07

Notes:

- (1)        The loads given in this table should be used with the load combination factors given in Table 4c.
- (2)        The loads given in this table are centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4.
- (3)        The above loads correspond to a 50-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 90 mph.

**Table 4c:** Recommended Wind Load  
Combination Factors

Load Case	Factor for Simultaneous Application of Loads in Table 3c		
	X Forces (Fx)	Y Forces (Fy)	Torsion (Mz)
1	+85%	+30%	+35%
2	+85%	+30%	-35%
3	+85%	-55%	+35%
4	+85%	-55%	-35%
5	-100%	+35%	+40%
6	-100%	+30%	-30%
7	-100%	-55%	+35%
8	-100%	-55%	-30%
9	+30%	+100%	+75%
10	+30%	+100%	-30%
11	+30%	-90%	+40%
12	+30%	-90%	-35%
13	-35%	+100%	+75%
14	-35%	+100%	-30%
15	-45%	-90%	+40%
16	-45%	-90%	-35%
17	+30%	+70%	+100%
18	+30%	+30%	-75%
19	+30%	-30%	+100%
20	+30%	-50%	-75%
21	-30%	+70%	+100%
22	-55%	+30%	-75%
23	-30%	-30%	+100%
24	-55%	-50%	-75%

Note:

- (1) Load combination factors have been produced through consideration of the structure's response to various wind directions, modal coupling, correlation of wind gusts and the directionality of strong winds in the local wind climate.

**Preliminary Results - Wind-Induced Structural Responses**  
**151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY - RWDI Project #1400899**  
**August 15, 2014**

The wind loads provided in this report include the effects of directionality in the local wind climate. These loads do not contain safety or load factors and are to be applied to the building's structural system in the same manner as would wind loads calculated by code analytical methods.

**Table 2c:** Summary of Predicted Peak Overall Structural Wind Loads  
25-Year Service Loads

Period Ratio	Damping Ratio	Configuration	My (lb-ft)	Mx (lb-ft)	Mz (lb-ft)	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)
0.9	2.0%	C1	2.18E+08	5.48E+08	1.20E+07	5.45E+05	1.36E+06
		C2	2.20E+08	5.77E+08	1.18E+07	5.96E+05	1.44E+06
	3.0%	C1	1.90E+08	4.93E+08	1.16E+07	4.89E+05	1.26E+06
		C2	2.14E+08	5.35E+08	1.13E+07	5.77E+05	1.36E+06
	3.5%	C1	1.81E+08	4.76E+08	1.14E+07	4.72E+05	1.24E+06
		C2	2.12E+08	5.22E+08	1.11E+07	5.72E+05	1.34E+06
	4.0%	C1	1.76E+08	4.64E+08	1.13E+07	4.59E+05	1.22E+06
		C2	2.11E+08	5.12E+08	1.10E+07	5.69E+05	1.32E+06
	2.0%	C1	2.34E+08	5.61E+08	1.22E+07	5.58E+05	1.38E+06
		C2	2.24E+08	6.00E+08	1.19E+07	5.98E+05	1.49E+06
	3.0%	C1	1.93E+08	5.03E+08	1.17E+07	4.79E+05	1.28E+06
		C2	2.17E+08	5.53E+08	1.14E+07	5.79E+05	1.40E+06
1	3.5%	C1	1.85E+08	4.86E+08	1.16E+07	4.64E+05	1.25E+06
		C2	2.15E+08	5.38E+08	1.13E+07	5.75E+05	1.37E+06
	4.0%	C1	1.82E+08	4.73E+08	1.15E+07	4.52E+05	1.23E+06
		C2	2.13E+08	5.26E+08	1.11E+07	5.72E+05	1.34E+06
	2.0%	C1	2.53E+08	5.73E+08	1.24E+07	5.99E+05	1.40E+06
		C2	2.33E+08	6.16E+08	1.21E+07	6.05E+05	1.52E+06
	3.0%	C1	2.09E+08	5.12E+08	1.18E+07	5.05E+05	1.30E+06
		C2	2.25E+08	5.71E+08	1.13E+07	5.86E+05	1.43E+06
	3.5%	C1	1.98E+08	4.93E+08	1.17E+07	4.80E+05	1.27E+06
		C2	2.20E+08	5.50E+08	1.13E+07	5.79E+05	1.39E+06
	4.0%	C1	1.88E+08	4.79E+08	1.15E+07	4.63E+05	1.24E+06
		C2	2.18E+08	5.37E+08	1.12E+07	5.76E+05	1.36E+06

**Notes:**

- (1) The above loads are the cumulative summation of the wind-induced loads at the Level '1' (ie grade) centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4, exclusive of combination factors.
- (2) The above loads are based on the structural properties for the 10-year return period as provided on July 28, 2014. The baseline natural building frequencies were as follows:
  - Mode 1: 0.162 Hz (primarily Y)
  - Mode 2: 0.248 Hz (primarily X)
  - Mode 3: 0.625 Hz (primarily torsion)
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 25-year return period wind speed (3-second gust) of 85 mph.

**Table 3d:** Effective Static Floor-by-Floor Wind Loads

Recommended Service Loads - 50-Year Return Period Wind Speed, 2% Damping, Baseline Periods

Floor	Height (ft) Above Grade	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)	Mz (lb-ft)
Above	Ground Level			
1	0	1900	5900	115000
2	12	4700	14700	281000
3	29	5100	16600	304000
4	43	5300	17300	307000
5	59	5100	16400	287000
6	71	4600	14500	249000
7	83	4200	15000	253000
8	95	4500	15600	258000
9	107	4700	15600	253000
10	118	4800	15400	246000
11	129	4900	15600	224000
12	140	4800	15200	167000
13	151	5000	15600	169000
14	162	5300	16200	172000
15	173	5500	16700	174000
16	184	5800	17200	179000
17	195	6100	17900	180000
18	206	6400	18400	183000
19	217	6600	19000	186000
20	228	6800	19500	188000
21	239	7200	20100	192000
22	250	7400	20700	193000
23	261	7700	21300	195000
24	272	8000	22100	198000
25	283	10200	29400	267000
26	303	18800	49000	425000
27	320.5	9300	27000	197000
28	332	8000	22300	159000
29	343.5	8300	23000	162000
30	355	8600	23700	165000
31	366.5	8900	24500	169000
32	378	9300	25300	173000
33	389.5	9700	26100	176000
34	401	10200	27000	185000
35	412.5	10400	27500	187000
36	424	10800	28400	194000
37	436	11400	29800	202000
38	448	11800	30700	206000
39	460	12200	31500	208000
40	472	12300	31900	209000
41	484	12600	32500	213000
42	496	13100	33500	217000
43	508	13600	34800	226000
44	520	14000	35800	231000
45	532	14200	36400	234000
46	544	14300	36700	237000
47	556	17600	47000	326000
48	578	30000	72700	466000
49	590	15500	39700	234000
50	602	16000	40900	240000
51	614	16500	42000	245000
SLOSH	626	61100	137100	706000
BULKHEAD	648	16800	42400	222000

SUMS	-	5.58E+05	1.49E+06	1.22E+07
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**Notes:**

- (1) The loads given in this table should be used with the load combination factors given in Table 4d.
- (2) The loads given in this table are centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4.
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 25-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 85 mph.



**Table 4d:** Recommended Wind Load  
Combination Factors

Load Case	Factor for Simultaneous Application of Loads in Table 3d		
	X Forces (Fx)	Y Forces (Fy)	Torsion (Mz)
1	+100%	+30%	+40%
2	+100%	+30%	-30%
3	+100%	-55%	+40%
4	+100%	-55%	-30%
5	-100%	+30%	+60%
6	-100%	+30%	-30%
7	-100%	-55%	+60%
8	-100%	-55%	-30%
9	+30%	+100%	+65%
10	+30%	+100%	-30%
11	+40%	-90%	+60%
12	+40%	-90%	-30%
13	-40%	+100%	+65%
14	-40%	+100%	-30%
15	-50%	-90%	+60%
16	-55%	-90%	-35%
17	+30%	+65%	+100%
18	+30%	+30%	-75%
19	+30%	-45%	+100%
20	+30%	-45%	-75%
21	-30%	+65%	+100%
22	-60%	+30%	-75%
23	-35%	-50%	+100%
24	-60%	-45%	-75%

Note:

- (1) Load combination factors have been produced through consideration of the structure's response to various wind directions, modal coupling, correlation of wind gusts and the directionality of strong winds in the local wind climate.

**Preliminary Results - Wind-Induced Structural Responses**  
**151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY - RWDI Project #1400899**  
**August 15, 2014**

The wind loads provided in this report include the effects of directionality in the local wind climate. These loads do not contain safety or load factors and are to be applied to the building's structural system in the same manner as would wind loads calculated by code analytical methods.

**Table 2d:** Summary of Predicted Peak Overall Structural Wind Loads  
10-Year Service Loads

Period Ratio	Damping Ratio	Configuration	My (lb-ft)	Mx (lb-ft)	Mz (lb-ft)	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)
0.9	1.5%	C1	1.73E+08	4.55E+08	9.64E+06	4.35E+05	1.09E+06
		C2	1.77E+08	4.81E+08	9.49E+06	4.77E+05	1.19E+06
	2.0%	C1	1.57E+08	4.16E+08	9.36E+06	4.02E+05	1.04E+06
		C2	1.72E+08	4.52E+08	9.18E+06	4.65E+05	1.14E+06
	3.5%	C1	1.37E+08	3.64E+08	8.97E+06	3.63E+05	9.72E+05
		C2	1.67E+08	4.11E+08	8.75E+06	4.51E+05	1.05E+06
	5.0%	C1	1.33E+08	3.46E+08	8.80E+06	3.50E+05	9.40E+05
		C2	1.65E+08	3.91E+08	8.57E+06	4.47E+05	1.02E+06
	6.0%	C1	1.31E+08	3.39E+08	8.74E+06	3.45E+05	9.26E+05
		C2	1.64E+08	3.83E+08	8.51E+06	4.46E+05	1.00E+06
	1.5%	C1	1.93E+08	4.59E+08	9.84E+06	4.70E+05	1.11E+06
		C2	1.79E+08	4.85E+08	9.66E+06	4.86E+05	1.20E+06
1	2.0%	C1	1.70E+08	4.19E+08	9.51E+06	4.29E+05	1.06E+06
		C2	1.74E+08	4.56E+08	9.32E+06	4.73E+05	1.14E+06
	3.5%	C1	1.43E+08	3.70E+08	9.07E+06	3.72E+05	9.82E+05
		C2	1.68E+08	4.13E+08	8.83E+06	4.54E+05	1.06E+06
	5.0%	C1	1.36E+08	3.51E+08	8.87E+06	3.51E+05	9.47E+05
		C2	1.66E+08	3.93E+08	8.63E+06	4.49E+05	1.02E+06
	6.0%	C1	1.33E+08	3.43E+08	8.79E+06	3.46E+05	9.33E+05
		C2	1.65E+08	3.85E+08	8.55E+06	4.46E+05	1.00E+06
	1.5%	C1	2.08E+08	4.68E+08	1.00E+07	4.93E+05	1.12E+06
		C2	1.83E+08	5.04E+08	9.82E+06	4.89E+05	1.24E+06
	2.0%	C1	1.82E+08	4.26E+08	9.66E+06	4.38E+05	1.07E+06
		C2	1.77E+08	4.72E+08	9.44E+06	4.74E+05	1.17E+06
1.1	3.5%	C1	1.46E+08	3.73E+08	9.16E+06	3.68E+05	9.89E+05
		C2	1.70E+08	4.24E+08	8.92E+06	4.56E+05	1.08E+06
	5.0%	C1	1.40E+08	3.53E+08	8.94E+06	3.53E+05	9.52E+05
		C2	1.67E+08	4.02E+08	8.68E+06	4.51E+05	1.04E+06
	6.0%	C1	1.37E+08	3.45E+08	8.86E+06	3.47E+05	9.37E+05
		C2	1.66E+08	3.92E+08	8.59E+06	4.48E+05	1.02E+06

**Notes:**

- (1) The above loads are the cumulative summation of the wind-induced loads at the Level '1' (ie grade) centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4, exclusive of combination factors.
- (2) The above loads are based on the structural properties as provided on July 28, 2014. The baseline natural building frequencies were as follows:

Mode 1:	0.162 Hz (primarily Y)
Mode 2:	0.248 Hz (primarily X)
Mode 3:	0.625 Hz (primarily torsion)
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 10-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 75 mph.

**Table 3e:** Effective Static Floor-by-Floor Wind Loads

Recommended Service Loads - 10-Year Return Period Wind Speed, 2% Damping, Baseline Periods

Floor	Height (ft) Above Grade	Fx (lb)	Fy (lb)	Mz (lb-ft)
	Above Ground Level			
1	0	3400	4900	93000
2	12	8300	12000	227000
3	29	9000	13500	246000
4	43	8900	14000	247000
5	59	8400	13200	231000
6	71	7300	11600	200000
7	83	6200	12000	203000
8	95	6300	12400	207000
9	107	6200	12300	202000
10	118	6100	12200	196000
11	129	6000	12300	178000
12	140	5900	12000	133000
13	151	6000	12300	134000
14	162	6100	12700	136000
15	173	6100	13100	137000
16	184	6400	13500	141000
17	195	6400	13900	141000
18	206	6500	14300	144000
19	217	6700	14700	146000
20	228	6700	15100	147000
21	239	6900	15500	150000
22	250	7000	16000	151000
23	261	7100	16500	152000
24	272	7300	17000	154000
25	283	9700	22700	208000
26	303	14700	37600	325000
27	320.5	8600	20700	154000
28	332	7100	17100	124000
29	343.5	7200	17600	126000
30	355	7400	18100	128000
31	366.5	7500	18700	131000
32	378	7700	19300	134000
33	389.5	7900	19900	137000
34	401	8400	20500	143000
35	412.5	8400	20900	145000
36	424	8700	21600	150000
37	436	9000	22600	155000
38	448	9200	23300	158000
39	460	9400	23900	160000
40	472	9500	24200	161000
41	484	9600	24700	163000
42	496	9800	25400	166000
43	508	10100	26300	173000
44	520	10300	27100	177000
45	532	10400	27500	180000
46	544	10400	27700	182000
47	556	13600	35500	250000
48	578	19400	54900	350000
49	590	10800	29900	178000
50	602	11100	30900	182000
51	614	11300	31700	186000
SLOSH	626	33500	103700	520000
BULKHEAD	648	11200	31900	169000

SUMS	-	4.73E+05	1.14E+06	9.51E+06
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## Notes:

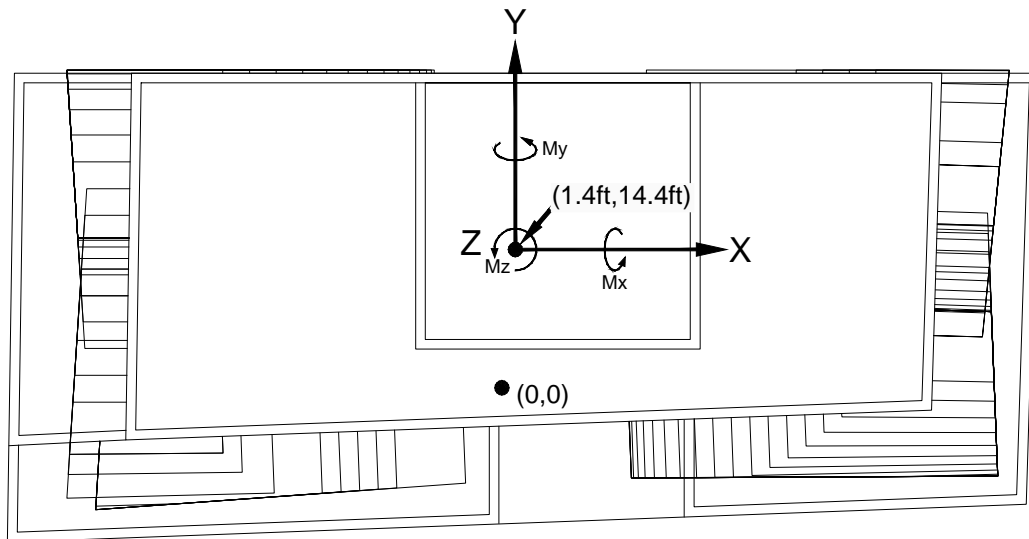
- (1) The loads given in this table should be used with the load combination factors given in Table 4e.
- (2) The loads given in this table are centered about the reference axis shown in Figure 4.
- (3) The above loads correspond to a 10-year return period basic wind speed (3-second gust) of 75 mph.

**Table 4e:** Recommended Wind Load  
Combination Factors

Load Case	Factor for Simultaneous Application of Loads in Table 3e		
	X Forces (Fx)	Y Forces (Fy)	Torsion (Mz)
1	+90%	+30%	+60%
2	+90%	+30%	-30%
3	+90%	-55%	+60%
4	+90%	-55%	-30%
5	-100%	+40%	+50%
6	-100%	+40%	-35%
7	-100%	-50%	+55%
8	-100%	-45%	-35%
9	+30%	+100%	+65%
10	+30%	+100%	-30%
11	+35%	-90%	+60%
12	+35%	-90%	-35%
13	-50%	+100%	+65%
14	-50%	+100%	-30%
15	-55%	-90%	+60%
16	-55%	-90%	-35%
17	+30%	+65%	+100%
18	+30%	+30%	-75%
19	+30%	-45%	+100%
20	+30%	-45%	-75%
21	-30%	+65%	+100%
22	-60%	+30%	-75%
23	-35%	-50%	+100%
24	-60%	-45%	-75%

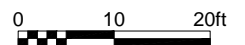
Note:

- (1) Load combination factors have been produced through consideration of the structure's response to various wind directions, modal coupling, correlation of wind gusts and the directionality of strong winds in the local wind climate.



**Note:**

Point (0,0) indicates co-ordinate origin provided by the structural engineer.



**Co-ordinate System for Structural Loading**

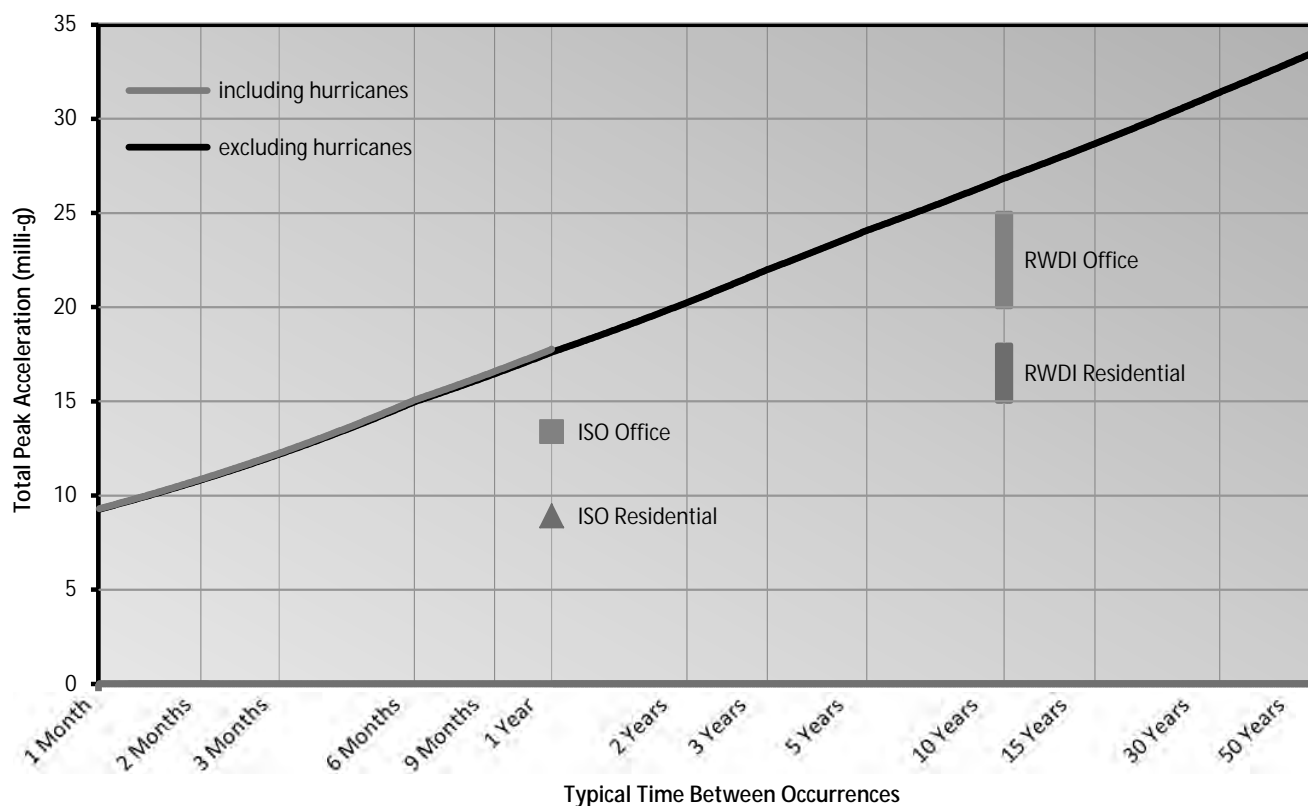


Drawn by: SMR	Figure: 4
Approx. Scale:	1"=20'
Date Revised:	Mar. 16, 2014



151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY

Project #1400899



Return Period (Years)	Peak Accelerations <sup>(2)</sup> (milli-g)		Peak Torsional Velocities (milli-rads/sec)		
	Total - [X, Y and torsional components]				
	without hurricanes	with <sup>(6)</sup> hurricanes	without hurricanes	with hurricanes	CTBUH <sup>(5)</sup> Criteria
1	18 - [6.6, 17, 1.8]	18 - [6.6, 18, 1.8]	0.8	0.8	1.5
5	24 - [9.1, 24, 2.6]	-	1.1	-	-
10	27 - [11, 26, 3.0]	-	1.3	-	3

#### Notes:

- (1) A damping ratio of 1.5% of critical was used, along with frequencies of 0.1621, 0.2481, and 0.6250 Hz.
- (2) Accelerations are predicted at Structural Level '51' (614 ft above Structural Level '1') at a radial distance of 27.9 ft from the central axis of the tower (given in Figure 4).
- (3) ISO is the International Organization for Standardization, and the current standard (ISO 10137:2007) provides acceleration criteria for buildings at the 1-year return period. The criteria plotted on the graph have been generated based on a response-weighted interpretation of the individual modal component of the ISO criteria.
- (4) RWDI's criteria for residential and office buildings are based on research, experience and surveys of existing buildings, and is in agreement with general practice in North America.
- (5) The Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) provides tentative torsional velocity criteria for the 1- and 10-year return periods.
- (6) With the inclusion of hurricanes, it is not appropriate to consider events beyond the 1-year return period when evaluating occupant comfort. Therefore, longer return period values with hurricanes are not provided.

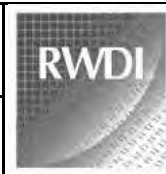
#### Predicted Peak Accelerations and Torsional Velocities Worst Case Configuration - 1.5% Damping

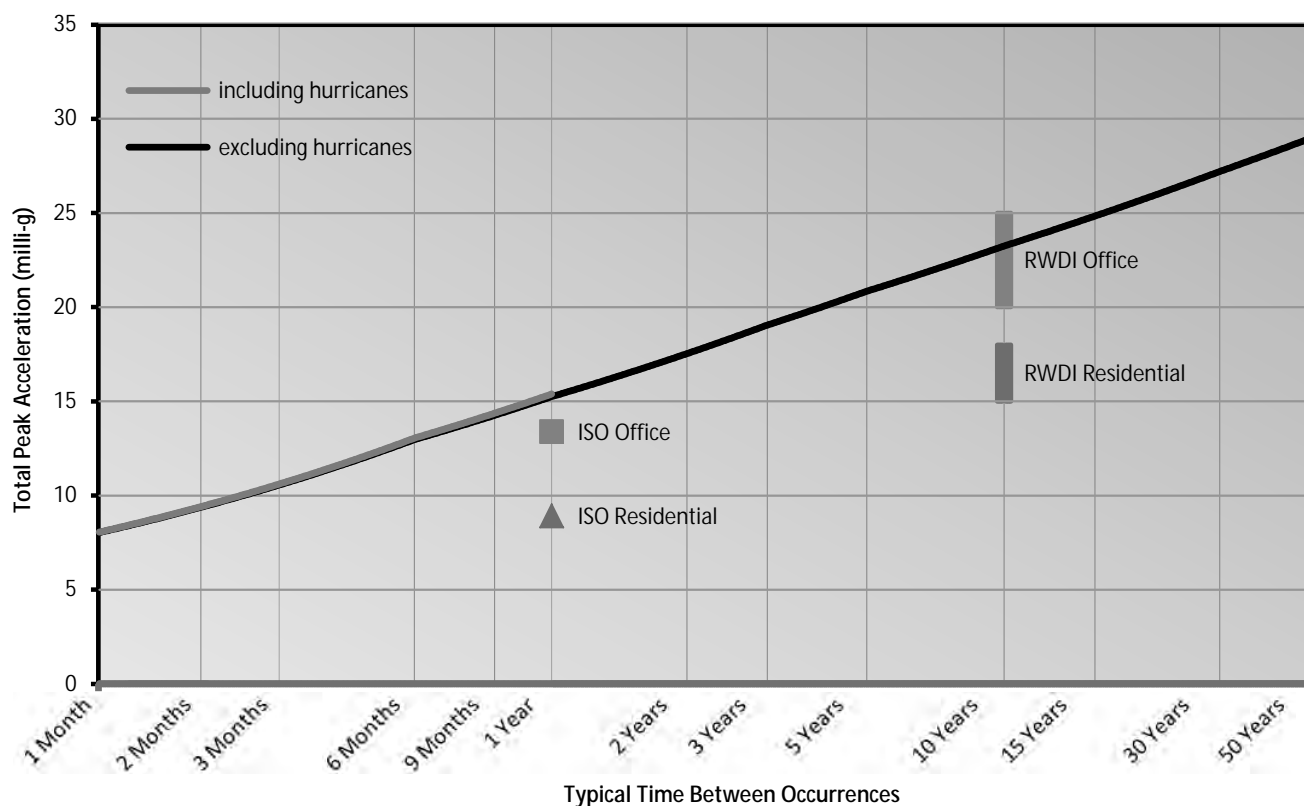
151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY

Project #1400899

Figure No. 6a

Date: August 14, 2014




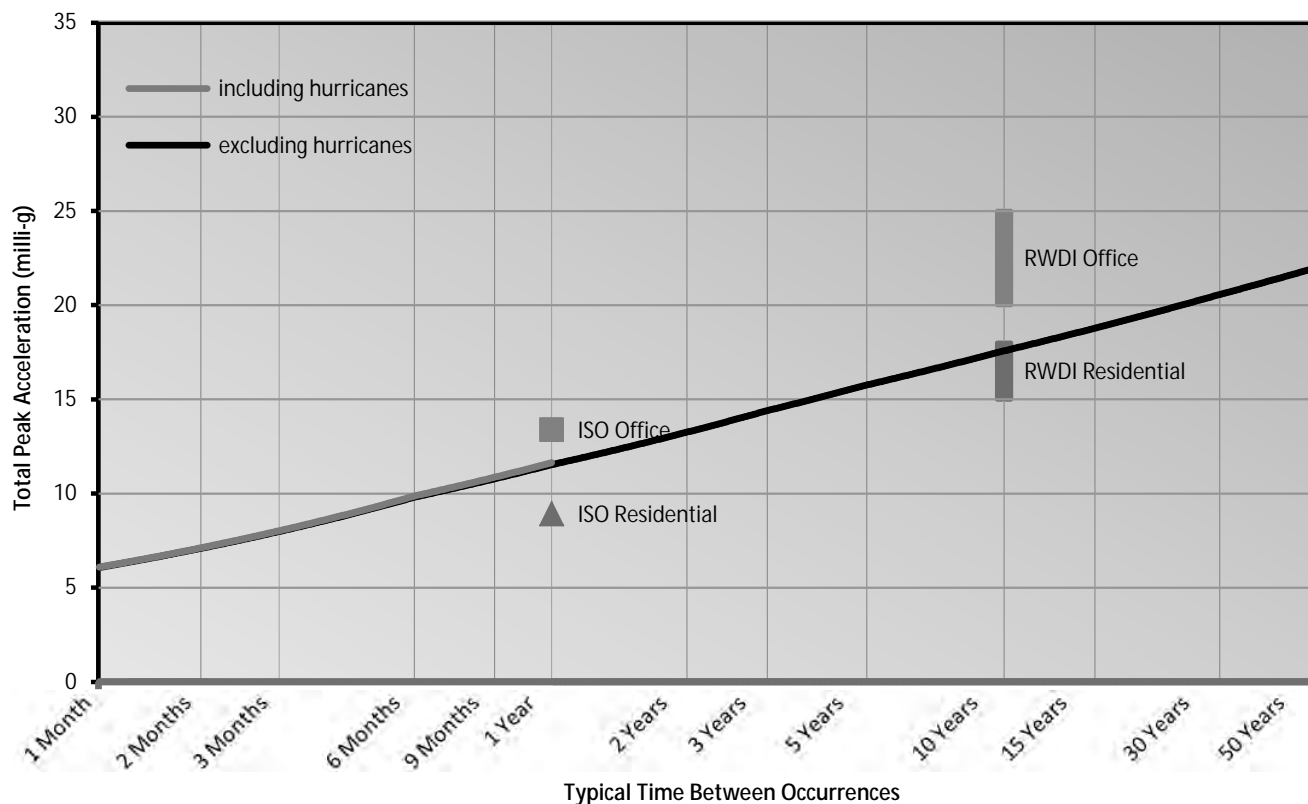


Return Period (Years)	Peak Accelerations <sup>(2)</sup> (milli-g)		Peak Torsional Velocities (milli-rads/sec)		
	Total - [X, Y and torsional components]				
	without hurricanes	with <sup>(6)</sup> hurricanes	without hurricanes	with hurricanes	CTBUH <sup>(5)</sup> Criteria
1	15 - [5.7, 15, 1.6]	15 - [5.7, 15, 1.6]	0.7	0.7	1.5
5	21 - [7.8, 21, 2.3]	-	1.0	-	-
10	23 - [9.3, 23, 2.6]	-	1.1	-	3

#### Notes:

- (1) A damping ratio of 2% of critical was used, along with frequencies of 0.1621, 0.2481, and 0.6250 Hz.
- (2) Accelerations are predicted at Structural Level '51' (614 ft above Structural Level '1') at a radial distance of 27.9 ft from the central axis of the tower (given in Figure 4).
- (3) ISO is the International Organization for Standardization, and the current standard (ISO 10137:2007) provides acceleration criteria for buildings at the 1-year return period. The criteria plotted on the graph have been generated based on a response-weighted interpretation of the individual modal component of the ISO criteria.
- (4) RWDI's criteria for residential and office buildings are based on research, experience and surveys of existing buildings, and is in agreement with general practice in North America.
- (5) The Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) provides tentative torsional velocity criteria for the 1- and 10-year return periods.
- (6) With the inclusion of hurricanes, it is not appropriate to consider events beyond the 1-year return period when evaluating occupant comfort. Therefore, longer return period values with hurricanes are not provided.

<b>Predicted Peak Accelerations and Torsional Velocities</b> <b>Worst Case Configuration - 2% Damping</b>		Figure No. 6b	
		Date: August 14, 2014	
151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY		Project #1400899	



Return Period (Years)	Peak Accelerations <sup>(2)</sup> (milli-g)		Peak Torsional Velocities (milli-rads/sec)		
	Total - [X, Y and torsional components]				
	without hurricanes	with <sup>(6)</sup> hurricanes	without hurricanes	with hurricanes	CTBUH <sup>(5)</sup> Criteria
1	12 - [4.3, 11, 1.2]	12 - [4.3, 11, 1.2]	0.5	0.5	1.5
5	16 - [5.9, 16, 1.7]	-	0.7	-	-
10	18 - [7.0, 17, 2.0]	-	0.8	-	3

#### Notes:

- (1) A damping ratio of 3.5% of critical was used, along with frequencies of 0.1621, 0.2481, and 0.6250 Hz.
- (2) Accelerations are predicted at Structural Level '51' (614 ft above Structural Level '1') at a radial distance of 27.9 ft from the central axis of the tower (given in Figure 4).
- (3) ISO is the International Organization for Standardization, and the current standard (ISO 10137:2007) provides acceleration criteria for buildings at the 1-year return period. The criteria plotted on the graph have been generated based on a response-weighted interpretation of the individual modal component of the ISO criteria.
- (4) RWDI's criteria for residential and office buildings are based on research, experience and surveys of existing buildings, and is in agreement with general practice in North America.
- (5) The Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) provides tentative torsional velocity criteria for the 1- and 10-year return periods.
- (6) With the inclusion of hurricanes, it is not appropriate to consider events beyond the 1-year return period when evaluating occupant comfort. Therefore, longer return period values with hurricanes are not provided.

#### Predicted Peak Accelerations and Torsional Velocities Worst Case Configuration - 3.5% Damping

151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY

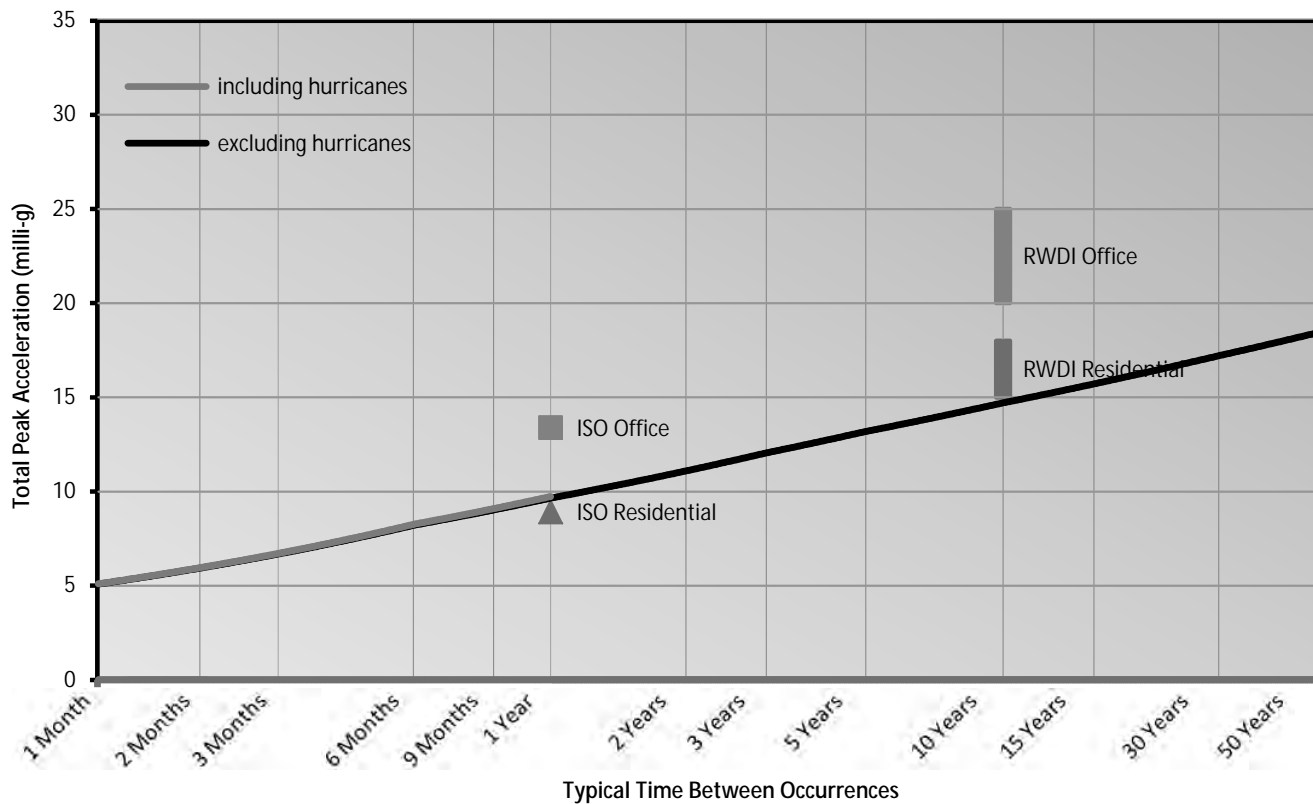
Project #1400899

Figure No. 6c

Date: August 14, 2014







Return Period (Years)	Peak Accelerations <sup>(2)</sup> (milli-g)		Peak Torsional Velocities (milli-rads/sec)		
	Total - [X, Y and torsional components]				
	without hurricanes	with <sup>(6)</sup> hurricanes	without hurricanes	with hurricanes	CTBUH <sup>(5)</sup> Criteria
1	9.6 - [3.6, 9.5, 1.0]	9.7 - [3.6, 9.6, 1.0]	0.4	0.4	1.5
5	13 - [5.0, 13, 1.4]	-	0.6	-	-
10	15 - [5.9, 14, 1.6]	-	0.7	-	3

#### Notes:

- (1) A damping ratio of 5% of critical was used, along with frequencies of 0.1621, 0.2481, and 0.6250 Hz.
- (2) Accelerations are predicted at Structural Level '51' (614 ft above Structural Level '1') at a radial distance of 27.9 ft from the central axis of the tower (given in Figure 4).
- (3) ISO is the International Organization for Standardization, and the current standard (ISO 10137:2007) provides acceleration criteria for buildings at the 1-year return period. The criteria plotted on the graph have been generated based on a response-weighted interpretation of the individual modal component of the ISO criteria.
- (4) RWDI's criteria for residential and office buildings are based on research, experience and surveys of existing buildings, and is in agreement with general practice in North America.
- (5) The Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) provides tentative torsional velocity criteria for the 1- and 10-year return periods.
- (6) With the inclusion of hurricanes, it is not appropriate to consider events beyond the 1-year return period when evaluating occupant comfort. Therefore, longer return period values with hurricanes are not provided.

#### Predicted Peak Accelerations and Torsional Velocities Worst Case Configuration - 5% Damping

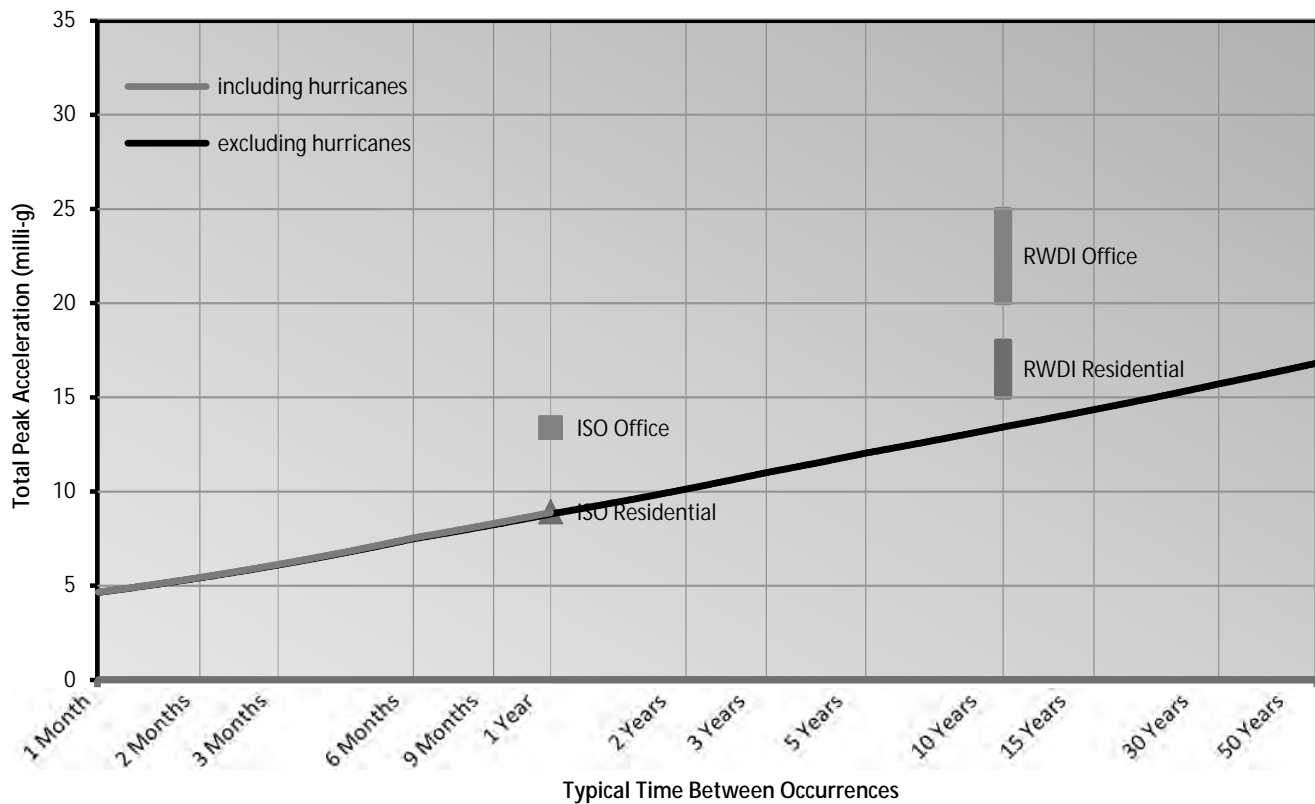
151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY

Project #1400899

Figure No. 6d

Date: August 14, 2014





Return Period (Years)	Peak Accelerations <sup>(2)</sup> (milli-g)		Peak Torsional Velocities (milli-rads/sec)		
	Total - [X, Y and torsional components]				
	without hurricanes	with <sup>(6)</sup> hurricanes	without hurricanes	with hurricanes	CTBUH <sup>(5)</sup> Criteria
1	8.8 - [3.3, 8.7, 0.9]	8.9 - [3.3, 8.8, 0.9]	0.4	0.4	1.5
5	12 - [4.5, 12, 1.3]	-	0.6	-	-
10	13 - [5.3, 13, 1.5]	-	0.6	-	3

#### Notes:

- (1) A damping ratio of 6% of critical was used, along with frequencies of 0.1621, 0.2481, and 0.6250 Hz.
- (2) Accelerations are predicted at Structural Level '51' (614 ft above Structural Level '1') at a radial distance of 27.9 ft from the central axis of the tower (given in Figure 4).
- (3) ISO is the International Organization for Standardization, and the current standard (ISO 10137:2007) provides acceleration criteria for buildings at the 1-year return period. The criteria plotted on the graph have been generated based on a response-weighted interpretation of the individual modal component of the ISO criteria.
- (4) RWDI's criteria for residential and office buildings are based on research, experience and surveys of existing buildings, and is in agreement with general practice in North America.
- (5) The Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) provides tentative torsional velocity criteria for the 1- and 10-year return periods.
- (6) With the inclusion of hurricanes, it is not appropriate to consider events beyond the 1-year return period when evaluating occupant comfort. Therefore, longer return period values with hurricanes are not provided.

#### Predicted Peak Accelerations and Torsional Velocities Worst Case Configuration - 6% Damping

151 Maiden Lane - New York, NY

Project #1400899

Figure No. 6e

Date: August 14, 2014





Walter J. Papp, Jr., Ph.D, P.E.  
Senior Partner

Nidal M. AbiSaab, P.E.  
Partner

Robert Alperstein, P.E.  
Consultant

November 13, 2014  
*Revised November 18, 2014*

13C1126

Akiva Kobre  
Fortis Property Group LLC  
45 Main Street  
Brooklyn, New York 11201

Re: Revised Report of  
Supplementary Geotechnical Investigation  
52-Story Residential Structure  
161 Maiden Lane  
New York, NY 10038

Dear Mr. Kobre:

This revised report is submitted in accordance with our proposals of September 18, 2013 and May 28, 2014 as authorized by you on November 1, 2013 and May 28, 2014, respectively. It covers a supplementary geotechnical investigation related to the proposed construction at the referenced address and supersedes our report dated February 15, 2014.

We understand that the proposed project consists of two contiguous tower structures without a basement: a 52-story residential structure and a 30-story hotel. This report covers only the residential structure. The boring logs from a previous investigation by others for a different project on the site are available and utilized in our evaluation for the current project.

The hotel and residential structures may be constructed separately or at the same time. The total project footprint area will be approximately 11,536-ft<sup>2</sup>. The footprint of the hotel will be

approximately 6,700-ft<sup>2</sup> and the footprint of the residential building will be approximately 4,835-ft<sup>2</sup>.

The total site is trapezoidal in shape with approximate average plan dimensions of 49-ft by 237-ft. It is located on the lower east side of Manhattan near the South Street Sea Port. The site consists of Lots 2 and 7 in Block 72. It is bounded on the east by South Street (approximately 150-ft from the East River), on the south by Maiden Lane, on the west by Front Street and on the north by Fletcher Street. The site presently is a parking lot with ground surface elevation approximately +3.5 Borough of Manhattan Datum (BMD).

Available maps indicate that the site is located east of the 17<sup>th</sup> Century Manhattan shoreline and is “made land”. Further, the site had several previous usages after being reclaimed from the river with fill. The previous investigations at the site included seven borings; three of these were within Block 72 Lot 2 (the proposed site of the residential building) and one was within 25-ft of its south property line. Observation wells were installed in two completed borings; one of these was the boring just outside the building’s footprint at its south east corner.

## **PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF SERVICES**

The purpose of the investigation was to obtain additional subsurface data at the site that would confirm and supplement the available information and provide recommendations for design and construction of foundations based on the data obtained.

We provided the following services:

- 1) Engaged Warren George Inc. (WGI) to drill a boring.
- 2) Provided special inspections to observe and log the boring. We classified the soils in the field and verified that the driller used proper procedures.
- 3) Evaluated the available and new data, performed Finite Element Analyses (FEA) and prepared this report.
- 4) Engaged TerraSense LLC to conduct laboratory tests on representative soil samples selected by us.
- 5) We will execute TR-1 forms for the boring.
- 6) Met with you and members of the design team to discuss our findings.

## **INVESTIGATION**

The previous borings indicated that a deep foundation will be necessary to support the proposed structure (see evaluation below). Therefore at least four borings are necessary to provide design information and satisfy the 2008 New York City Building Code (Code) requirements. As discussed above four borings were drilled for the residential building site. These borings were drilled by Craig Test Borings in 2012 under controlled inspection by others. A CME 75 truck mounted drill rig was used to advance the borings. Steel casing was used to support the walls of the boreholes and water was used as the drilling fluid. Samples were obtained by the Standard Penetration Test Method (ASTM D 1586) generally at 5-ft depth intervals, but typically they were taken continuously within the upper 15-ft depth of the boring. All borings penetrated into bedrock (Class 1c or better). Boring logs pertinent to the proposed residential structure covered by this report are presented in Appendix A.

The supplemental investigation consisted of one boring (B-8). It was drilled by WGI during January 13 to January 16, 2014. It was drilled with an Acker 82 truck mounted drill rig by rotary methods with bio-degradable mud as the drilling fluid. Steel casing was used to support the upper portion of the borehole during soil sampling and then spun to top of rock to enable coring of the rock with an NX-double tube diamond core bit. Soil samples were obtained generally at 5-ft depth intervals by the Standard Penetration Test method (ASTM D1586) using a safety hammer. The drilling was observed by our Mr. Michael Filler. The boring log is presented in Appendix B.

TerraSense LLC conducted three grain size analyses, and one analysis of amount passing the No. 200 sieve on representative samples selected by us. The test results are presented in Appendix C and tabulated on the boring log in Appendix B.

## **SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS**

The previous borings revealed that subsurface conditions generally consist of up to 28-ft of uncontrolled fill, underlain by approximately 5- to 13.5-ft of compressible former marsh deposits followed by up to 122-ft of sand deposits, then sporadically up to about 25-ft of decomposed rock, and hard mica schist bedrock at depths varying from about 111- to 155-ft with depth increasing from west to east across the site.

About 10-ft of wood was encountered below the marsh deposits in two borings in the western (hotel) portion of the site. The wood may have been part of old ship wreckages or buried bulkhead cribbing dating to the 18<sup>th</sup> Century when this part of Maiden Lane was a dock or ship slip.

Groundwater was encountered about 5½- to 7½-ft below ground surface and appeared to be tidally influenced.

Boring B-8 drilled for this investigation revealed conditions similar to those described above. Uncontrolled fill (class 7 in accordance with Code) was encountered to a depth of about 24-ft below grade. The fill was comprised of gravel, sand, silt, pieces of concrete, steel, bricks, and wood. Typical N-values were around 20-blows/ft, but much higher values were recorded while penetrating the construction debris.

Organic Clay (OH, per Unified Soil Classification System) (Class 7) was encountered below the Fill stratum to a depth of about 35-ft below grade. N-values varied from about 3- to 5-blows/ft indicating a soft to medium consistency. It is most likely an estuarine or tidal marsh deposit.

Dense poorly graded Sand (SP, and SP-SM), with N-values generally exceeding 35-blows/ft, was encountered below the unsuitable upper soil strata. The top of this stratum varied from about 29- to 39-ft below ground surface based on the previous borings. The Sand is class 3a per Code, in some samples it is thinly laminated with silt (previous borings) and may contain dense to very dense silt layers. This stratum probably is a glacial outwash deposited in a high energy environment.

Below about 55-ft depth the Sand becomes more silty (typically SP-SM or SM) and denser with N-values mostly above 50-blows/ft although some lower values were recorded. We believe that at the lower depths the Sand stratum probably is a till deposited by advancing and retreating glaciers some 12,000-14,000 years ago. The bottom of the till was encountered at about 130-ft depth below ground surface. The bottom of the till varied from about 129- to 162-ft below ground surface in the previous borings.

Decomposed rock (class 1d) was encountered below the till stratum. N-values were very high (exceeding 100-blows/ft) and when the stratum was cored with an NX core barrel very little recovery and zero RQD was obtained.

Bedrock consisting of hard mica schist (class 1a) with quartz was encountered at depth of approximately 155-ft. Core recovery and RQD were 100 percent. In the previous borings the top of rock varied from about 132-to 166-ft below ground surface. Core recoveries and RQD's were somewhat lower than obtained in this investigation,

## **EVALUATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

### **Foundations**

The Fill and Organic Clay strata are unsuitable for supporting the heavy foundation loads of the proposed structure. These soils must be either bypassed with deep foundation elements (bearing in the very dense sand (glacial till) or socketed into the bedrock) or improved. Because of the height and slenderness of the proposed structure only high capacity deep

foundation elements would be suitable. The cost-effectiveness of the options should be determined by others.

### Deep Foundations

In our judgment large diameter drilled piles bearing in the glacial till, caissons drilled into the bedrock, or driven proprietary Taper Tube (TT) piles (see later discussion relating to pile driving vibrations) would be suitable deep foundations. Estimating the relative cost-effectiveness of these foundations requires input from contractors. The cost-effectiveness would be affected by the time required to install the foundation elements and the number of elements.

Typical designs and capacities for drilled caissons and drilled piles are shown in Table 1 (next page). We understand that a driven 20-in OD x 3/8 in wall thickness TT driven about 85-ft deep could be expected to develop a design capacity of 250-tons when driven with a hammer delivering 55,000-ft/lbs of energy per blow. Design uplift and lateral capacities of 40- and 15-tons, respectively also are expected. Spring constants of piles for use in structural design are shown in Table 2.

The drilled caissons and the larger drilled piles can be expected to develop significantly higher capacities than the TT piles and correspondingly fewer elements are needed. We expect that approximately 7- to 8- TT piles could be installed each day per pile driving rig and that one rig would be mobilized for the project. However, the presence of wood or other obstructions in the Fill could impede the pile driving progress and require spudding or drilling to bypass the obstruction.

**TABLE 1 TYPICAL PILE AND CAISSON DESIGNS**

	Diameter [inches]	Compressive Design Axial Capacity [kips]	Bar size and grade	Number of Bars	Uplift Design Capacity [Kips]	Lateral Design Capacity [Kips]	Socket Length [ft]
Caissons	18x0.5	1,200	#28 GR 75	1	144	72	11*
		2,400	#28 GR 97	4	745		22*
	24x0.5	1,600	#28 GR 75	1	144	76	11*
		4,000	#28 GR 97	6	1,100		25*
	36x0.5	6,400	#28 GR 97	8	1,490	130	25*

\* Casing to penetrate one ft into rock and one ft of rock discounted due to potential disturbance

Drilled Piles	24x0.5	500	#20 GR 75	1	80	30	*
	30x0.5	950	#28 GR 75	1	150	40	*
	36x0.5	1,200	#28 GR 75	2	200	55	*

\* Drilled piles to penetrate to 100-ft below bottom of pile cap for preliminary budget purposes.

**TABLE 2 SPRING CONSTANTS FOR STRUCTURAL DESIGN**

Pile	Design Load (Kips)	Estimated Deflection at Design Load (in)	Spring Constant (Kips/in)
24x0.5	500 compression	0.5	1000
30x0.5	950 compression	0.8	1190
36x0.5	1200 compression	0.7	1715
20 x 3/8 TT	500 compression	0.4	1250
24x0.5	80 uplift	0.38	210
30x0.5	150 uplift	0.38	395
36x0.5	200 uplift	0.38	525
20 x 3/8 TT	70 uplift	0.38	185

We would expect that each drilled pile would require 2- to 3-days for installation per rig and that each drilled caisson would require 3- to 4-days per rig for installation. We assume that about 120 TT-piles would be required and that alternatively about 60-drilled piles or 40-drilled caissons would be required. The estimated time for foundation construction would be about three to four weeks for the TT piles and about sixteen to thirty-two weeks for the drilled foundations, for two or one rig, respectively.

The minimum center to center spacing for the deep foundation elements (piles or caissons) should be a minimum of 2½ diameters of the element or 4-ft (whichever is greater).

Two load tests will be required for the drilled or driven pile foundations. No load tests are required for the drilled caissons but down-the-hole remote TV inspection is required for each caisson as part of special inspections. The load tests for the TT piles and for the drilled piles shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM D 1143 with the final load increment held in place for at least 24-hrs. The test piles shall be subjected to cyclical loading or suitably instrumented with tell tales and strain gauges to allow evaluation of tip and frictional resistances, as specified by the Code.

We estimate that settlements of drilled elements may be about ½- to 1-inch, occurring mainly during construction. Similarly we estimate that settlements of driven TT piles may be about ½-in occurring mainly during construction.

*Vibrations Due to Pile Driving-* Vibrations due to pile driving can be detrimental to adjacent structures. Problems usually develop when the adjacent structures are old and brittle and/or when they are founded on granular soils that can densify and settle because of the vibrations. For most situations induced vibrations with peak particle velocities less than 2-in/sec are acceptable if the critical conditions are absent. Sometimes cosmetic cracking occurs due to vibrations, even with relatively low vibration velocities.



We understand that all the nearby existing structures are supported on piles driven into the dense sand layer. This should be confirmed and documented. We estimated the potential vibration levels caused by a 55,000-ft-lb hammer based on available empirical data. The estimated vibration levels are about 2-in/sec at a distance of about 20- to 25-ft from the source. The distance from the property line to the closest adjacent building is about 25-ft. Therefore we anticipate that pile driving vibrations should be acceptable if these buildings are supported on piles driven into the dense sand deposit.

### Soil Improvement

We consider soil improvement a technically feasible alternative to deep foundations. The unsuitable soils would be improved by jet grouting techniques. The existing soils are penetrated and mixed in place with cement grout that is pumped under high pressure through a pipe with small diameter openings that is inserted to the desired depth of improvement. The pipe is rotated as it is removed from the ground and the grout flows through the openings as jet streams. The rotating jet streams mix the existing soil in place with the grout. The resulting cured improved ground is a soilcrete having unconfined compressive strengths in the range of 350- to 1,000-lbs/in<sup>2</sup>.

We estimated the potential settlements of the proposed 52-story structure supported by a structural mat bearing on the soilcrete using FEA with the commercial program Plaxis3D. The dimensions of the mat and the design foundation loads were provided by the project structural engineer, WSP Cantor Seinuk. We assumed that the site would be contained by tangent piles also constructed by the jet grouting method. Probable engineering properties of the soilcrete were estimated based on information provided by the specialty contractor Hayward Baker. We estimated the engineering properties of the natural subsoils based on our experience and evaluation of N-values shown on the boring logs. Details of the analysis are provided in Appendix D.

The results of the analysis suggest that settlements of about 2-in should be anticipated during construction as the dead and permanent live loads are applied to the foundation. Differential settlements of about 1-in also should be anticipated. Potential movements during the application of design wind loads may be about ½ -in varying from about 0- to 1-in across the site. The structural engineer should confirm that the estimated settlements and movements would be tolerable.

We evaluated the global lateral stability of the building under the design wind loadings provided by the structural engineer. The calculated safety factor was greater than 3 assuming a conservative soil friction coefficient of 0.2 (equivalent friction angle of 11°).

Spring constants for structural design of the mat supported on the soilcrete may be taken as follows:

- Equivalent spring constant of soilcrete and underlying sand: 460- to 920-tons/ft<sup>3</sup>.
- Equivalent spring constant of tangent wall and underlying sand: 550- to 1,100-tons/ft<sup>3</sup>.

The above spring constants represent the probable range of the parameter within our ability to estimate them and are not necessarily representative of differing values across the site.

### *Quality Control and Verification*

Quality control and verification procedures will be necessary during construction utilizing proposed soil improvement. Daily observations of contractor operations by a “Special Inspector” will be necessary. Grab samples of the soilcrete should be obtained by the contractor while observed by the Special Inspector on every day of the jet grouting operations. These samples should be formed into 3-in diameter by 6-in long cylinders for unconfined (U) and possible consolidated undrained (CU) and/or consolidated drained (CD) triaxial compression testing. At least two U tests should be conducted for each day of jet grouting operations. The U tests should be conducted 28 days after each sample was obtained to verify that the design assumptions of unconfined compressive strength are obtained. Depending on results of the initial tests the engineer may request supplementary testing to evaluate beneficial effects of confinement and aging.

Also, at least six (6) core borings penetrating to the depth of improvement should be obtained to verify that the grouting has been effective. U or triaxial tests may be ordered at the engineer’s discretion, recognizing that micro cracking and other defects that occur during coring could affect the test results.

### Uplift Tiedowns

Anchors drilled and socketed into soil or rock may be used to resist uplift caused by wind or other horizontal loading. Typical soil and rock anchor designs and spring constants for structural design purposes are shown in Table 3.

**Table 3 Typical Tiedown Anchors**

Design Capacity (kips)	Type	Hole Diameter (inches)	Bar Size and Grade	Free Length Below bottom of Mat (ft)	Socket Length (ft)	Spring Constant (Kip/in)
580	Soil	9 5/8	#24 Gr150	25 +	115	180- to 280
580*	Rock	8	#24 Gr150	150 +	20	130- to 150

\* Higher rock anchor capacities possible with tendons.

Where the tie-downs are locked in at the bottom of the mat the spring constants may be taken as 1,200-kip/in.

The minimum spacing of rock anchors shall be four hole diameters or 4-ft, whichever is greater.

Alternatively, the deep foundation elements described above may be used as tiedowns. All tie-downs shall be tested in accordance with PTI recommendations.

### **Groundwater Control**

The previous investigation indicated that groundwater levels are related to the level of the nearby East River. The measured groundwater levels in 2007 were about 5- to 7- ft below ground surface. These should be expected to vary by several feet during the normal tide cycle and could be as high as the River level during a major or design level flood.

*During Construction-* Unless a major storm occurs we expect that the groundwater level will be near or slightly below subgrade level but may be encountered during excavation for pile caps if they are used. Local sumps and pumps probably will be able to dewater the local excavations to allow placement of re-bars and concrete. If a major storm occurs and the general area is flooded construction probably will be delayed until the flood waters subside.

If soil improvement is used as described above the staging depth may be below the ground water level. This would depend on the contractor's means and methods. A relatively impervious SOE wall (*e.g.* tangent pile wall) and sump pumping should be sufficient to control groundwater.

*After Construction-* The site lies within the 100-yr flood plain of the East River, and is at approximately el 4.5- to 6.3 (NAVD88 Datum). The 100-yr flood plain is approximately at el +13 (NAVD88 Datum). We understand that the building must be "flood proofed" for water levels up to 1-ft above the 100-yr flood plain elevation. Therefore the ground floor slab should be designed as a pressure slab with hydrostatic uplift pressures based on a design water level of +14 (NAVD88 Datum).

### **Underpinning and Lateral Retaining Systems**

No deep excavations near existing structures are planned. Therefore no underpinning should be necessary. General excavation depths for foundation and ground floor construction should be about the order of 8-ft below existing ground surface. We expect that sufficient space should be available to allow open cut construction. Temporary side slopes should be no steeper than 1:1½ (v:h). If insufficient space is available we anticipate that cantilevered (unbraced) vertical soldier pile and lagging retaining walls would be used to retain the earth.

Deeper excavations may be necessary for implementing soil improvement and constructing a mat. A tangent or secant pile wall could be used to control water and support the excavation.

Unbraced walls (soldier-pile and lagging, tangent pile, secant pile) may be designed based on active earth pressures calculated using an effective soil friction angle of  $32^\circ$  and total unit weight of 125-lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>.

### **Potential Effects on Adjacent Structures**

As discussed earlier nearby adjacent structures are believed supported on piles bearing in the dense sand strata and are located at least 25-ft from the property line. Therefore, no significant effects on the existing structures are anticipated due to the nominal excavation depths that may be required. Similarly, the adjacent structures are sufficiently distant so that no negative effects are expected with properly executed construction of drilled foundation elements although slight migration of fine soil particles into the drill hole could occur.

The potential effects of pile driving vibrations were discussed earlier. We recommend that vibrations be monitored at various distances from the piles during the driving of initial test piles to confirm that the expected vibration levels will be acceptable. Vibration levels on the adjacent structures should be monitored during installation of piles.

### **Seismic Considerations**

*Potential Liquefaction-* No potentially liquefiable soils were encountered in the boring drilled for this supplementary investigation. Several N-values from the previous borings plotted below the Code liquefaction screening diagram of N-value vs. depth. However, we analyzed the data using the Simplified Seed Idriss method and found that, with the exception of three isolated points, all calculated “safety factors with respect to liquefaction” exceeded 1.25. The lowest calculated safety factors for the isolated points were approximately 1.1. If soil improvement is used no localized zones with calculated low safety factors with respect to liquefaction would be present. We conclude that liquefaction need not be considered in the design for any suitable foundation option.

*Site Class-* The site class is determined by considering the weighted N-value for granular soils and the weighted undrained shear strength for cohesive soils in the various soil layers in the upper 100-ft of the soil profile. We estimated undrained shear strengths from N-values reported on the boring logs applicable to the project.

Our analysis indicates that the site may be classified as “D Stiff soil profile” based on the granular soils, but as “E Soft soil profile” in accordance with Table 1615.1.1 of the Code. Therefore Site Class E should be used for design.

If soil improvement is used the site class would be improved to Class C for seismic design purposes.

### **Additional Investigation**

Possibly, a site specific investigation involving *in-situ* shear wave velocity testing and site spectral analysis could reduce the design spectral accelerations to about 80 per cent of the Site Class determined by the *in-situ* shear wave velocity testing.

### **LIMITATIONS**

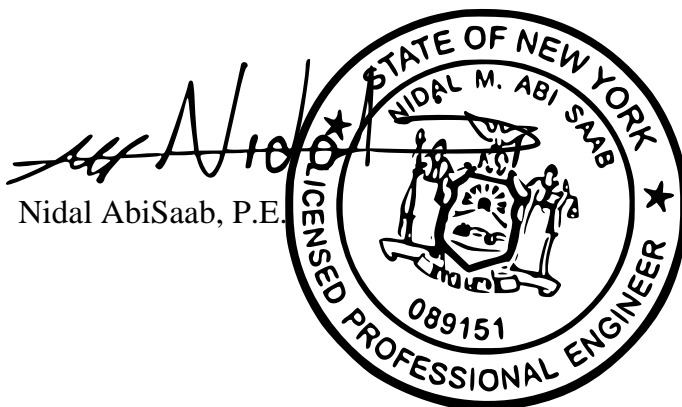
Our recommendations presented above are based on our interpretation of subsurface conditions based on the results of four available boring logs and the boring drilled for this investigation and our understanding of the project as described above. Significant differences in the project or other changed conditions should be reported to us and we should be requested to revise our recommendations if necessary.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service and look forward to working with you as the project proceeds.

Very truly yours,  
**RA CONSULTANTS LLC**

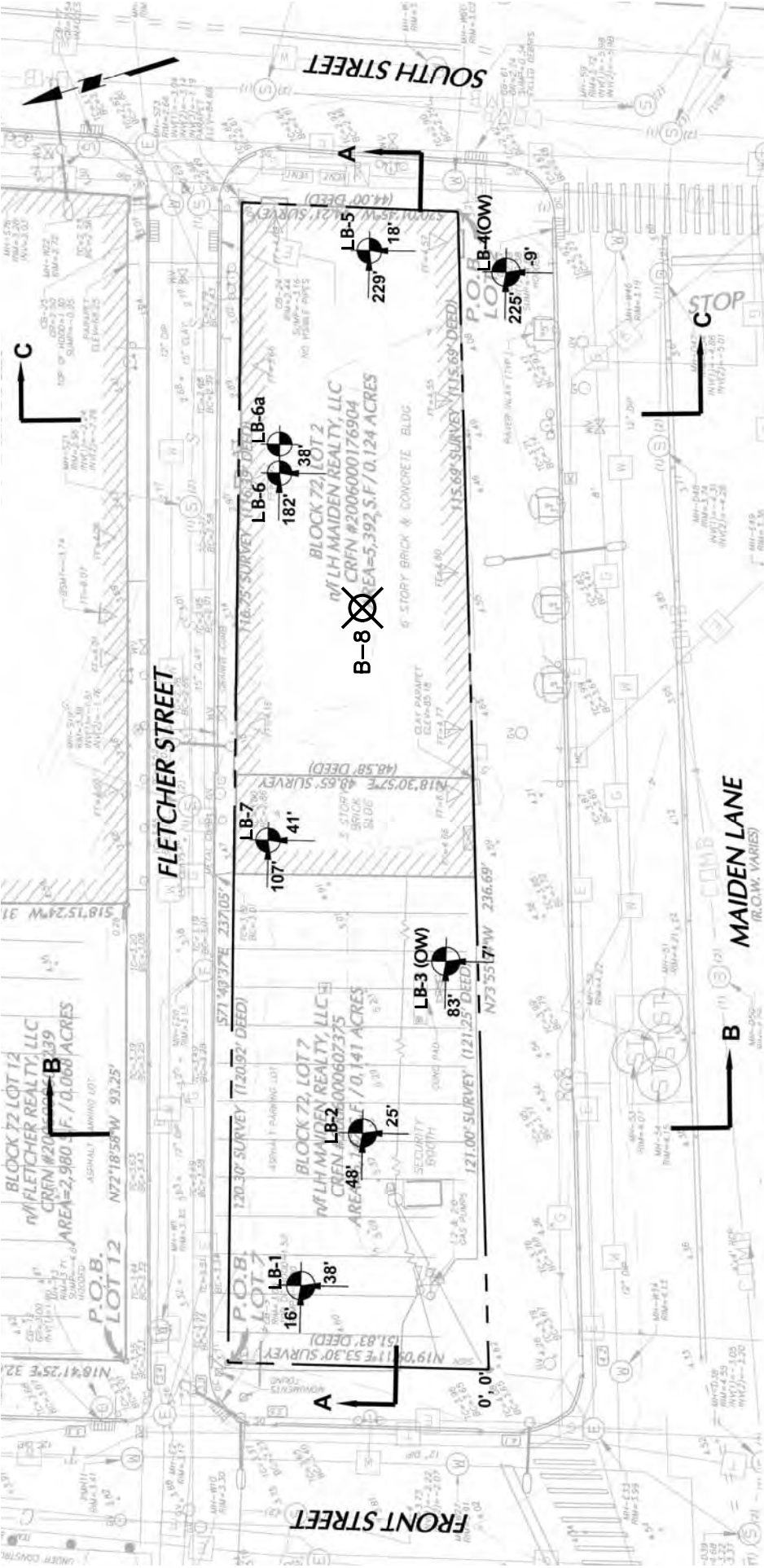


Robert Alperstein, P.E., D.GE



Nidal AbiSaab, P.E.

Unauthorized alteration or  
addition to this report is a  
violation of New York State  
Education Law Article 145  
section 7209.



NOTES:

- BORINGS LB-1 THROUGH LB-7 WERE DRILLED AND OBSERVED BY OTHERS.
- BORING B-8 WAS DRILLED BY WARREN GEORGE INC. AND OBSERVED BY RA CONSULTANTS LLC., BETWEEN JANUARY 13TH THROUGH JANUARY 16TH, 2014.

LEGEND:

 BORING OBSERVED BY OTHERS

 BORING OBSERVED BY RA CONSULTANTS LLC

1 BORING LOCATION PLAN

Scale: 1/32"=1'-0"

PROJECT

151 MAIDEN LANE  
NEW YORK, NY



RA CONSULTANTS LLC

Geotechnical Engineering  
47 WILKENS DR., DUMONT, NJ 07628  
201.374.1794 WWW.RACLCC.COM  
(C) RA CONSULTANTS LLC

DATE:

FEB. 5, 2014

PROJ. NO.:

13C1126

DRN/CHKD:

PS/RA

TITLE:

BORING  
LOCATION PLAN

DWG:

FIGURE 1

## APPENDIX A

### BORING LOGS BY OTHERS

## LOG OF BORING

B-4(ow) SHEET 1 OF 10

PROJECT: Maiden Lane Development		PROJECT NO.: 9158301	
LOCATION: 151-161 Maiden Lane, NY, NY.		ELEVATION AND DATUM: sidewalk level +3.3'	
DRILLING AGENCY: ADT		DATE STARTED: 1/5/07	DATE FINISHED: 1/11/07
DRILLING EQUIPMENT: MCE 75		COMPLETION DEPTH: 166 ft	ROCK DEPTH: 155 ft
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT: 3 7/8" Tricone Roller Bit		NO. SAMPLES: 34	UNDIST. CORE: 11 ft
CASING: 4" ID - STEEL		WATER LEVEL: FIRST -	COMPL. - 24 HR -
CASING HAMMER: AUTO	WEIGHT: 140 lbs	FOREMAN: James	
SAMPLER: 2" OD - SPLIT SPOON		INSPECTOR: Bachir Brimo	
SAMPLER HAMMER: AUTO	WEIGHT: 140 lbs	DROP: 30"	

NYC	Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES					REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING RECORDS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG	TYPE	NO. OF	PERCENT	RESIST	
		SIDEWALK CONCRETE							
		Brown (f-c) SAND & GRAVEL fr. bricks (FILL)	1	51	SS	6"	4	4	<div style="text-align: center;"> <p>FLETCHER ST.</p> <p>MAIDEN LANE SIDE WALK</p> <p>11-65</p> <p>1/5/07</p> <p>- Drill through concrete</p> <p>SS: 0.5-2 ft</p> <p>SS: 2-4 ft</p> <p>SS: 4-6 ft</p> <p>SS: 6-8 ft</p> <p>SS: 8-10 ft</p> <p>SS: 10-12 ft</p> <p>drill to 15 ft</p> </div>
		Brown (f-c) SAND some Gravel fr. bricks (FILL)	2	52	SS	6"	7	6	
		Brown (f-c) SAND, some Gravel, fr. bricks, concrete (FILL)	3	53	SS	6"	9	13	
		Black woods, coarse black Sand fr. bricks (FILL)	4	54	SS	8"	6	20	
		Interbedded layers of woods and black coarse sands (strong smell) (FILL)	5	55	SS	10"	11	47	
		Interbedded layers of woods and black coarse sands (strong smell) (FILL)	6	56	SS	12"	50	22	
			7				11	16	
			8						
			9						
			10						
			11						
			12						
			13						
			14						



JOB NO. 9158301

DATE 1/5/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4(OW)

SHEET 2 OF 10

NYCBG	Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	ROOM FT	PENETR. RESIST. BLU/IN	
11-65	FILL	Gray SILT and SAND, some Woods (FILL)	15				11	4" casing to 15 ft
			16	57	SS	12	9	SS: 15-17 ft
			17				7	drill to 20 ft
		?	18					
		?	19					
		?	20					4" casing to 20 ft (hard)
		Woods (small)	21	80	SS	3	100	SS: 20-22 ft
11-65	WOODS	(FILL)	22	81	SS	3	30	drill to 25 ft
			23					
			24					4" casing to 25 ft (hard)
		Woods (small)	25				9	SS: 25-27 ft
11-65	WOODS	(FILL)	26	85	SS	10	5	
			27				12	drill to 30 ft
			28				15	
		?	29					
		?	30					4" casing to 30 ft
11-65	CLAYEY SILT	Gray CLAYEY SILT, some Woods tr. organics (MH)	31	90	SS	1	WOW	SS: 30-32
			32	91	SS	1	WOW	drill to 35 ft
			33				WOW	

JOB NO. 9158801

DATE 1/8/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 3 OF 10

MEG	Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECON. FT.	PERMETR. RESIST. BLU. IN.	
11-65	CL. SILT	?	33					<u>1/8/07</u> - Driller centred rig on boring - 2 hours to pull out casing from woods SS: 35-37 ft
7-65	SAND	Brown (f-m) SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	34					
			35				16	
			36	11	11	12	14	
			37				17	drill to 40 ft
			38				17	
			39					
			40					
7-65	SAND	Brown (f-m) SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	41	12	SS	6"	6	SS: 40-42 ft
			42				10	
			43					
			44					
8-65	SAND	?	45					SS: 45-47 ft - Boulder 4 ft long - Cored through boulder (2") - drilled through boulder (4" drilling bit) (2 hours) - Drill from 49-50 ft
		NO RECOVERY	46	15	SS	0"	100	
			47					
			48					
			49					
			50					

JOB NO. 915 8301

DATE 1/8/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 4 OF 10

MYC	Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRELING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG	TYPE	FEED FT	PERCENT RESIST (% IN 10)	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	51	14	SS	18	11	SS: 50-52 ft
			52	15	SS	18	29	
			53				39	
			54				38	drill to 55 ft
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	55					SS: 55-57
			56	15	SS	16	9	
			57				18	
			58				24	drill to 60 ft
			59				29	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	60					SS: 60-62 ft
			61	16	SS	16	9	
			62				15	
			63				20	drill to 65 ft
			64				30	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	65					SS: 65-67 ft
			66	17	SS	14	7	
			67				16	
			68				17	drill to 70 ft
			69				23	

DATE 1/8/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 5 OF 10

V.C.B.C.	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOGS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	WIDEN. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BLAS IN.	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	69					SS: 70-72 ft  drill to 75 ft
			70				11	
			71	515	5 1/2	1 1/2	14	
			72				25 2A	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	73					SS: 75-77 ft  drill to 80 ft
			74					
			75				11	
			76	515	5 1/2	1 1/2	20 23	
			77				23	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	78					SS: 80-82 ft STOPPED FOR THE DAY 11/9/08 drill to 85 ft
			79					
			80				15	
			81	525	5 1/2	1 1/2	21 25	
			82				30	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica silt (SP)	83					SS: 85-87 ft
			84					
			85				19	
			86	125	5 1/2	1 1/2	31	

JOB NO. 9158301

DATE 1/9/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 6 OF 10

MYCOR SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOVERY	PERCENT RECOVERED PLUS IN.	
8-65 SAND		87	521	9		39	drill to 90 ft
		88				37	
		89					
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica, tr. alternating varves of gray silt (SP)	90				101	SS: 90 - 92 ft
		91	522	W	20	27	
		92				36	
		93				41	drill to 95 ft
		94					
		95					
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, some gray silt, mica (SP)	96	523	W	20	12	SS: 95 - 97 ft
		97				19	
		98				34	
		99				40	drill to 100 ft
		100					
		101					
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	102	524	W	16	12	SS: 100 - 102 ft
		103				18	
		104				21	
						30	drill to 105 ft

JOB NO. 9158301

DATE 1/9/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 7 OF 10

NYANC Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	IN/CON FT	PENETR. RESIST BL/IN	
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	105				13	SS: 105-107
		106	525	SS	1/8	19	
		107				22	drill to 107 ft
		108				25	
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND tr. Mica (SP)	110					SS: 110-112 ft
		111	526	SS	1/8	14	
		112				21	
		113				24	drill to 115 ft
		114				2A	
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica (SP)	115					SS: 115-117 ft
		116	527	SS	1/8	15	
		117				24	
		118				28	drill to 120 ft
		119				31	
8-65 SAND	Alternating varves of brown fine SAND and gray silt (SP)	120					SS: 120-122 ft
		121	528	SS	1/8	12	
		122				16	
		123				26	drill to 125 ft
		124				36	

JOB NO. 9158301  
DATE 1/9/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

SHEET 8 OF 10

NYCBQ Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (SWELLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG	TYPE	SECTOR	PENETRATION RESISTANCE BLU/IN	
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica silt (SP)	123					
		124					
		125				a	SS: 125-127 ft
		126	529	SS	16"	17 28	
		127				42	drill to 130 ft
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica silt (SP)	128					
		129					
		130				16	SS: 130-132 ft
		131	530	SS	18"	26 36	
		132				46	drill to 135 ft
8-65 SAND	Brown fine SAND, tr. Mica silt (SP)	133					
		134					
		135				25	SS: 135-137 ft
		136	531	SS	12"	40 62	
		137				63	drill to 140 ft
		138					
		139					
		140					



JOB NO. 9158301

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4 (OW)

DATE 1/9/07

SHEET 9 OF 10

N.O.B.C.	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	SECTION	PENETR. RESIST. BLAS IN.	
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, fr. Mica (SP)	140 141 142 143 144	532		34	29 35 42 50	SS: 140-142 ft  drill to 145 ft
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, fr. Mica (SP)	145 146 147 148 149	533		179	21 29 45 47	SS: 145-147 ft - STOPPED FOR THE DAY - SPOON LEFT IN BORING <u>1/10/07</u> drill to 150 ft The boring collapsed. Driller had to wash it out and use 3" casing to a depth of 130 ft.
8-65	SAND	Brown fine SAND, fr. Mica (SP)	150 151 152 153 154	534	533	154	9 15 30 64	SS: 150-152 ft  drill to 155 ft hand drilling @ 154 ft <u>1/11/07</u>
1-65	ROCK	Gray Manhattan Schist Rock	155 156 157 158	C1	NX			started coring @ 155 ft CI: 155-156 ft



JOB NO. 9158301

DATE 1/11/07

LOG OF BORING NO. B-4(OW)

SHEET 10 OF 10

NYC Symbol	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	REC'D. FT.	PERCENT RECOVERED BLANK	
1-65 Rock	Gray Manhattan Schist Rock	9 159	C-1	NX	100 Y.	100 Y.	<p>started coring second run</p> <p>- Driller started losing water @ 161.0 ft.</p> <p>- Re-started coring</p> <p>C-2: 161-166 ft</p>
		9 160					
	Gray Manhattan Schist Rock	9 161					
		8 162					
		7 163	C-2	NX	REC. = 57/60 = 95%	REC. = 57/60 = 95%	
		7 164					
		7 165					
		8					
	E.O.B.						<p>A well was installed in this boring. Details are in a separate report.</p>

PROJECT 151 TO 161 MAIDEN, LN.					PROJECT NO. 170166001				
LOCATION New York, NY					ELEVATION AND DATUM EL 4± (MANHATTAN DATUM)				
DRILLING AGENCY Craig Test Boring					DATE STARTED 3/28/12			DATE FINISHED 3/30/12	
DRILLING EQUIPMENT CME 75 TRUCK MOUNTED RIG					COMPLETION DEPTH 168'			ROCK DEPTH 166'	
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT 2 7/8" Ø TRICONE ROLLER BIT					NO. SAMPLES		DIST. 37	UNDIST. 1	CORE 1
CASING 4" FLUSH JOINT STEEL CASING					WATER LEVEL		FIRST	COMPL. 14'	24 HR.
CASING HAMMER AUTO		WEIGHT 140 LB.	DROP 30"		FOREMAN Craig E. Ed				
SAMPLER 2" Ø SPLIT SPOON BARREL					INSPECTOR CORRIG CAMPBELL				
SAMPLER HAMMER AUTO		WEIGHT 140 LB.	DROP 30"						

NYDC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PID (ppm)	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
						NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL		~2" GRAVEL PARKING LOT SURFACE dk. brn. f-c SAND WITH SOME f. GRAVEL, TRACE SILT, TRACE BRICK, DRY [FILL]	0.0	PUSH	1	S-1	SS	8"	12	
		mottled f-c SAND and some f. GRAVEL, trace silt, trace wood, trace brick, dry [FILL]	0.0		2	S-2	SS	5"	16	
		mottled f-c SAND with some gravel, some brick, trace silt, moist [FILL]	0.0		3	S-3	SS	5"	4	
		dk. brn. f-c SAND AND SOME f. GRAVEL, TRACE BRICK, TRACE WOOD, TRACE SILT, MOIST [FILL]	0.0		4	S-4	SS	5"	3	
		mottled f-c SAND with some GRAVEL, SOME BRICK, TRACE SILT, MOIST [FILL]	0.0		5	S-5	SS	16"	2	
		mottled f-c SAND with some GRAVEL, SOME BRICK, TRACE SILT, TRACE SEASHELL, MOIST [FILL]	0.0		6	S-6	SS	7"	2	
			7							
			8							
			9							
			10							
			11							
			12							
			13							
			14							

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 3/28/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 2 OF 10

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PPM	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
						NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL					14					-INSTALL 5' OF CASING, PUSH FROM 13 1/2' TO 18 1/2'
		dk. brn. f-c SAND AND SILT WITH SOME f GRAVEL [FILL]	0		15				2	
					16	5-7	SS	>1"	2	
					17				1	
		dk. brn. f-c SAND AND GRAVEL WITH TRACE SILT [FILL]	0		18	5-8	SS	>1"	2	
					19				4	
					20					-DRILL FROM 15' TO 20' -BROWN WASH FROM 15' TO 20' -INSTALL 5' OF CASING, PUSH FROM 18 1/2' TO 23 1/2'
		dk. brn. PEAT AND f-c SILTY SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, moist, odor	35		21	5-9	SS	8"	1	-TAKE S-9 FROM 20' TO 22'
					22				1	
					23					
					24					
		dk. brn. CLAY, WITH GRAVEL, TRACE SAND, TRACE BRICK, SOME SILT [CH] PUSH			25	5-10	SHELBY			-DRILL DOWN TO 25' => BROWN & ODOR COMING FROM HOLE
					26	U-1				-HIT LAYER OF COHESIVE MATERIAL GOT RETURN FROM DRILLING @ S-9
					27					-PLACE U-1 -BOTTOM OF TUBE CRUSHED UPON REMOVAL SAMPLE UNUSABLE WOOD @ TIP OF SHELBY TUBE
		GREY WOOD AND CLAY TRACE f-c SAND, moist [CH]	3.8	127	28	5-10	SS	16"	5	-TAKE S-10 FROM 27' TO 29'
					29				6	
					30					-DRILL DOWN TO 30' -LOTS OF WOOD CHUNKS IN RETURN
		GREY CLAY WITH SOME WOOD, SOME SILT, moist [CH]	0	337	31	5-11	SS	14	WOH	-TAKE S-11 FROM 30' TO 32'
									1	-INSTALL CASING, PUSH TO 25', DRIVE TO 27', HIT OBSTRUCTION, FINISHED DRIVING TO 28 1/2'
									WOH	

## LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 3/28/12

SHEET 3 OF 10

NYS CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PID (ppm)	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
						NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL		BROWN f-c SANDS WITH SOME WOOD TRACE f. GRAVEL, TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	0	148 BLOWS/5 FT	32					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- DRILL DOWN TO 35'</li> <li>- WOOD ODOR WHEN DRILLING</li> <li>- WOOD PIECES COMING OUT WITH RETURN</li> <li>- SLOW DRILLING HARD TIME GETTING THROUGH WOOD STUCK IN CASING</li> <li>- LOSING WATER AT 33'</li> <li>- ADD MORE WATER TO BASIN</li> </ul>
					33					
					34					
					35				3	
CLASS 6 SAND		BRN. m-f SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	0	132 BLOWS/5 FT	36	5-12	SS	15"	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TAKE S-12 AT 35'-37'</li> <li>- DRIVE IN CASING 28.5' TO 33.5'</li> <li>- DRILL TO 40'</li> <li>- ADD MORE WATER &amp; QUIK GEL AT 40'</li> <li>- WASH NOW A LIGHTER SHADE OF BROWN THAN BEFORE</li> <li>- SOME WOOD STILL COMING UP WITH RETURN</li> </ul>
					37				14	
					38					
					39					
CLASS 3 SAND		BRN. c-f SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	0	636 BLOWS/5 FT	40				3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TAKE S-13 AT 40'</li> <li>- DRILL DOWN TO 45'</li> <li>- TAKE S-14 AT 45'-47'</li> <li>- INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 33.5' TO 38.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 38.5' TO 43.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 43.5' TO 48.5'</li> </ul>
					41	5-13	SS	11"	5	
					42				5	
					43					
CLASS 3 SAND		BRN. c-f SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	0	636 BLOWS/5 FT	44					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TAKE S-14 AT 45'-47'</li> <li>- INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 33.5' TO 38.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 38.5' TO 43.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 43.5' TO 48.5'</li> </ul>
					45				5	
					46	5-14	SS	18"	7	
					47				10	
CLASS 3 SAND		BRN. c-f SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	0	636 BLOWS/5 FT	48					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TAKE S-14 AT 45'-47'</li> <li>- INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 33.5' TO 38.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 38.5' TO 43.5'</li> <li>- INSTALL ANOTHER 5' OF CASING FROM 43.5' TO 48.5'</li> </ul>
					49					

JOB NO. 170160601

DATE 3/28/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 4 OF 10

NW/SE CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PID (ppm)	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLG IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	VARYED BROWN f. SAND AND GREY SILT TRACE GRAVEL [SP & MH]	0	50	5-10	SS	21"	10	-DRILLED DOWN TO 50'
			51				14	-SLOW DRILLING
			52				18	-WOOD STUCK
			53				26	-TAKE S-15 AT 50'
			54					-END 3/28/12 @ 2:15 ON ACCOUNT OF RAIN
			55					-START 3/29/12 @ 7:40 A.M.
			56					-TOOK GW READING BEFORE DRILLING COMMENCED
			57					-ADDED MORE QUIKGEL TO TUB
			58					-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 55'
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	0	59	5-16	SS	17"	9	-TAKE S-16 AT 55' TO 57'
			60				15	
			61				17	
			62				18	
			63					-DRILL DOWN TO 60'
			64					-SMOOTH DRILLING, BROWN WASH
			65					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	0	66	5-17	SS	18"	5	-TAKE S-17 AT 60' TO 62'
			67				9	
			68				12	
			69					-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 65'
			70					-BROWN WASH
			71					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	0	72	5-18	SS	15"	4	-TAKE S-18 AT 65' TO 67'
			73				16	
			74				16	
			75				17	

JOB NO. 1701166601

DATE 3/24/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 5 OF 10

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOVER. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	68					-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 70' -BROWN WASH
		69					
		70				6	
		71	S-19	SS	17"	10	
		72				15	
		73				17	
	BROWN f-m SAND TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	74					-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 75' -BROWN WASH
		75					
		76	S-20	SS	14"	12	
		77				15	
		78				15	
		79				16	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	80					-DRILL DOWN TO 80', SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		81	S-21	SS	10"	20	
		82				33	
		83				35	
		84				32	
		85					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	86					-DRILL DOWN TO 85' -SMOOTH & FAST DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		87					
		88	S-22	SS	10"	20	
		89				33	
		90					
		91					

JOB NO. <u>1701166601</u>		LOG OF BORING NO. <u>LB-5</u>						
DATE <u>3/29/12</u>		SHEET <u>6</u> OF <u>10</u>						
NYBC CLASS.	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	86	5-22	55	18"	35	-DRILL DOWN TO 90' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH  -TAKE S-23 FROM 90' TO 92'  -DRILL DOWN TO 95' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH  -TAKE S-24 FROM 95' TO 97'  -DRILL DOWN TO 100' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH  -TAKE S-25 FROM 100' TO 102'
			87				32	
			88					
			89					
			90			12		
			91	5-23	55	19"	19	
			92			22		
			93			27		
			94					
			95			11		
			96	5-24	55	16"	18	
			97			23		
			98			26		
	99							
	100			8				
	101	5-25	55	20"	12			
	102			13				
	103			18				



JOB NO. 170160601

DATE 3/29/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 7 OF 10

N/E/C CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	104					-DRILL DOWN TO 105'
		105					-SMOOTH DRILLING
		106	S-26	SS	18"	14	-BROWN WASH
		107				19	-TAKE SS SAMPLE S-26 FROM 105' TO 107'
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	108				21	
		109				20	
		110					-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 110'
		111	S-27	SS	24"		-BROWN WASH
		112				14	-TAKE SS SAMPLE FROM 110' TO 112'
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	113				16	
		114				18	
		115				16	-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 115'
		116	S-28	SS	20"		-BROWN WASH
		117				14	-TAKE SS SAMPLE S-28 FROM 115' TO 117'
	VARIED BROWN f-m SAND AND THIN LAYERS OF BROWN SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP & MH]	118				19	
		119				16	
		120				18	-SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN TO 120'
		121	S-29	SS	19"		-BROWN WASH
		122				10	-TAKE S-29 FROM 120' TO 122' WITH SS
		123				15	
		124				17	
		125				23	



JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 3/30/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 8 OF 10

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOVER. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		BROWN f-m SAND, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	122					- DRILL DOWN TO 125'
			123					- SMOOTH DRILLING
			124					- BROWN WASH
			125					- TAKE S-30 FROM 125' TO 127' WITH SS
		BROWN f-m SAND TRACE MICA MOIST [SP]	126	S-30	SS	15"	17	
			127			20	24	
			128					- DRILL DOWN TO 130'
			129					- SMOOTH DRILLING
		BROWN f-m SAND TRACE MICA MOIST [SP]	130					- BROWN WASH
			131	S-31	SS	20"	14	- TAKE S-31 FROM 130' TO 132' WITH SS
			132				19	
			133					- DRILL DOWN TO 135'
		BROWN f-m SAND TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	134					- SMOOTH DRILLING
			135					- BROWN WASH
			136	S-32	SS	20"	19	- TAKE S-32 FROM 135' TO 137' WITH SS
			137				26	
			138				28	
			139				29	
								- ADDED QUIK GEL TO TUB
								- DRILL DOWN TO 140'
								- SMOOTH DRILLING
								- BROWN WASH

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 3/29/12

**LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5**

SHEET 9 OF 10

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES			REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOVER. FT. PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	140	S-33	SS	21"	-TAKE S-33 FROM 140' TO 142' WITH SS
		141			26	
		142			27	
		143			25	
		144				-DRILL DOWN TO 145' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
	BROWN f-m SAND, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	145	S-34	SS	19"	-TAKE S-34 AT 145' TO 147' WITH SS
		146			20	
		147			26	
		148			26	
		149				-DRILL DOWN TO 150' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
	BROWN f-m SAND TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	150	S-35	SS	21"	-TAKE S-35 FROM 150' TO 152' WITH SS
		151			26	
		152			26	
		153			30	-END OF 3/29/12 AT 2:45 P.M.
		154				-DRILL DOWN TO 155' -SMOOTH DRILLING DOWN -BROWN WASH
	BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL, MOIST [SM]	155	S-36	SS	24"	-TAKE S-36 FROM 155' TO 157'
		156			33	
		157			47	

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-5

SHEET 10 OF 10

JOB NO. 1701666601

DATE 3/30/12

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TIME TO CORE (MIN)	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		BROWN F-C GRAVELLY SAND, MOIST [SP]		158					- DRILL DOWN TO 160'
				159					- LOTS OF RIG CHATTER
				160					- BROWN WASH
				161	S-37	SS	1"	100/3"	- ATTEMPT TO TAKE S-37 FROM 160' TO 162' WITH SS
CLASS 1d ROCK		grey, moderately decomposed MICA SCHIST [CLASS 1d]		162					- REFUSAL AT 160' - 3'
				163					- DRILL DOWN TO 163'
				164					- SLOW PROGRESS
				165					- RIG CHATTER
				166					- START ROCK CORE C-1 AT 11:08 A.M.
				167	C-1	NX			
				168					
				169					
				170					
				171					
				172					
				173					
				174					
				175					
				176					

BROWN F-C GRAVELLY SAND, MOIST [SP]

? START OF BED ROCK @ 163' ?  
mottled DECOMPOSED ROCK

ASSUMED TOP OF  
COMPETANT BED ROCK  
grey, moderately decomposed  
MICA SCHIST [CLASS 1d]

E.O.B. AT 168' BELOW EXISTING GRADE

S-37

SS

REC = 20" / 60" = 43%

RQD = 6" / 60" = 10%

BOREHOLE TERMINATED @ 168'  
BECAUSE BOREHOLE COLLAPSED  
AND ROCK WEDGED/BLOCKED  
THE ROCK SOCKET

PROJECT <u>151-161 MAIDEN LN.</u>				PROJECT NO. <u>170166601</u>			
LOCATION <u>NEW YORK, NY</u>				ELEVATION AND DATUM <u>EL 5± (BPMO)</u>			
DRILLING AGENCY <u>CRAIG TESTING INC.</u>				DATE STARTED <u>4/2/12</u>		DATE FINISHED <u>4/4/12</u>	
DRILLING EQUIPMENT <u>CME-75 TRUCK MOUNTED RIG</u>				COMPLETION DEPTH <u>152'</u>		ROCK DEPTH <u>~152'</u>	
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT <u>2 7/8" TRICONE POWER BIT</u>				NO. SAMPLES		DIST. <u>36</u>	UNDIST. <u>-</u>
CASING <u>4" DIAMETER FLUSH JOINT STEEL</u>				WATER LEVEL		FIRST <u>~7'</u>	COMPL. <u>24 HR.</u>
CASING HAMMER <u>AUTO</u>		WEIGHT <u>140 LB.</u>		DROP <u>30"</u>		FOREMAN <u>KEITH PARENT / CRAIG COHEN</u>	
SAMPLER <u>2" DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON</u>		WEIGHT <u>140 LB.</u>		DROP <u>30"</u>		INSPECTOR <u>CORRIG CAMPBELL</u>	
SAMPLER HAMMER <u>SAFETY</u>		WEIGHT <u>140 LB.</u>		DROP <u>30"</u>			

NYSD CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PULV. CASING BLOWBLOW	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC'D. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLU IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL		brown f-c SAND with some gravel, trace brick, trace silt, dry [SP]	0	1	5-1	SS	10"	15	<p>START DRILLING @ 8:30 A.M.            TAKE S-1 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 0'-2'            TAKE S-2 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 2'-4'            TAKE S-3 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 4'-6'            ADD WATER &amp; QUIK GEL TO TUB            DRILL TO 6' → LOTS OF CHATTER            TAKE S-4 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 6'-8'            TAKE S-5 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 8'-10'            INSTALL 9' OF CASING            DRILL TO 10'            BROWNISH GRAY WASH GRAVEL COMING OUT W/ RETURN            TAKE S-6 w/ SS SAMPLER FROM 10'-12'            INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 9' TO 14'            DRILL TO 15'            TAN → BROWN WASH</p>
		brown f-c SAND with some gravel, trace wood, trace silt, dry [SP]	0	2	5-2	SS	5"	11	
		mottled f-c gravelly SAND and BRICK with trace silt [SP]	0	3	5-3	SS	6"	14	
		brown f-c SAND with some brick, trace gravel, moist [SP]	0	4	5-4	SS	1"	3	
		brown f. sandy GRAVEL with some brick, moist [GP]	0	5	5-5	SS	5"	1	
		TAN f. SANDY GRAVEL, MOIST [GP]	0	6	5-6	SS	2"	6	
			0	7					
			0	8					
			0	9					
			0	10					
			0	11					
			0	12					
			0	13					
			0	14					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/2/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 2 OF 9

N.B.C. CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PILOT CASSING BLOWS (REF.)	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASSING, CASSING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLU/IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL		GRAY f. SANDY GRAVEL, MOIST [GP]	03 309 BLOWS/5 FT	15	5-7	SS	4"	4 21 8 37	- TAKE S-7 W/SS AT 15'-17'
				16					
				17					
				18					- INSTALL CASSING 5' FROM 14' TO 19'
				19					- DRILL TO 20'
				20					- BROWN WASH
				21					- RIG CHATTER 17' TO 20'
		GREY f. GRAVEL WITH SOME f-m SAND MOIST [GP]	14 355 BLOWS/5 FT	20	5-8	SS	1"	3 14 4 5	TAKE S-8 W/SS SAMPLER FROM 20'-22'
				21					
				22					
				23					- INSTALL 5' CASSING FROM 19' TO 24'
				24					- DRILL DOWN TO 25'
				25					- A LITTLE RIG CHATTER FROM 23' TO 25'
		BROWN WOOD WITH TRACE f-m SAND, MOIST	4.9 ppm 526 1/4 ft 239 BLOWS/4 FT	25	5-9	SS	5"	29 9 14 19	TAKE S-9 W/SS SAMPLER FROM 25' TO 27'
				26					
				27					
				28					- INSTALL 5' CASSING FROM 24' TO 29'
				29					- INCREASED RESISTANCE TO INSTALL CASSING BETWEEN 24' AND 25'
				30					- AT 11:10 A.M. STOP TO REPAIR AUTO HAMMER
				31	5-10	SS	2 1/2"	4 3 5 5	- DRILL TO 30'
		BLACK ORGANIC SILT AND WOOD, MOIST [MH]	0 ppm						- BROWN WASH, SLOW DRILLING
									- ODDIR OBSERVED IN HOLE
									- WOOD CHUNKS COMING UP W/RETURN
									- AT 29.5' HIT THIN LAYER PRODUCING BLACK WASH

JOB NO. 17C166601

DATE 4/2/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 3 OF 9

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PID (ppm) CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL	BLACK ORGANIC SILT AND WOOD, MOIST [MH]	0	32				3	TAKE S-11 W/SS FROM 32' TO 34' POOR RECOVERY
		63 Blows/5ft	33	S-11	SS	1"	2	
	BLACK ORGANIC CLAYEY SILT WITH SOME WOOD, MOIST [MH]	0	34	S-11a	SS	5"	PUSH	TAKE S-11a FROM 34' TO 36' W/ 3-IN Ø SPLIT SPOON TO MAKE SURE GET ACCEPTABLE SAMPLE
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-c GRAVELLY SAND WITH TRACE SILT [SP]	0	35				12	TAKE S-12 FROM 36' TO 38'
		98 Blows/5ft	36	S-12	SS	3"	14	
			37				18	-DRILL TO 40' -BLACK TO BROWN WASH @ ~36.5'
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL, TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	0	38				15	-TAKE S-13 W/SS FROM 40' TO 42'
		178 Blows/5ft	39	S-13	SS	9"	9	
			40				13	-DRILL TO 45' -BROWN WASH, RIG CHATTER 43' TO 45'
			41					
			42					
			43					
			44					
			45					
	BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL, MOIST [SM]	0	46	S-14	SS	2"	23	-TAKE S-14 W/SS FROM 45' TO 47'
			47				25	
			48				38	
			49					-INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 34' TO 39' -INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 39' TO 44' -DRILL TO 50' -BROWN WASH -RIG CHATTER FROM 48' TO 50'
			50					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/2/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 4 OF 9

N/B CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CASING Blows (bpf)	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		VARVED BROWN f-m SAND AND GRAY SILT WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]		50				14	TAKE S-15 w/ SS FROM 50' TO 52'
				51	S-15	SS	19"	14	
				52				24	
				53					
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]		54	S-16	SS	19"		- DRILL TO 55' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
				55				9	
				56				11	
				57				23	
		NO RECOVERY		58	S-17	SS	0"	30	TAKE S-16 w/SS FROM 55' TO 57' - END OF 4/2/12 AT 1:15 P.M. - START OF 4/3/12 AT 7:30 A.M. - ADD MORE WATER & QUICKGEL TO TUB
				59					
				60					
				61				22	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]		62	S-18	SS	25"	26	TAKE S-17 w/SS FROM 60' TO 62' NO RECOVERY SO TAKE ANOTHER SAMPLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER
				63				34	
				64				43	
				65				50 5/8	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]		66	S-19	SS	18"	8	- DRILL TO 65' - SMOOTH DRILLING, BROWN WASH
				67				15	
				68				21	
				69				24	



JOB NO. 170160601

DATE 4/3/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 5 OF 9

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	68					-DRILL TO 70'
		69					-SMOOTH DRILLING
		70				10	-BROWN WASH
		71	S-20	SS	16"	14	-TAKE S-20 WITH SS FROM 70' TO 72'
		72				17	
		73					-DRILL TO 75'
		74					-SMOOTH DRILLING, BROWN WASH
		75				10	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	76	S-21	SS	20"	12	-TAKE S-21 WITH SS FROM 75' TO 77'
		77				15	
		78					-DRILL TO 80'
		79					-SMOOTH DRILLING
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	80				16	-BROWN WASH
		81	S-22	SS	14"	21	-TAKE S-22 W/SS FROM 80' TO 82'
		82				12	
		83					-DRILL TO 85'
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	84					-SMOOTH DRILLING
		85	S-23	SS	15"	32	-BROWN WASH
						42	-TAKE S-23 WITH SS FROM 85' TO 87'



JOB NO. 170166101C1

DATE 4/3/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 6 OF 9

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLG IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		86	S-23	SS		45	-DRILL TO 90' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		87				47	
		88	S-24	SS	17"		
		89					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	90				28	-TAKE S-24 WITH SS FROM 90' TO 92'
		91				35	
		92				34	
		93				49	
		94	S-25	SS	16"		-DRILL TO 95' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		95					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	96				10	
		97				19	
		98				28	-TAKE S-25 WITH SS FROM 95' TO 97'
		99				21	
		100					
		101					
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	102	S-26	SS	14"	16	-DRILL TO 100' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		103				20	
		104				20	
		105				25	
		106	S-27	SS	14"		-DRILL TO 105' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		107					
		108					
		109					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/3/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 7 OF 9

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	104					
		105	S-27	SS	21"	19	TAKE S-27 WITH SS FROM 105' TO 107'
		106				28	
		107				24	
		108				29	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	109	S-28	SS	18"		- DRILL TO 110' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
		110				17	
		111				24	
		112				22	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	113	S-29	SS	21"	23	- DRILL TO 115' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
		114					
		115				23	
		116				22	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	117	S-30	SS	20"	23	TAKE S-29 WITH SS FROM 115' TO 117'
		118				25	
		119					
		120				20	
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	121	S-30	SS	20"	23	TAKE S-30 FROM 120' TO 122'
		122				20	
		123				29	

JOB NO. 1701660601

DATE 4/3/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 8 OF 9

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC'D. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
			122					-DRILL TO 125'
			123					-SMOOTH DRILLING
			124					-BROWN WASH
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	125				16	-TAKE S-31 WITH SS FROM 125' TO 127'
			126	S-31	SS	21"	22	
			127				22	
			128				32	
			129					-DRILL TO 130'
			130					-BROWN WASH
			131					-A LITTLE RIG CHATTER IN LAST 1' OF DRILLING
		VARVED BROWN f-m SAND AND GREY SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	132	S-32	SS	20"	16	-TAKE S-32 W/SS FROM 130' TO 132'
			133				20	
			134				25	
			135				33	
			136					-DRILL DOWN TO 135'
			137					-BROWN WASH
			138					-SMOOTH DRILLING
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	139	S-33	SS	21"	33	-TAKE S-33 W/SS FROM 135' TO 137'
			140				34	
			141				47	
			142				50 1/4	
			143					-DRILL DOWN TO 140'
			144					-SLIGHT RIG CHATTER
			145					-BROWN WASH

JOB NO. 170166601

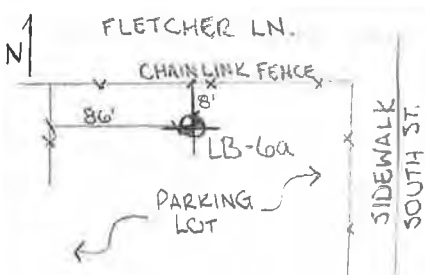
DATE 4/3/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6

SHEET 9 OF 9

N.B.C.	CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/6 IN.	
			BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	140				25	TAKE S-34 W/SS FROM 140' TO 142'
				141	3-34	SS	22"	34	
				142				41	
				143					-DRILL TO 145' -RIG CHATTER -2 RIG WASH END OF 4/3/12 AT 3:00 P.M.
				144					
				145					
			BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	146	5-35	SS	20"	30	TAKES-35 W/SS FROM 145' TO 147'
				147				29	
				148					
				149					-ADD MORE GULK & 3 WATER TO TUG -DRILL TO 150' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
				150					
				151	5-36	SS	4"	100/4"	
			BROWN f-m SAND AND DECOMPOSED ROCK WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	152					ATTEMPT TO TAKE S-36 W/SS FROM 150' TO 152' -REFUSAL @ 150' - 4"
				153					
				154					
				155					-DRILL DOWN TO 152', ROCK BEGINS -START CORING -DUE TO CASING BEING CROOKED, UNABLE TO GET NX CORE BARREL DOWN WITH ROCK CORE RODS, HAD TO USE REGULAR RODS -WHEN USING REGULAR RODS, NO RETURN -HOLE CAVED IN @ 12:10 P.M. -HAVE TO DRILL ANOTHER HOLE RIGHT NEXT TO FIRST ONE FOR ROCK CORE SAMPLES
				156					
				157					

PROJECT 151 MAIDEN LN.			PROJECT NO. 1701606001		
LOCATION NEW YORK, NY			ELEVATION AND DATUM EL. 5 ± BPMO		
DRILLING AGENCY CRAIG TEST BORING, INC.			DATE STARTED 4/4/12		DATE FINISHED 4/5/12
DRILLING EQUIPMENT CME-75			COMPLETION DEPTH 180'		ROCK DEPTH 162'
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT 3 7/8" Ø TRICONE ROLLER BIT			NO. SAMPLES	DIST.	UNDIST.
CASING 4" Ø FLUSH JOINT STEEL CASING			WATER LEVEL FIRST -		
CASING HAMMER AUTO	WEIGHT 140 LB	DROP 30"	FOREMAN CRAIG COHEN		
SAMPLER 2" Ø NX CORE BARREL			INSPECTOR CORRIE CAMPBELL		
SAMPLER HAMMER -	WEIGHT -	DROP -			

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOG.	TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7	FILL		PUSH	1					 <p>FLETCHER LN.</p> <p>CHAINLINK FENCE</p> <p>80'</p> <p>8'</p> <p>LB-60a</p> <p>PARKING LOT</p> <p>SIDEWALK</p> <p>SOUTH ST.</p>
				2					
				3					
				4					
				5					
				6					
				7					
				8					
				9					
				10					
				11					<p>- START AT 2:00 P.M. ON 4/4/12</p> <p>- INSTALL CASING FROM 0' TO 10'</p> <p>- DRILL TO 10'</p> <p>- RIG CHATTER FROM 0' TO 10'</p> <p>- SLOW DRILLING</p>
				12					
				13					
				14					

243 BLOWS / 5 FT

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 2 OF 11

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 in.	
CLASS 7 FILL				14					
				15					
				16					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 15' TO 20'
				17					-DRILL TO 20'
				18					-SLOW DRILLING
			160 BLOWS/5 FT	19					
				20					
				21					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 20' TO 25'
				22					-DRILL TO 25'
				23					-SLOW DRILLING
			185 BLOWS/5 FT	24					-BROWN TO BLACK WASH AT ~24'
				25					
				26					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 25' TO 30'
				27					-DRILL TO 30'
				28					-SOME WOOD IN RETURN
				29					-BLACK WASH
			133 BLOWS/5 FT	30					
				31					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 30' TO 35'
			111 BLOWS/5 FT	32					-DRILL TO 35'
									-BLACK TO BROWN WASH AT 31'

JOB NO. 170166601  
DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 3 OF 11

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC'D. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL	?	33					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 35' TO 40' -DRILL TO 40' -BROWN WASH -ADD QUIK GEL & WATER TO TUB @ 35' -RIG CHATTER FROM 35' TO 40'
		34					
		35					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	36					-ADD 5' OF CASING FROM 40' TO 45' -DRILL TO 45' -BROWN WASH -SMOOTH DRILLING
		37					
		38					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	39					-DRILL TO 162' -BROWN WASH -SMOOTH DRILLING
		40					
		41					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	42					
		43					
		44					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	45					
		46					
		47					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	48					
		49					
		50					
CLASS 3 SAND	?	51					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 4 OF 11

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 in.	
CLASS 3 SAND			51					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' - BROWN WASH - SMOOTH DRILLING
			52					
			53					
			54					
			55					
			56					
			57					
			58					
			59					
			60					
			61					
			62					
			63					
			64					
			65					
			66					
			67					
			68					



JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 5 OF 11

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		69					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' - BROWN WASH - SMOOTH DRILLING
		70					
		71					
		72					
		73					
		74					
		75					
		76					
		77					
		78					
		79					
		80					
		81					
		82					
		83					
		84					
		85					
		86					

JOB NO. 170166601  
 DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 6 OF 11

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		87					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' - BROWN WASH - SMOOTH DRIVING
		88					
		89					
		90					
		91					
		92					
		93					
		94					
		95					
		96					
		97					
		98					
		99					
		100					
		101					
		102					
		103					
		104					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 7 OF 11

NMC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 in.	
CLASS 3 SAND		105					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' -BROWN WASH -SMOOTH DRILLING
		106					
		107					
		108					
		109					
		110					
		111					
		112					
		113					
		114					
		115					
		116					
		117					
		118					
		119					
		120					
		121					
		122					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 8 OF 11

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOG.	TYPE	REC'D. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		123					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' -BROWN WASH -SMOOTH DRILLING
		124					
		125					
		126					
		127					
		128					
		129					
		130					
		131					
		132					
		133					
		134					
		135					
		136					
		137					
		138					
		139					
		140					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 9 OF 11

N.B.C. CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLDG IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		143					CONTINUE DRILLING TO 162' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
		144					
		142					
		143					
		144					
		145					
		146					
		147					
		148					
		149					
		150					
		151					
		152					
		153					
		154					
		155					
		156					
		157					

JOB NO. 170110601

DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 10 OF 11

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TIME TO CORE MIN.	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BLUG IN.	
CLASS 3	SAND	NO RECOVERY		158					
				159					
				160					
				161					
				162					- CHANGE WATER & QUIK GEL IN TUB - START CORING AT 12:22 P.M.
			2 MIN	163					- LOSING WATER FROM 163-163.5'
			3 MIN	164					- LOTS OF RIG CHATTER FROM 164' - 172' - LOSING WATER FROM 164' TO 172'
			4 MIN	165					
			3 MIN	166					
			4 MIN	167					- ADDED MORE WATER & QUIK GEL
CLASS 1	ROCK	NO RECOVERY	9 MIN	168					- ADDED MORE WATER & QUIK GEL TO TUB - ADDED MORE WATER & QUIK GEL TO TUB
			9 MIN	169					
			23 MIN	170					- UNABLE TO MOVE FURTHER
			18 MIN	171					
			9 MIN	172					- WHEN PULLED UP ROCK CORE ALL SAND B/C OF MACHINE MALFUNCTION
			2 MIN	173					
			3 MIN	174					
			3 MIN	175					
			4 MIN	176					
			5 MIN	177					
CLASS 1b	ROCK	GRAY MICA SCHIST [CLASS 1b]		178					
				179					
				180					
				181					
				182					
				183					
				184					
				185					
				186					
				187					

JOB NO. 1701166601  
 DATE 4/5/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-6a

SHEET 11 OF 11

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TIME (min)	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES			REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)	
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOVER. FT.		
CLASS 1b ROCK	GREY MICA SCHIST (CLASS 1b)	6 MIN	176	C-2	NX CORE SAMPLER	98"/120" = 82%	68"/120" = 57%	- ADD MORE WATER & QUIKGEL TO TUB
		10 MIN	177					
		12 MIN	178					
		11 MIN	179					
			180					
E.O.B. AT 180'								

PROJECT 151 MAIDEN LN.				PROJECT NO. 170166601			
LOCATION NEW YORK, NY				ELEVATION AND DATUM			
DRILLING AGENCY CRAIG TEST DRILLING, INC.				DATE STARTED 4/6/12		DATE FINISHED 4/9/12	
DRILLING EQUIPMENT CME -75 TRUCK-MOUNTED RIG				COMPLETION DEPTH 142 FT		ROCK DEPTH 132 FT	
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT 3 7/8" Ø TRICONE ROLLER BIT				NO. SAMPLES		DIST. 31	
CASING 4" Ø FLUSH JOINT STEEL CASING				WATER LEVEL		FIRST —	
CASING HAMMER AUTO		WEIGHT 140 LB.		DROP 30"		FOREMAN DAVE COOK	
SAMPLER 2" Ø SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER				INSPECTOR CORRIE CAMPBELL / KONSTANTINOS SYNGROS			
SAMPLER HAMMER SAFETY 45°		WEIGHT 140 LB.		DROP 30"			

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	PID (ppm)	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BLG IN.	
~6" ASPHALT ~3" SUBGRADE			1	5-1	SS	9"	12	<p>FLETCHER LN. SIDEWALK CHAINLINK FENCE PARKING LOT LB-7</p>
BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME ASPHALT, TRACE SILT, TRACE BRICK, DRY [SP]	0		2			13		
MOTTLED f-c SAND AND RED BRICK WITH SOME GRAVEL, TRACE SILT, DRY [SP]	0	PUSH	3	5-2	SS	15	17	
GRAY GRAVELLY SILT WITH SOME BRICK, MOIST [ML]	0		4			16		
	0		5	5-3	SS	11"	2	
MOTTLED f. SANDY GRAVEL WITH SOME BRICK, MOIST [GP]	0.1	181 BLOWS/3 FT	6			100/15"	3	
	0.1		7	5-4	SS	5"		
BLACK SILTY SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SM]	0	118 BLOWS/2 FT	8			3		
	0		9	5-5	SS	8"	4	
BLACK f. SANDY GRAVEL WITH TRACE WOOD, MOIST [GP]	0		10			12	15	
	0		11	5-6	SS	1"	12	
		215 BLOWS/5 FT	12			6		
			13					
			14					



JOB NO. 17016666(1)

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

SHEET 2 OF 9

NYS CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOG.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLU/IN.	
CLASS 7 FILL		BROWN f-m SAND AND WOOD WITH SOME SILT, MOIST [SP]	14					
			15	S-7	SS		2	-TAKE S-7 w/SS FROM 15'-17' -NO RECOVERY - PUSHED DOWN 3" SS FOR SAMPLE (S-7a)
			16			0"	2	
			17				3	
			18	S-8	SS			-PUSH 5' OF CASING FROM 15' TO 20' -DRILL DOWN TO 20' -SOME WOOD IN RETURN -BROWN WASH
			19					
			20				8	
			21			2"	3	
		BROWN f-m SAND AND WOOD WITH SOME GRAVEL, TRACE SILT, TRACE BRICK, MOIST [SP]	22				4	-TAKE S-8 w/SS FROM 20' TO 22' -NO RECOVERY -USE 3" SS TO GET S-8a FROM 20' TO 22'
			23					
			24					
			25					
CLASS 3 SAND		BLACK ORGANIC SILT WITH SOME WOOD, MOIST [MH]	26	S-9	SS	0"	2	-TAKE S-9 w/SS FROM 25' TO 27' -NO RECOVERY -TAKE S-9a w/3" SS FROM 25'-27'
			27				3	
		BLACK ORGANIC SILT WITH SOME WOOD, TRACE GRAVEL [MH]	28	S-10	SS	22"	2	-TAKE S-10 w/SS FROM 27' TO 29'
			29				3	
		BROWN f-c GRAVELLY SAND WITH TRACE SILT, MOIST [SP]	30	S-11	SS	10"	4	-PUSH IN 4' OF CASING -DRILL DOWN TO 29' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BLACK WASH -TAKE S-11 w/SS FROM 29' TO 31'
			31				3	
								-INSTALL 5' OF CASING FROM 29' TO 34'

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

SHEET 3 OF 9

N/B	CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CASING BLOWS	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
						NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BL/IN.	
					32					-DRILL TO 35'
					33					-BROWN WASH
					34					-SOME RIG CHATTER FROM 31' TO 35'
					35					
			BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	0	36	5-12	SS	20"	8	-TAKE S-12 FROM 35' TO 37'
					37				11	
					38				16	
					39				22	-CHANGE WATER TO QUIK GEL
					40					-DRILL TO 40'
					41					-BROWN WASH
			BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST [SM]	0	42	5-13	SS	18"	9	-SMOOTH DRILLING
					43				9	
					44				14	-TAKE S-13 WITH SS FROM 40'-42'
					45					
					46					-DRILL DOWN TO 45'
					47					-BROWN WASH
					48					-SMOOTH DRILLING
					49					
					50					
			BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH TRACE MICA [SM]	0	51	5-14	SS	18"	10	-TAKE S-14 WITH SS FROM 45' TO 47'
					52				11	
					53				12	
					54				18	-DRILL TO 50'
					55					-SMOOTH DRILLING
					56					-BROWN WASH

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

SHEET 4 OF 9

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	* TYPE	REC. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLDG IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SM]	50				14	TAKE S-15 W/SS FROM 50' TO 52'
			51	S-15	SS	8"	24	
			52				29	
			53				30	
			54					
			55					
		BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	56	S-16	SS	17"	11	TAKE S-16 W/SS FROM 55' TO 57'
			57				16	
			58				21	
			59				22	
			60					
			61					
		VARVED BROWN f-m SAND AND BROWN SILT WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	62	S-17	SS	16"	8	TAKE S-17 FROM 60' - 62'
			63				12	
			64				22	
			65				31	
			66					
			67					
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	68	S-18	SS	17"	8	TAKE S-18 FROM 65' TO 67' W/ SS
			69				17	
			70				18	
			71				25	
			72					
			73					

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

SHEET 5 OF 9

N.B.C. CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/6 IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA [SP]	68					-DRILL TO 70'
			69					-BROWN WASH
			70				11	-SMOOTH DRILLING
			71	5-19	SS	22"	14	-TAKE S-19 W/SS FROM 70' TO 72'
			72				21	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	73				27	-DRILL TO 75'
			74					-BROWN WASH
			75					-SMOOTH DRILLING
			76	5-20	SS	19"	8	-TAKE S-20 W/SS FROM 75' TO 77'
			77				16	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	78				23	-DRILL TO 80'
			79				30	-SLIGHT RIG CHATTER @ 77'
			80					-BROWN WASH
			81	5-21	SS	14"	15	-TAKE S-21 FROM 80' TO 82'
			82				24	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	83				20	-DRILL TO 85'
			84				25	-SMOOTH DRILLING
			85	5-22	SS	19"	24	-BROWN WASH
							34	-TAKE S-22 FROM 85' TO 87'

JOB NO. 1701616101

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7\*

SHEET 6 OF 9

NYBC CLASS	SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
				NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST. BLU IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND		VARVED BROWN f-m SAND AND BROWN SILT WITH TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	86	S-22	SS		44	- DRILL TO 90' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
			87				49	
			88					
			89					
			90				31	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	91	S-23	SS	20"	32	- TAKE S-23 WITH SS FROM 90' TO 92'  - DRILL TO 95' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
			92				36	
			93				35	
			94					
			95				9	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	96	S-24	SS	17"	15	- TAKE S-24 WITH SS FROM 95' TO 97'  SWITCHED TO AUTO HAMMER  - DRILL TO 100' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
			97				22	
			98				32	
			99					
			100				14	
		BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	101	S-25	SS	18"	17	- TAKE S-25 FROM 100' TO 102'  - DRILL TO 105' - SMOOTH DRILLING - BROWN WASH
			102				22	
			103				22	

JOB NO. 170166601

DATE 4/6/12

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

SHEET 7 OF 9

NYBC CLASS SYMBOL	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
			NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BLU IN.	
CLASS 3 SAND	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	104					
		105				14	-TAKE S-26 w/ SS FROM 105' TO 107'
		106	S-26	SS	20"	20	
		107				21	
		108				23	-DRILL TO 110' -BROWN WASH -SMOOTH DRILLING
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	109					
		110				14	-TAKE S-27 w/ SS FROM 110' TO 112'
		111	S-27	SS	19"	18	
		112				18	
		113				22	-WHEN TRYING TO PUT ROD BACK IN, HOLE CAVE IN AT ~85' -HAVE TO DRILL BACK DOWN TO 115' -DRILL TO 115' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
	BROWN f-m SAND WITH TRACE SILT, TRACE MICA, MOIST [SP]	114					
		115				11	-TAKE S-28 w/ SS FROM 115' TO 117'
		116	S-28	SS	20"	17	
		117				18	
		118				22	-DRILL TO 120' -SMOOTH DRILLING -BROWN WASH
	BROWN f-m SILTY SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL, MOIST [SP]	119					
		120				12	-TAKE S-29 w/ SS FROM 120' - 122'
		121				22	
		122	S-29	SS	13"	43	
						46	





JOB NO. 170166601

LOG OF BORING NO. LB-7

DATE 4/9/2012

SHEET 9 OF 9

NYC	CLASS	TIME	CORE DEPTH	DEPTH SCALE	SAMPLES				REMARKS (DRILLING FLUID, DEPTH OF CASING, CASING BLOWS, FLUID LOSS, ETC.)
					NO. LOC.	TYPE	RECOV. FT.	PENETR. RESIST BL/S IN.	
	CLASS 16	4 MIN	3	140					
	1/2 BOREHOLE			141					
				142					
				143					
				144					
				145					
				146					
				147					
				148					
				149					
				150					
				151					
				152					
				153					
				154					
				155					
				156					
				157					
				158					

END OF BORING @ 142 FT



## APPENDIX B

### BORING LOG BY RA CONSULTANTS





# RA CONSULTANTS LLC

Geotechnical Engineering





Log of Boring: B-8

Sheet 1 of 7

PROJECT 151 MAIDEN LANE, NY, NEW YORK, 10038		PROJECT NUMBER 13C1126	
LOCATION Bituminous Parking Lot (~150' from East River)		ELEVATION & DATUM +5' (+/-) BMD	
DRILLING AGENCY Warren George, INC.		DATE STARTED Mon. 01-13-2014	DATE COMPLETED Thursday, 01-16-2014
DRILLING EQUIPMENT ACKER 82 TRUCK MOUNT RIG		COMPLETION DEPTH (FT) 160'	ROCK DEPTH (FT) 155'
SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT 3-7/8" roller-bit	SIZE AND TYPE CORE BARREL 2" ID, NX barrel	NO. SAMPLES DIST. 27	UNDIST. N/A CORE (FT) 5
CASING SIZE AND TYPE 4" Ø NW		WATER LEVEL FIRST	COMPL. 24HR
CASING HAMMER WEIGHT 300 lbs	DROP 24"	FOREMAN MIKE KELLY HELPER ALAN DEPUÉ	
SAMPLER 2" Ø split spoon	DROP 30"		
SAMPLER HAMMER WEIGHT 140 lbs.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Safety <input type="checkbox"/> Donut <input type="checkbox"/> ATH		INSPECTOR Michael B. Filler

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-1: Fill-Tan, silty gravel with sand, brick, wood (class 7)	1			5			FILL	[ ] = USCS Classification ( ) = NYC BC Class Driller arrived onsite @ 10:15-hrs Began drilling @ 10:30-hrs 
	2	S1	0.34	7 14				
	3			6				
	4							
S-2: Fill-Tan, well-graded gravel with sand, brick, wood (class 7)	5			10			FILL	Boulder encountered @ 7'-0" bgs Spun down 7' of 4" Ø casing. drilled obstruction out from 7-10', and spun casing to 10'. Boulder @ 10'-0" sent core barrel down. Concrete and steel recovery spun down 4" Ø casing to depth of 15'. 
	6	S2	0.75	29 50+				
	7			—				
	8							
Concrete & steel from 10-11' (class 7)	9						FILL	
	10							
	11							
	12							
S-3: Fill-Grey, silty sand with gravel, some wood (class 7)	13						FILL	
	14							
	15			12				
	16	S3	1.25	13 8 10				
	17							
	18							
	19							
	20							





DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-4: Fill - Grey, poorly-graded sand with silt and gravel, wood, brick (class 7)	21	S4	0.75	14 12 20 18			FILL	
	22							
	23							
	24							
S-5: Dark grey, Organic Clay with sand [OH] (class 6)	25						CLAY	
	26	S5	1.34'	WOR 12" 2 1	62.6	82.2		
	27							
	28							
	29							
	30							
	31	S6	1.75	WOR 2 3 3				
	32							
S-6: Dark grey, sandy Organic clay trace wood. [OH] (class 4c)	33						SAND	
	34							
	35							
	36	S7	1.0	15 22 20 21				
	37							
	38							
	39							
	40							
S-7: Brown, poorly-graded sand [SP] (class 3a)	41	S8	1.8'	12 18 17 22	18.1	5.1	SAND	
	42							
	43							
	44							
	45							
S-8: Brown, poorly-graded sand w/silt [SP-SM] (class 3a)								Stopped drilling @ 14:45-hrs Driller left site @ 15:00-hrs 01/14: WGI arrived @ 07:00-hrs Drove 4" Ø casing to 22' bgs Emptied and cleaned tub and mixed a batch of Quick GEL to keep borehole open.



DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
45 S-9: Brown/grey, sandy silt [ML] (class 5a)	46	S9	2.0	14 20 24 26			SAND ~46'	
	47							
	48						SILT	
	49							
50 S-10: NO Recovery	50			21				
	51	S10	NC	50 60 -				pushed cobble w/ SS; small piece in sampler
	52							
	53						~53'	
	54							
55 S-11: Brown, poorly-graded sand with silt [SP-SM] (class 3a)	55			15				
	56	S11	1.0'	18 28 33				
	57							
	58							
	59							
60 S-12: Reddish brown, poorly-graded sand with silt [SP-SM] (class 3a)	60			10				
	61	S12	1.34'	13 31 30			SAND	
	62							
	63							
	64							
65 S-13: Brown, poorly-graded sand [SP] (class 3a)	65			13				
	66	S13	1.0'	20 30 20				
	67							
	68							
	69							
	70							





DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-14: Brown, silty sand [SM] (class 3a)	71	S14	0.85'	29 26 31			SAND	
	72			27				
	73							
	74							
S-15: Brown, lean clay with sand [CL] (class 6)	75							WGI took break for WX (15 min)
	76	S15	0.5'	WOR 18"	27.2	70.8		
	77			19				
	78							
S-16: Brown, poorly-graded sand with silt [SP-SM] (class 3a)	79							
	80							
	81	S16	0.75'	33 37 68				
	82							
S-17: Brown, poorly-graded sand with silt [SP-SM] (class 3a)	83						SAND	
	84							
	85							
	86	S17	1.0'	30 35 38 42				
S-18: Brown, silty sand and gravel trace shells, [SP-SM] (class 3a)	87							
	88							
	89							
	90							
S-18: Brown, silty sand and gravel trace shells, [SP-SM] (class 3a)	91	S18	0.5'	30 47 63			SAND	
	92							
	93							
	94							
	95							



DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-19: Brown, sandy silt with gravel [ML] (class 5a)	96	S19	0.5'	31 31 35 49			SILT	01-15-14 WGI arrived @ 07:00 and began drilling @ 07:20-hrs.
	97							
	98							
	99							
100 S-20: Brown, sandy lean clay [CL-ML] (class 4a)	100							
	101	S20	0.75'	30 33 37 41	21.2	56.9		
	102							
	103							
	104						~104'	
S-21: Tan, poorly-graded sand [SP] (class 3a)	105							
	106	S21	1.0'	14 17 23 32				
	107							
	108						SAND	
	109							
	110							
S-22: Grey, poorly-graded sand [SP] (class 3a)	111	S22	0.75'	20 19 28 31				
	112							
	113							
	114							
	115							
S-23: Grey, poorly-graded sand [SP] (class 3a)	116	S23	0.85'	19 21 26 30				
	117							
	118							
	119							
	120							



DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-24: Brown/grey, well-graded gravel with silt and sand [GW-GM] (class 2a)	121	S24	0.5	59 100 4"				
	122							
	123							
	124							
S-25: Brown/grey, well-graded gravel with silt and sand [GW-GM] (class 2a)	125						GRAVEL w/SILT & SAND	
	126	S25	0.25	100 3"				
	127							
	128							
	129							
	130							Attempt rock core C1: R1: From 130'-139'
	131						~130	
	132	C1						
	133							
	134						~134	core barrel advancement slowed down.
	135							
	136							
S-27: Core 1, run 1 Recovery Grey, Sandy silt with gravel (ML)	137						~137	core run advancement slowed
	138	S26		*				* core recovery
	139							
	140							
	141							WGI was unable to maintain open borehole. Spun 4" casing from 45' to 140'
	142							01-16-14: WGI arrived @ 7:15 Spun 4" casing to 145 and attempted SS sample.
	143						TILL	
	144							
	145							



DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	Samples			Lab. Results		STRATA	REMARKS
		Type No.	Recov. FT %	Resist. BL/6" RQD%	water cont. (%)	-200 (%)		
S-27: Grey, sandy silt with gravel [ML] (class 5a)	146	S27	0.2'	100 2"				
	147							
	148							
	149							
	150						TILL	Drill rig bouncing
	151							
	152							
	153						~153'	
	154						WX Rock	SS refusal @ 155' Attempt rock core C2: R1
Core 2, Run 1: 155'-160' Grey, Mica Schist with QUARTZ NYC BC Class 1a - Hard Sound Rock	155						155'	Run 60", Recovery = 100%
	156							
	157	C2						
	158	R1	100	100			BEDROCK	
	159							
	160						160'	
Bottom of exploratory boring	160						EOB	
	161							
	162							
	163							
	164							
	165							
	166							
	167							
	168							
	169							
	170							





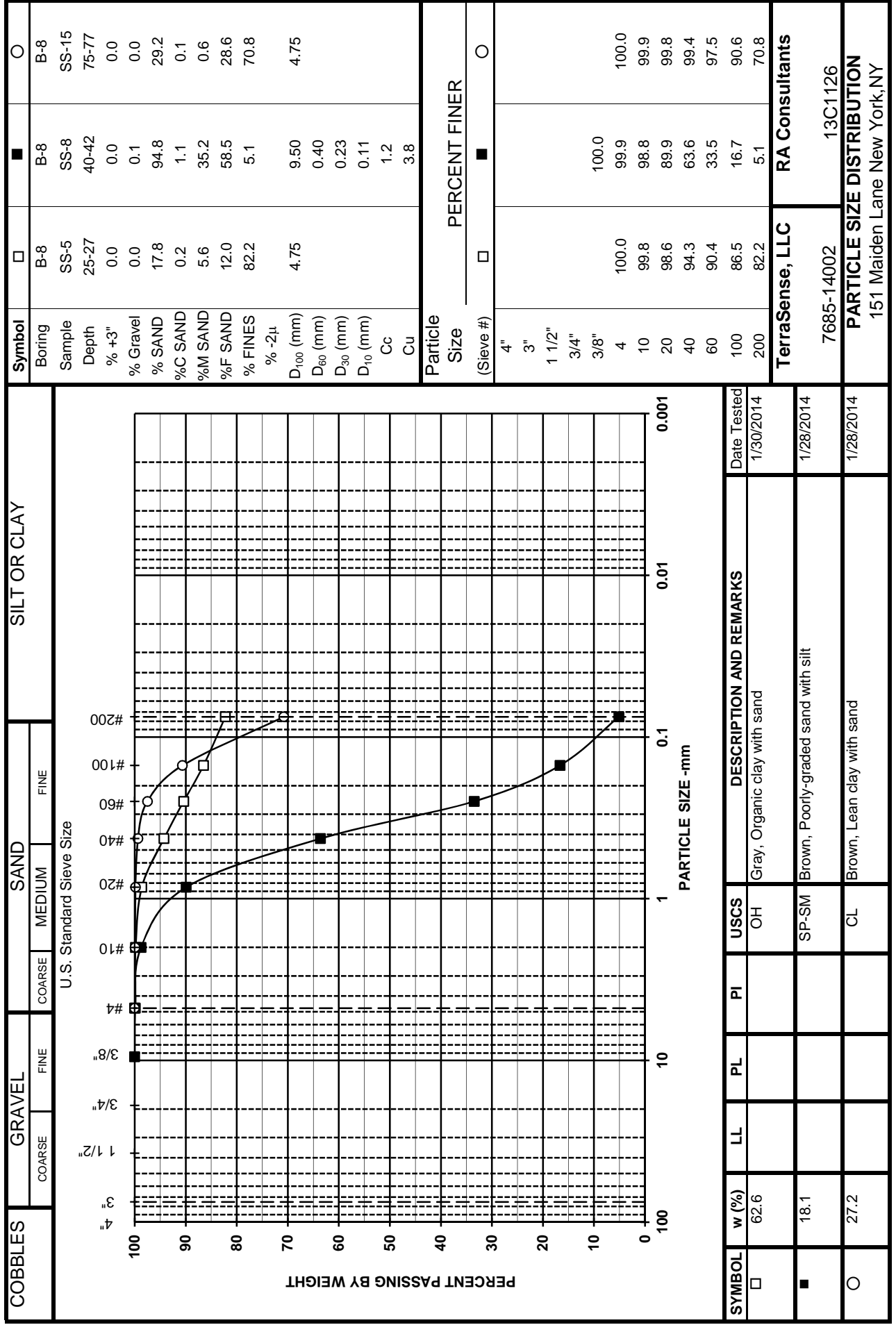
## APPENDIX C

### SOIL TESTING RESULTS

**RA Consultants #13C1126**  
**151 Maiden Lane New York, NY**  
**LABORATORY TESTING DATA SUMMARY**

BORING NO.	SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (ft)	IDENTIFICATION TESTS			REMARKS
			WATER CONTENT (%)	USCS SYMB. (1)	SIEVE MINUS NO. 200 (%)	
B-8	SS-5	25-27	62.6	OH	82.2	
B-8	SS-8	40-42	18.1	SP-SM	5.1	
B-8	SS-15	75-77	27.2	CL	70.8	
B-8	SS-20	100-102	21.2	CL-ML	56.9	

Note: (1) USCS symbol based on visual observation and Sieve results reported.



## APPENDIX D

### FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

## **APPENDIX D**

### **Finite Element Analysis Results 161 Maiden Lane New York, NY**

---

This summarizes results of subgrade stress distribution and settlement under the proposed mat foundation at 161 Maiden Lane using finite element analysis.

#### **Executive Summary:**

Our engineer, Mr. Rui Guo, estimated subgrade stresses and settlements using the commercial software Plaxis 3D v2013, assuming typical soil conditions. The analysis considered the structural loads provided to us on June 11, 2014 by WSP Cantor Seinuk (WSPCS) including tie-down loads.

Considering dead and live loads, we estimate the maximum settlement of the mat at 2.0-in with a differential settlement of 1.0-in. The estimated average subgrade stress under soilcrete is 11.0-tsf.

In the scenarios with North and South wind loads respectively, the estimated maximum additional settlement is 1.0-in and the estimated maximum soil rebound is 10% of the maximum additional settlement.

#### **Finite Element Model Input**

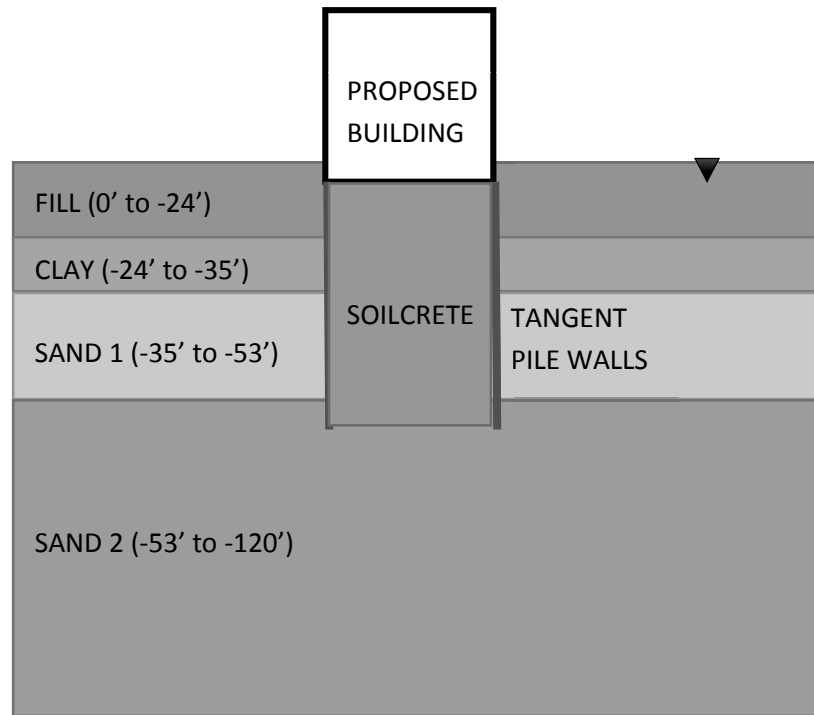
##### **1. Structural Loads**

The assumed total structural loads were provided by WSPCS (refer to Appendix D-1). An axial load of 74,827-kip (dead plus live) was applied to the mat foundation. Tie-down loads of 10,000-kip and 14,500-kip were applied to the North and South sides of the mat, respectively.

We considered maximum net uplift loads of 14,500-kips on the South side and 10,000-kips on the North side of the building due to two respective wind conditions.

##### **2. Model Parameters**

A generalized soil stratigraphy created for the Finite Element Method (FEM) model is shown below. It is based on our geotechnical investigation described in the body of this report. The top and bottom depths of the soil layers are shown in brackets. Sand layers 1 and 2 are separated based on Standard Penetration Test N-values. Sand 1 generally is less dense than Sand 2.



The groundwater level was estimated at 5-ft below grade. Groundwater level within the site was always assumed as 2-ft below the bottom of the excavation for the various construction phases.

The proposed mat foundation and tangent pile walls were modeled as plates in Plaxis. The various parameters for the plates, soils, and soilcrete used in the FEM model are shown in Tables 1 to 3 below.

**Table 1 Plate Parameters**

Plate		Mat	Tangent wall
Thickness	d (ft)	7	5ft
Weight	$\gamma$ (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	150	150
Type of behavior	Type	Linear, isotropic	Linear, isotropic
Young's modulus	$E_1$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )	1,170,000k	1,000,000k
Poisson's ratio	$\nu_{12}$	0.003	0.003

**Table 2 Soil Parameters**

Soil		Fill	Clay	Sand 1	Sand 2
Depth	<b>h</b>	0 to -24	-24 to -35	-35 to -53	-53 to -120
Blow count	<b>N</b>	21 - 32	2 - 5	35 - 44	44 - 100
Unsat unit weight	<b><math>\gamma_{\text{unsat}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)</b>	115 - 120	110 - 115	110 - 140	120 - 140
Sat unit weight	<b><math>\gamma_{\text{sat}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)</b>	120 - 125	115 - 120	120 - 150	130 - 150
Young's modulus	<b><math>E'</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	300k - 600k	50k - 200k	500k - 1,000k	1,000k - 2,000k
Poisson's ratio	<b><math>\nu'</math></b>	0.2 - 0.25	0.4	0.25 - 0.3	0.25 - 0.3
Cohesion	<b><math>c'_{\text{ref}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	10 - 50	200 - 500	10 - 50	10 - 50
Friction angle	<b><math>\phi'</math></b>	28 - 32	27 - 35	30 - 45	30 - 45
Dilatancy angle	<b><math>\psi</math></b>	0	0	0 - 10	0 - 10
Permiability	<b><math>k</math> (ft/s)</b>	$4.6 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.4 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.45 \times 10^{-5}$
Interface reduction factor	<b><math>R_{\text{inter}}</math></b>	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
<b>Hardening Soil Model</b>					
Secant stiffness for CD triaxial test	<b><math>E_{50}^{\text{ref}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	-	-	800k	2,000k - 2,600k
Tangent oedometer stiffness	<b><math>E_{\text{oed}}^{\text{ref}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	-	-	1.6 times $E_{50}^{\text{ref}}$	1.6 times $E_{50}^{\text{ref}}$
Unloading/reloading stiffness	<b><math>E_{\text{ur}}^{\text{ref}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	-	-	3 times $E_{50}^{\text{ref}}$	3 times $E_{50}^{\text{ref}}$

**Table 3 Soilcrete Parameters**

Soilcrete	MC mode	Fill	Clay	Sand 1
Unsat unit weight	<b><math>\gamma_{\text{unsat}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)</b>	95 - 105	100 - 110	95 - 110
Sat unit weight	<b><math>\gamma_{\text{sat}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)</b>	95 - 105	100 - 110	95 - 110
Young's modulus	<b><math>E'</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	10,800k - 21,600k	5,760k - 14,400k	17,300k - 43,200k
Poisson's ratio	<b><math>\nu'</math></b>	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cohesion	<b><math>c'_{\text{ref}}</math> (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)</b>	21,600 - 43,200	14,400 - 36,000	28,800 - 72,000
Friction angle	<b><math>\phi'</math></b>	0	0	0
Dilatancy angle	<b><math>\psi</math></b>	0	0	0
Permeability	<b><math>K</math> (ft/min)</b>	$1.97 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.97 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.97 \times 10^{-6}$

### 3. Geometry

The FEM model space in Plaxis 3D encompassed an area approximately nine times the building footprint area, with the building located in the middle. The map of coordinates of the model space and building footprint together with the construction model and loads approximations in Plaxis 3D are shown in Appendix D-2.

The excavation was assumed to be supported by tangent pile walls. The tangent piles were assumed penetrating to a depth of 55-ft below ground and consisted of 60-in diameter piles with steel reinforcing.

We modeled six construction phases as described below:

- Initial Phase: Existing conditions.
- Tangent Wall Construction: Tangent pile walls 55-ft deep are constructed along building footprint.
- Excavation: Site is excavated 5-ft.
- Grouting: The entire footprint is grouted to create soilcrete to a depth of 55-ft.
- Mat Construction: Mat is constructed with tie-down loads applied.
- Loading: Dead and live loads are applied.
- Wind: Worst case scenario wind loads are applied to soil in undrained conditions.

### Finite Element Analysis Results

Estimated settlement distributions of the mat foundation after the application of dead and live load and wind loads are shown in Appendix D-3. Under dead and live loads, the maximum and differential settlements are estimated at about 2.0-in and 1.0-in, respectively. For wind loads, the maximum additional settlement is estimated to be 0.25-in in the North wind scenario and 1.0-in in the South wind scenario. The maximum soil rebound due to reduced compressive loads is estimated at 10% of the maximum additional settlement.

Appendix D-4 shows the estimated subgrade stresses under the proposed mat foundation after the application of dead and live loads. Appendix D-5 shows the estimated subgrade stresses under the mat foundation after considering the worst case wind scenarios. The results are also summarized in Table 4 below.

*Table 4 Subgrade Stresses under Soilcrete*

	Maximum Edge Stress (ton/ft <sup>2</sup> )	Average Bearing Stress (ton/ft <sup>2</sup> )
Dead and Live Loads	14	10
Wind Loads	15	11
NYCBC Requirement	15	12



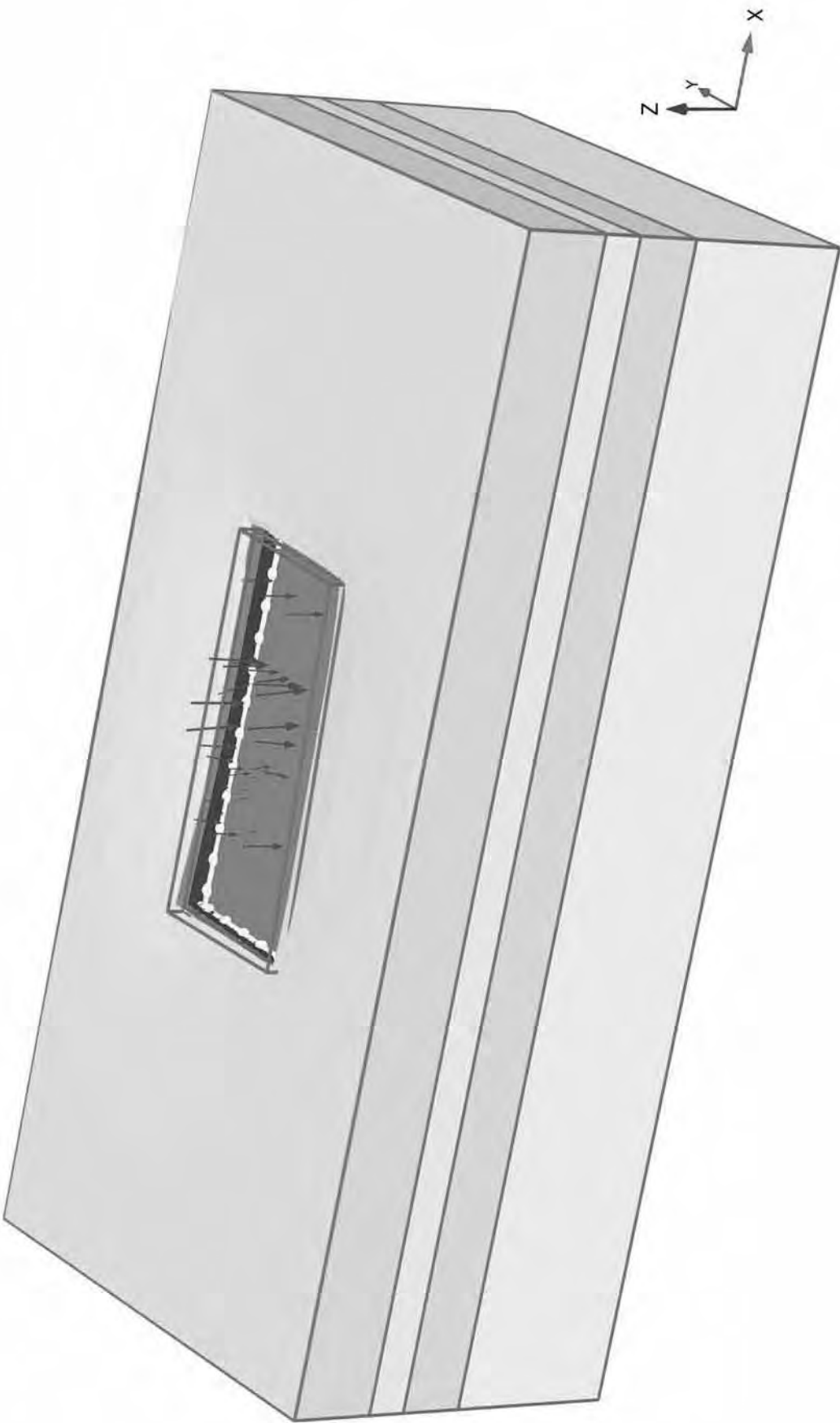
## APPENDIX D-1

### STRUCTURAL LOADS




## APPENDIX D-2

### MODEL SPACE & BUILDING FOOTPRINT



Deformed mesh |u| (scaled up 50.0 times)

	Project description		Date
	Model Overview		8/1/2014
	Project filename	Step	User name
North Wind HS model un ...		32	RA Consultants LLC



RA Consultants LLC

512 7th Avenue • 6th Floor • New York, NY 10018

Project No. 13C1126

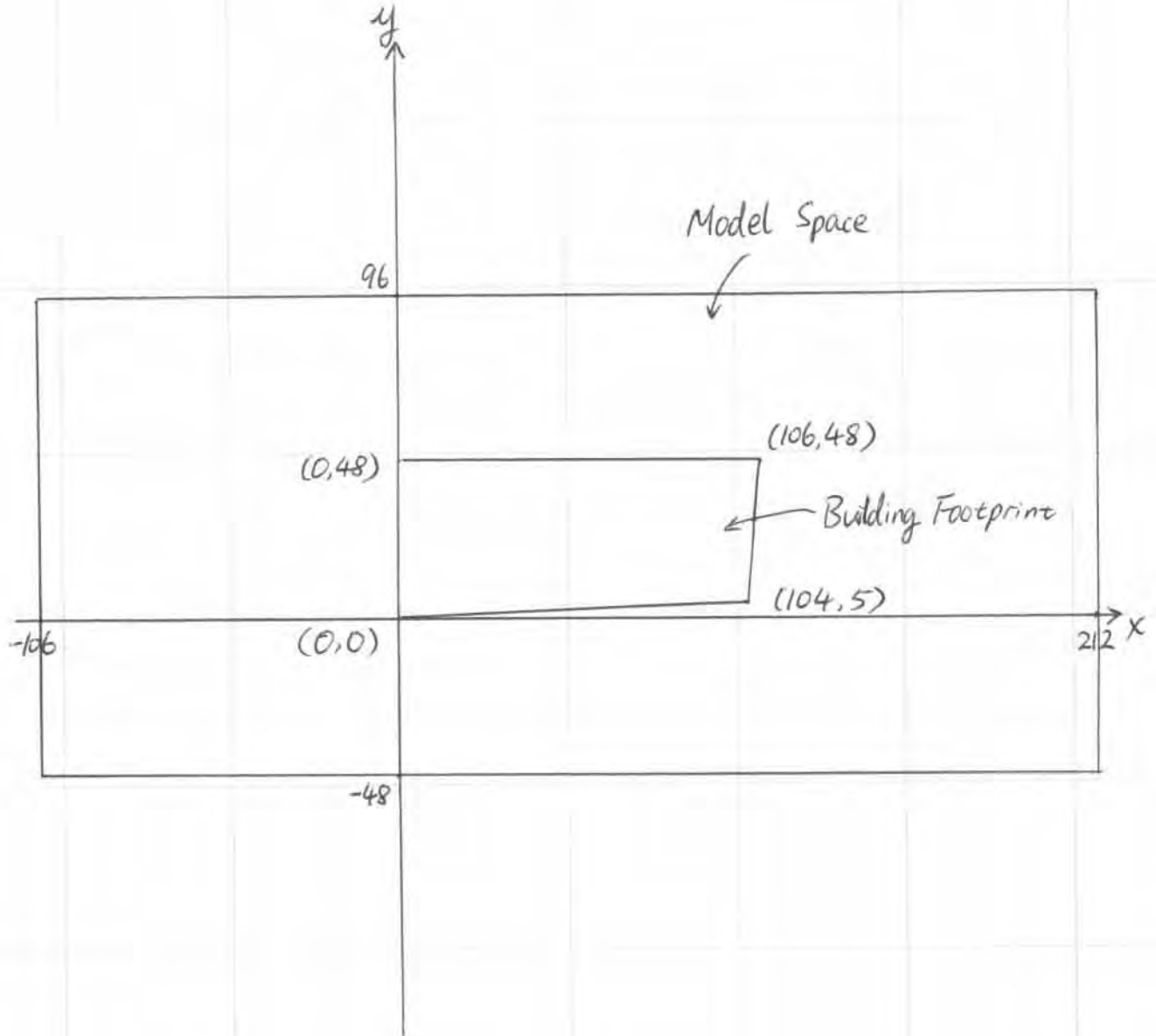
Project 161 Maiden Ln, New York, NY

Subject Model Space & Building Footprint

Sheet No. Appendix D-2

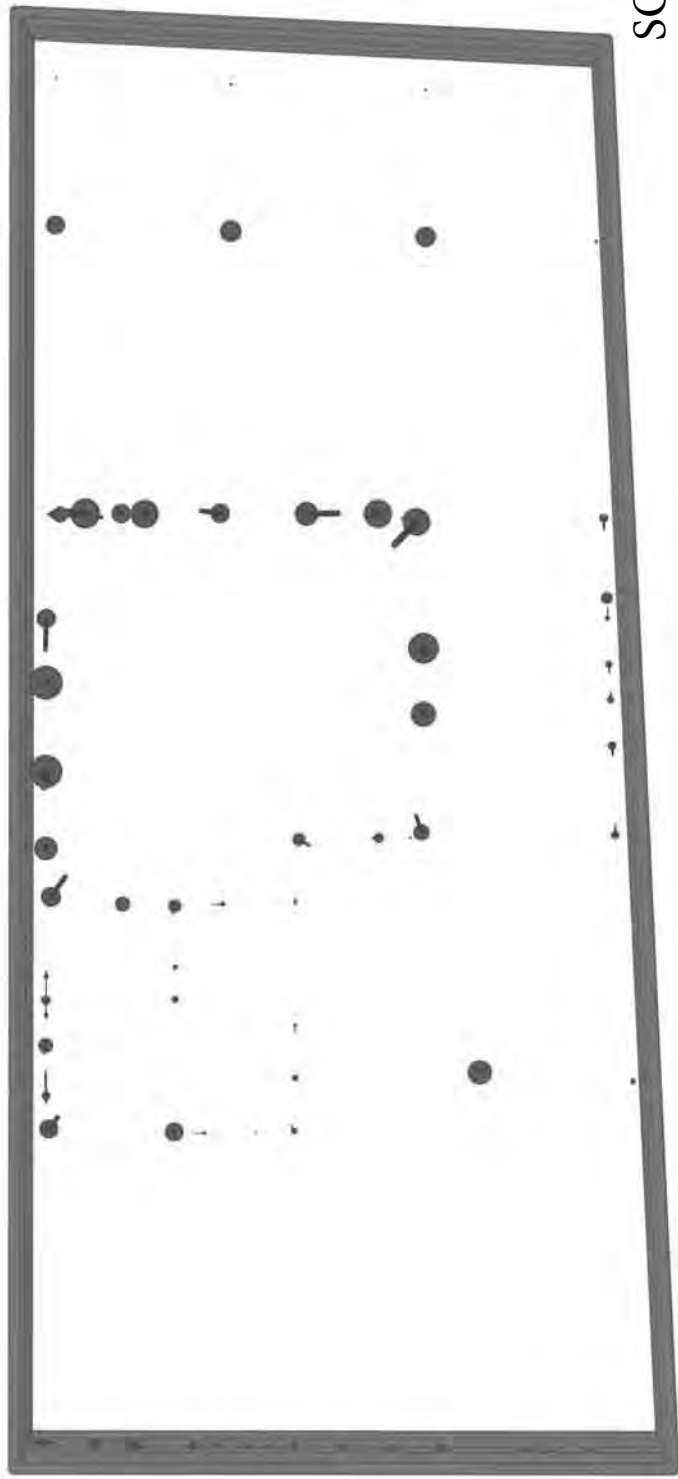
Date

By RG




NORTH

EAST



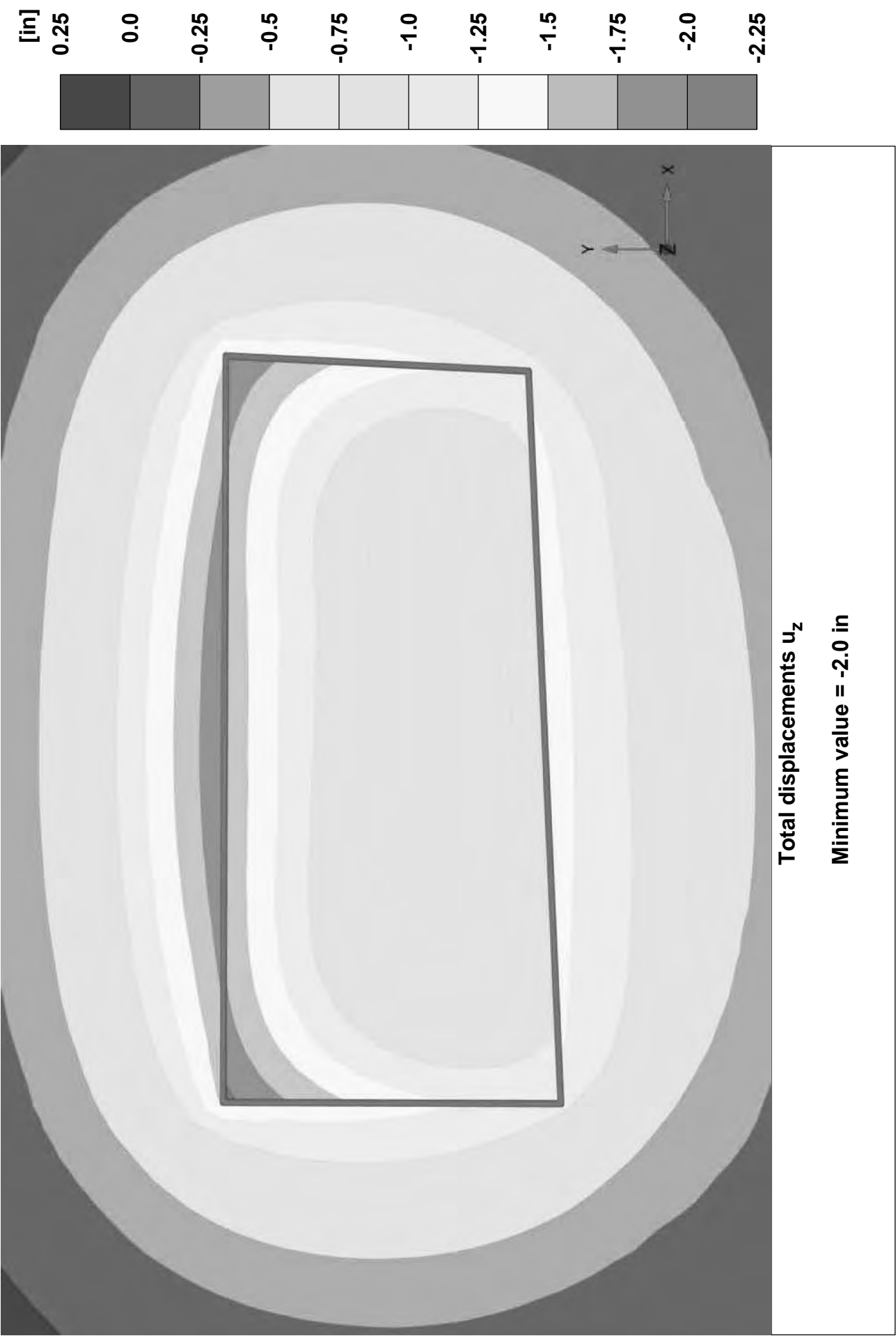
SOUTH


WEST

 <b>RA CONSULTANTS LLC</b> <i>Geotechnical Engineering</i>	Project description		Date
	Dead and Live Load Approximation		6/13/2014
	Project filename	User name	
	161 Maiden Lane New Load 70 ...	RA Consultants LLC	

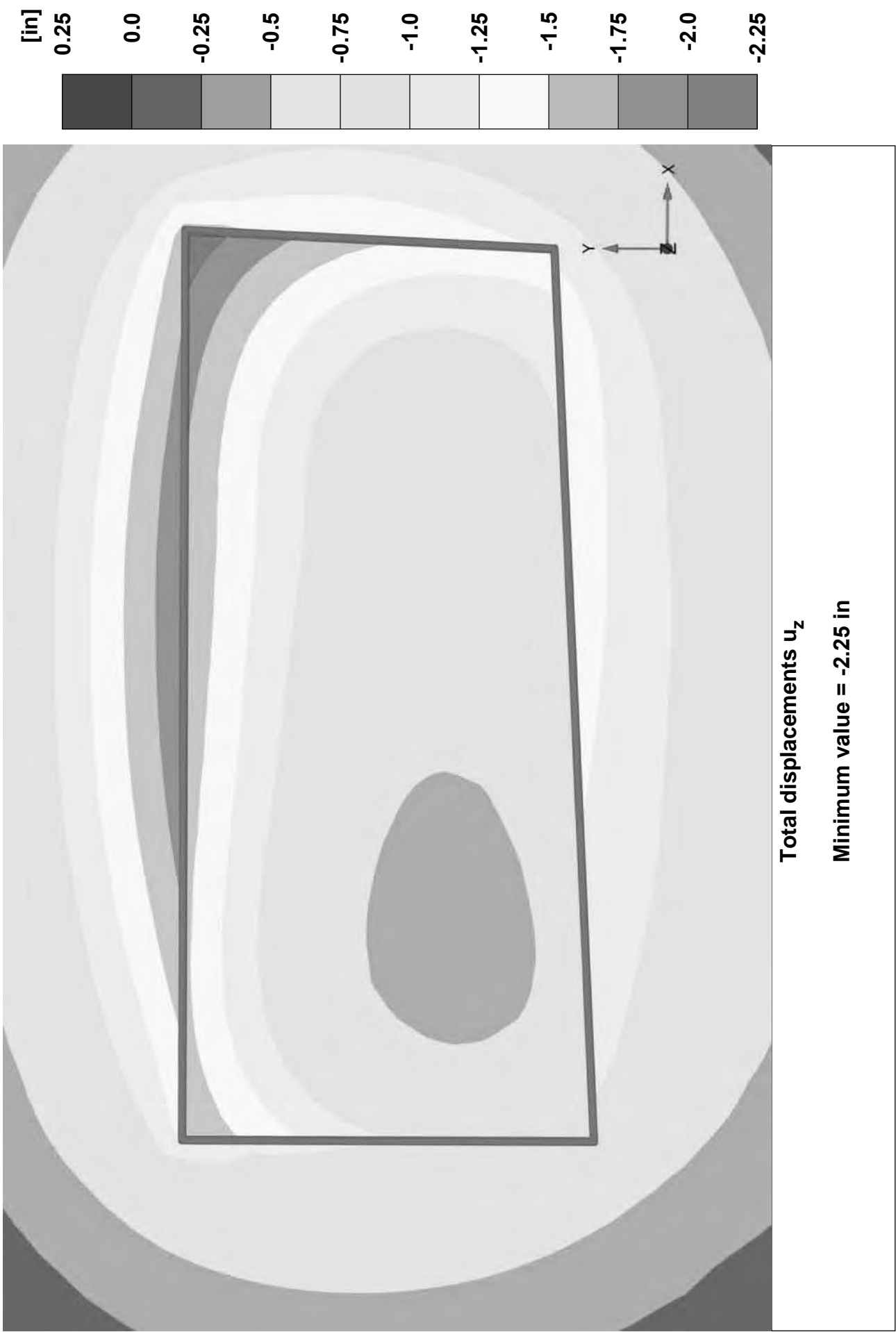
## APPENDIX D-3


### SETTLEMENT DISTRIBUTION UNDER MAT




	Project description		Date	
	Settlement under Dead & Live Loads		7/23/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
South Wind HS model u ...		25	RA Consultants LLC	

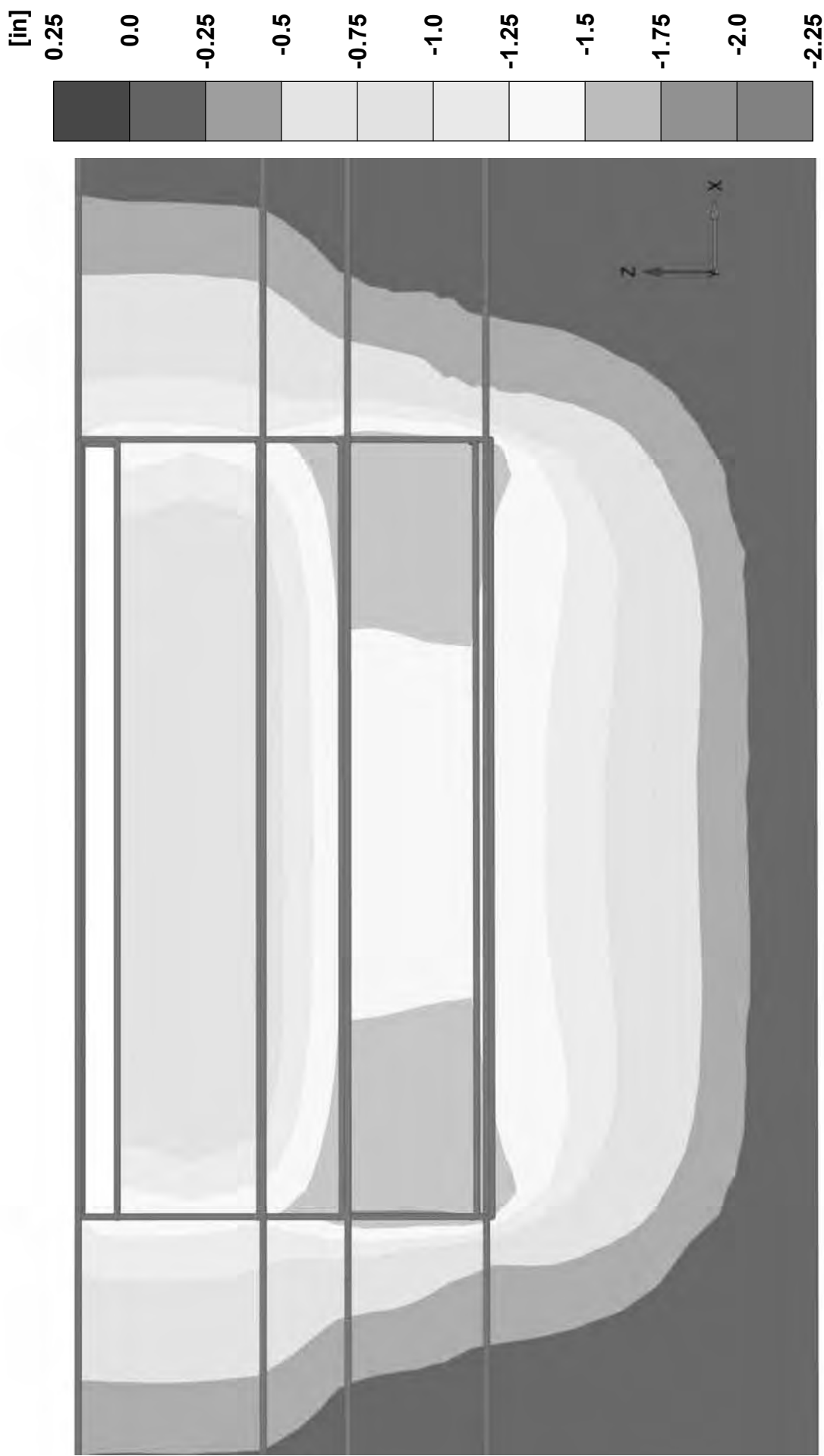




	Project description		Date	
	Settlement under North Wind Load		7/23/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
North Wind HS model un ...		28	RA Consultants LLC	



	Project description		Date	
	Settlement under South Wind Load		7/23/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
South Wind HS model u ...		40	RA Consultants LLC	

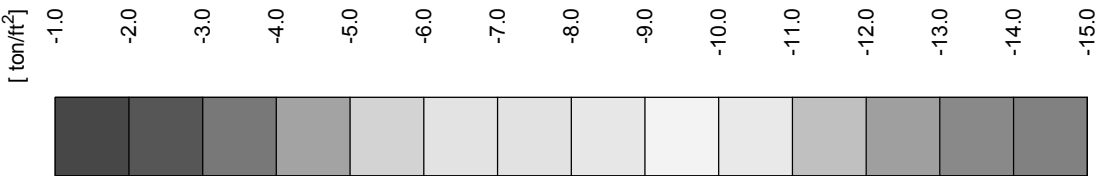
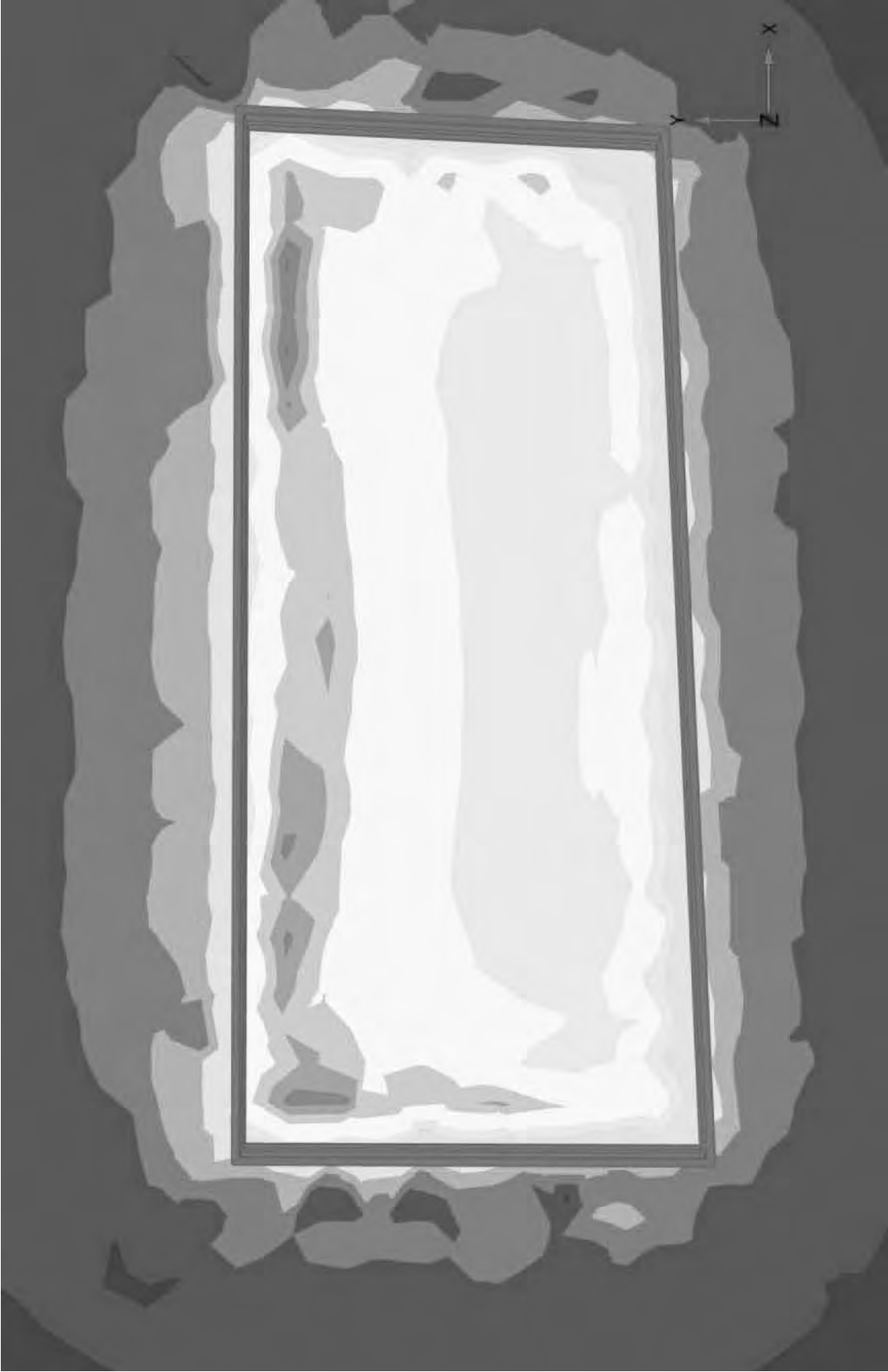


Total displacements  $u_z$

	Project description		Date	
	Typical Settlement - Section View		7/23/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
South Wind HS model u ...		25	RA Consultants LLC	

## APPENDIX D-4


### SUBGRADE STRESSES UNDER DEAD & LIVE LOADS

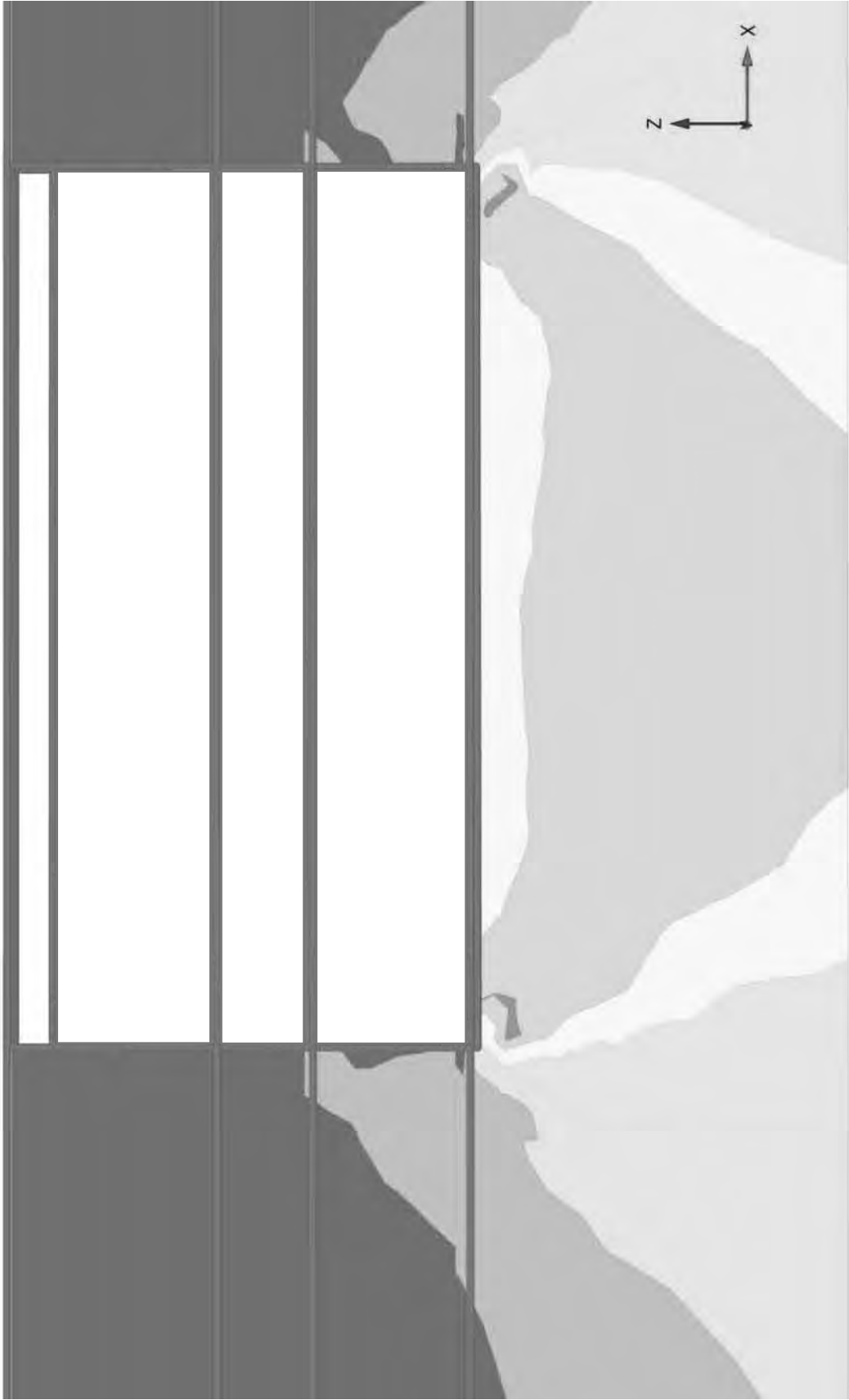
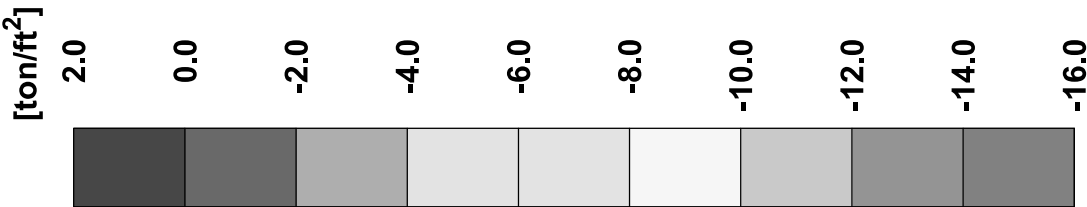


Principal effective stress  $\sigma'_1$


Maximum value = -1.7 ton/ft<sup>2</sup>

Minimum value = -14 ton/ft<sup>2</sup>

	Project description		Date	
	Subgrade Stress Under Dead & Live Loads		8/1/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
North Wind HS model un ...		27	RA Consultants LLC	

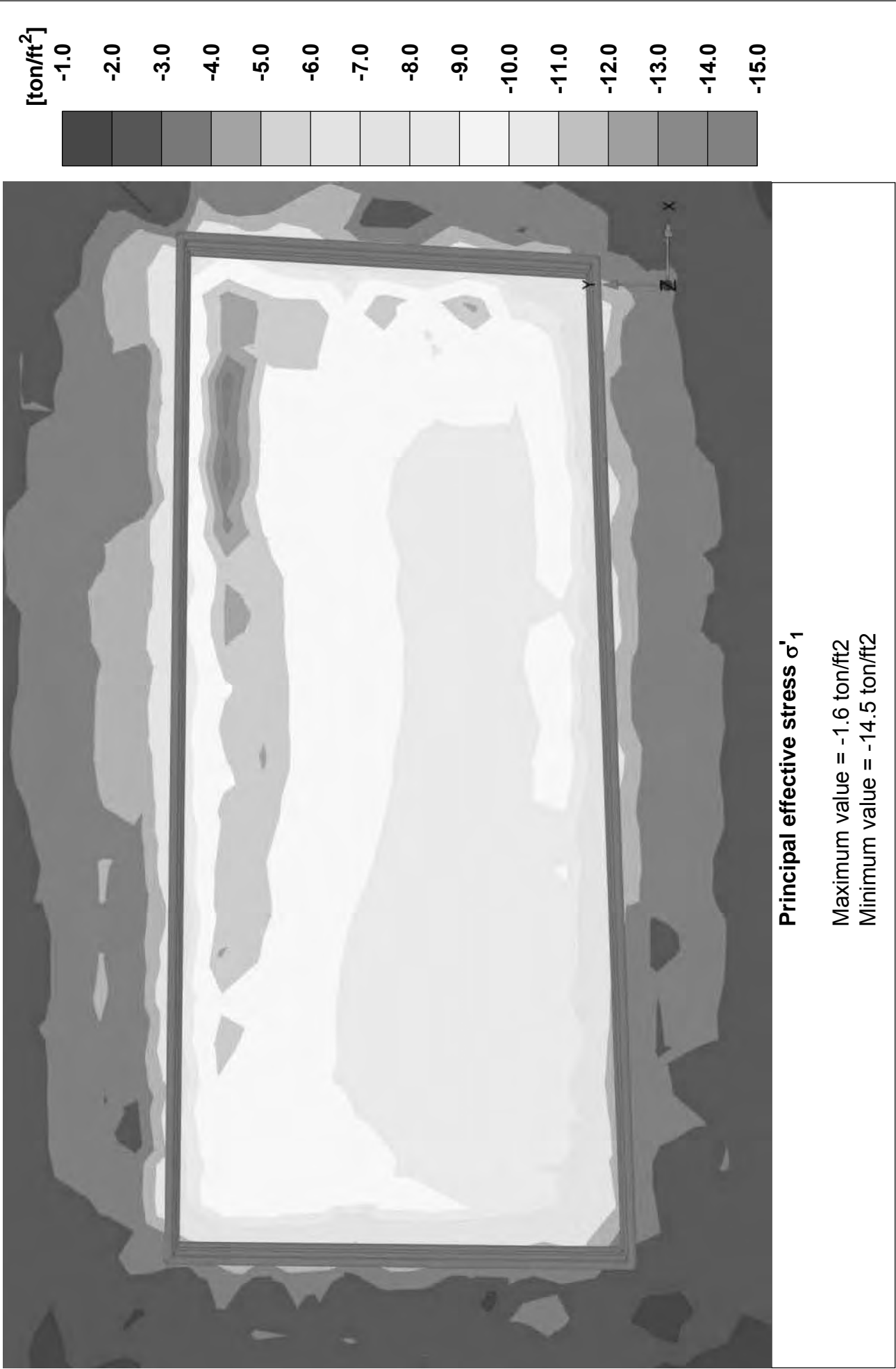



Principal effective stress  $\sigma'_1$

	Project description		Date
	Typical Subgrade Stress Under Dead & Live Loads		8/1/2014
	Project filename	Step	User name
	North Wind HS model un ...	27	RA Consultants LLC

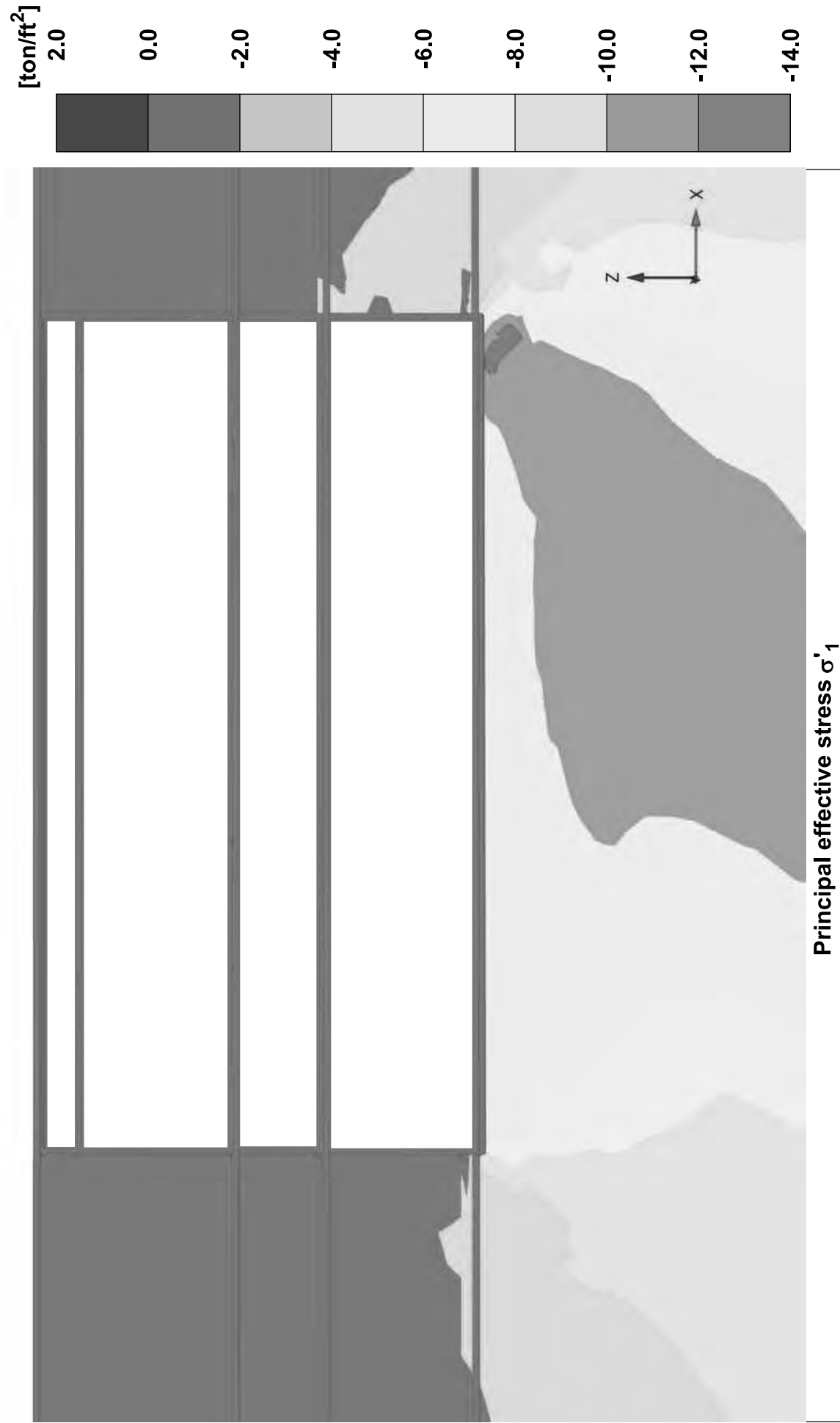
## APPENDIX D-5


### SUBGRADE STRESSES UNDER WIND LOADS




	Project description		Date
	Subgrade Stress Under North Wind		8/1/2014
	Project filename	User name	
	North Wind HS model un ...	32	RA Consultants LLC

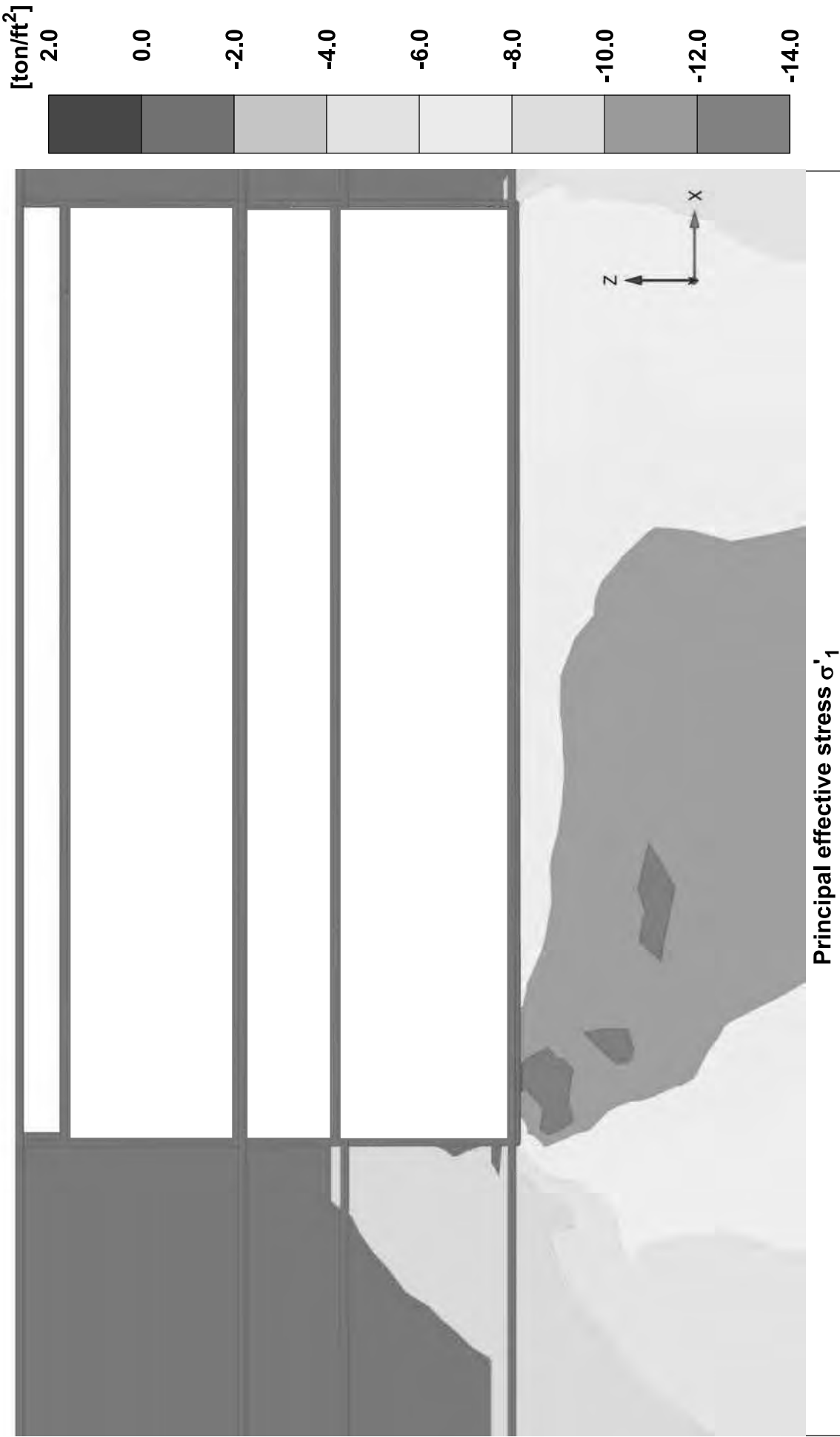




	Project description		Date	
	Typical Subgrade Stress Under North Wind		8/1/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
North Wind HS model un ...		32	RA Consultants LLC	



	Project description		Date	
	Subgrade Stress Under South Wind		8/1/2014	
	Project filename	User name		
South Wind HS model u ...		Step	52	RA Consultants LLC



	Project description		Date	
	Typical Subgrade Stress Under South Wind		8/1/2014	
	Project filename	Step	User name	
South Wind HS model u ...		52	RA Consultants LLC	

**Appendix C**  
**Structural Design Criteria**

# **161 Maiden Lane** **STRUCTURAL NARRATIVE**

## **PART 1 – INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Project Description**

161 Maiden Lane is located in the South Street Seaport area in Lower Manhattan with the site defined by South Street to the east, Fletcher Street to the north and Maiden Lane to the south. At 629 feet tall above ground, the building consists of 52 stories of residential, amenity, and mechanical space. The approximate gross area of the project is 176,860 s.f. A 300' tall hotel is currently in design and planned adjacent to the site.

### **1.2 Scope**

The scope of this narrative is intended to provide the peer reviewer information regarding the design methodologies, criteria used, and description of the building.

### **1.3 Project Team**

A. Developer:	Fortis Properties Group LLC
B. Architects:	Goldstein, Hill & West Architects, LLP
C. Structural:	WSP Building Structures
D. MEP:	WSP Building Systems
E. Geotechnical:	R.A. Consultants LLC

## PART 2 – STRUCTURAL DESIGN CRITERIA

### 2.1 Floor Live Loads

Design floor live loads are as follows:

Occupancy or Use	Uniform (psf)	Concentrated (lbs)
Ground/Amenities/Public Spaces	100	
Corridors (except as noted below)	100	
Residential: Private rooms and corridors serving them	40	
Balconies & Terraces	100	
- Residences not exceeding 100 ft <sup>2</sup>	60	
Roof used for assembly purposes	100*	
Stairs and Exits	100	300 (on area of 4 square inches)
MEP Spaces & Rooms	100*	

Notes:

- Live load reductions have been accounted for in design of column and foundation per NYCBC Section 1607.9
- \* Or actual weights of equipment

### 2.2 Roof Live Loads / Snow Loads

- A. Unoccupied roof areas shall be designed per NYCBC section 1608 with a ground snow load of  $P_g=25\text{psf}$
- B. All exterior areas (occupied and unoccupied) shall be designed for minimum snow load, including drifting and sliding (as applicable)
- C. Occupied roof areas shall be designed for a live load based on the larger of snow loads or live loads per section 2.1 of this document.

## 2.3 Wind Loads

- A. As per wind tunnel study by RWDI.
- B. Basic wind speed: Ultimate = 115 mph (700 YRP)  
Serviceability = 90 mph (50 YRP)
- C. Wind importance factor,  $I_w = 1.0$
- D. Component and cladding design wind pressure = as per cladding study by RWDI.

## 2.4 Earthquake Loads

- A. Earthquake Design Factor,  $S_s = 0.365$
- B. Earthquake Design Factors,  $S_1 = 0.071$
- C. Soil Site Class C
- D. Seismic Design Category B
- E. Seismic importance factor,  $I_e = 1.0$
- F. Response Modification Coefficient,  $R = 4$

## 2.5 Geotechnical Criteria/Foundation System

- A. 7' to 12' mat supported on a soil improvement system (Underlying Jet-grouted mat and perimeter walls)
- B. Design Flood Elevation = 14' (AE13)

## 2.6 Structural Integrity

- A. Structural integrity requirements per NYCBC

## 2.7 Materials

- A. Concrete strength:
  - 1. Foundation Mat and foundation walls:  
 $F'_c = 10,000$  psi
  - 2. Shear walls and columns:  
 $F'_c = 12,000$  psi    Foundation – Level 18  
 $F'_c = 10,000$  psi    Level 19 – Level 26  
 $F'_c = 8000$  psi    Level 27 – Level 42  
 $F'_c = 6000$  psi    Level 43 - Roof
  - 3. Link Beams:  
 $F'_c$  per link beam detail on S-949
  - 4. Concrete slabs:  
 $F'_c = 7,200$  psi    Ground – Level 26  
 $F'_c = 6,000$  psi    Level 27 – Roof

B. Steel reinforcement strength:

1. Grade 60 ( $F_y = 60,000$  psf)

## 2.8 Serviceability Criteria

Wind inter-story drift limited to  $h/400$  (h equals story height)

Long term floor deflection (due to live load, creep and shrinkage) target of  $L/480$  (L is the span between vertical supports, such as walls or columns).

Immediate floor deflection (due to live load) target of  $L/360$ .

\*Floor deflection targets are for engineering best practices only, and do not guarantee that initial deflection will not exceed these targets due to construction tolerance or contractor selected means and methods.

## 2.9 Reference Codes and Standards

A. The project is being designed to meet the following applicable building codes

1. 2008 New York City Building Code

B. The following standards are also being used for the structural design of the project:

1. ACI 315 - Manual of Standard Practice for Detailing Reinforced Concrete Structures
2. ACI 318-02 - Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete
3. ACI 530-02 – Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures
4. ASCE 7-02 – Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures

# PART 3 – STRUCTURAL SYSTEM CONCEPT AND ALTERNATES

## 3.1 Substructure

A. Foundation

1. The foundation system for the proposed tower includes a 12' thick reinforced concrete mat supported on a soil improvement system. The underlying jet grouted mat and perimeter wall system was analyzed by the geotechnical consultant to distribute the gravity and lateral loads from the tower to the supporting soil layers. Expected settlements and stresses in the soil are reported in the geotechnical report by R.A. Consultants.
2. Rock anchors are located to resist the uplift as a result of the wind and seismic overturning moments and hydrostatic uplift.



3. Rotational stiffness of the overall foundation system as a result of the combined effects of the underlying soil, soil improvement, rock anchors, and mat were considered in the overall effect to the tower.

### 3.2 Superstructure

#### A. Gravity Systems

- a. Typical residential floors: 8" conventional flat plate spanning between shear walls and/or columns. Extent and location of balconies vary as indicated on framing plans.
- b. Lobbies, Amenities, Mechanical, and public spaces: 9" conventional flat plate
- c. Columns sizes as indicated in the column schedule on drawing S-950. Reinforcing and concrete strength will be reduced as appropriate as loads and stiffness requirements reduce on upper levels.

#### B. Lateral System

1. The primary wind resisting lateral system of the tower is an ordinary reinforced concrete shear walls. Each segment of core wall is linked to adjacent segments with concrete link beams. Two levels of belt walls at the mechanical levels 25 and Sloss Tank Level are used to engage perimeter columns. In addition, a wind resisting moment frames supplement the shear walls through the interaction between the concrete columns and flat plate system.
  - a. The core walls will consist of high strength concrete starting at 12ksi at the foundation and reducing to 10ksi, 8ksi and 6ksi at intermediate points in the tower as indicated on the drawings.
  - b. The wall thickness will vary from 48" to 12" at as indicated on the drawings.
  - c. The belt walls will provide connections between the core and the perimeter columns to provide stability and more efficiently resist overturning forces on the tower.

## PART 4 – ITEMS UNDER COORDINATION/REVIEW/VERIFICATION

The following project items are currently under coordination/review/verification (partially presented/not presented in the design drawings):

- 1) Foundation mat (design verification for updated/optimized rock anchor layout).
- 2) Elevator machine room slabs (to be designed).

- 3) Mechanical mezzanine floor slabs at level 25 and 47 (to be designed based on the latest architectural layout).
- 4) Mechanical roof slab (stair and mechanical openings to be incorporated).
- 5) Tower top structures (bulkhead and parapet supporting framing to be designed).
- 6) Swimming pool (currently under development and coordination by architects).
- 7) MEP/architecture openings/penetrations in 25<sup>th</sup> floor belt walls (currently under coordination with MEP and Architecture).
- 8) MEP openings in core/shear walls and slabs (MEP design is currently under optimization).
- 9) Link beam design verification for updated wind tunnel test results.
- 10) Column tension load/design verification based on redistribution of gravity loads between core and columns through the belt walls
- 11) Stair structures for levels 1 to 4 (design to be incorporated).

END OF SECTION